JPRS-EER-87-025 23 FEBRUARY 1987

East Europe Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-EER-86-097, 2 JULY 1986-JPRS-EER-86-197, 31 DECEMBER 1986 JPRS publications contain information primarily from foreign newspapers, periodicals and books, but also from news agency transmissions and broadcasts. Materials from foreign-language sources are translated; those from English-language sources are transcribed or reprinted, with the original phrasing and other characteristics retained.

Headlines, editorial reports, and material enclosed in brackets [] are supplied by JPRS. Processing indicators such as [Text] or [Excerpt] in the first line of each item, or following the last line of a brief, indicate how the original information was processed. Where no processing indicator is given, the information was summarized or extracted.

Unfamiliar names rendered phonetically or transliterated are enclosed in parentheses. Words or names preceded by a question mark and enclosed in parentheses were not clear in the original but have been supplied as appropriate in context. Other unattributed parenthetical notes within the body of an item originate with the source. Times within items are as given by source.

The contents of this publication in no way represent the policies, views or attitudes of the U.S. Government.

PROCUREMENT OF PUBLICATIONS

JPRS publications may be ordered from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22161. In ordering, it is recommended that the JPRS number, title, date and author, if applicable, of publication be cited.

Current JPRS publications are announced in Government Reports
Announcements issued semi-monthly by the National Technical
Information Service, and are listed in the Monthly Catalog of
U.S. Government Publications issued by the Superintendent of
Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.
20402.

Correspondence pertaining to matters other than procurement may be addressed to Joint Publications Research Service, 1000 North Glebe Road, Arlington, Virginia 22201.

CONTENTS

AGRI CULTURE

	JZD Cultural, Social Fund Adjustments Reviewed (ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY, 15, 22 Apr 86)	
	ECONOMY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Combine Production Statistics, Importance Discussed (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 47, 24 Apr 86)	!
	Increased Availability of 'Delikat' Product Line Proposed (LEBENSMITTELINDUSTRIE, No 1, Jan-Feb 86)	1
	Transport, Logistical Aspects of Worker Productivity Studied (Harry Matthes; SOZIALISTISCHE ARBEITSWISSENSCHAFT, No 6, 1985)	1
POLAND		
	CC Economic Department Head on Reform, Party Program (Marek Holdakowski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 17-18 May 86)	2
	Polonia Firms Chamber of Commerce Adopts Statute on Elections (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 30 Apr-1 May 86)	25
	Worker Partnerships Productivity High, Ease Bottlenecks (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 6 May 86)	30

	New Working Hours Regulations Defended (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 6 May 86)	32
	Number of Exporting Enterprises Down (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 25 Apr 86)	34
	Chamber of Foreign Trade Assesses Export Problems (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 7 May 86)	35
	Metallurgical Industry Results in First Quarter (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 6 May 86)	37
	Mining, Energy Production Results in First Quarter (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 2 May 86)	39
	Briefs Export Development Bank Planned	41
ROMANI	CA CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	
	Vegetable, Fruit Production Plan for 1986-1990 Outlined (I. Ceausescu; HORTICULTURA, No 1, Jan 86)	42
	MILITARY	
BULGAR	TIA .	
	Soviet General Outlines Significance of Space Research (Vladimir Shatalov Interview; NARODNA ARMIYA, 12 Apr 86)	50
	Conditions for Admission to Military Construction School (Blagoy Ivanov; TRUDOVO DELO, 22 Apr 86)	54
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Warrant Officer Training at Air Force Academy (Karl-Heinz Voigt; FLIEGER-REVUE, No 5, May 86)	57
	POLITICS	
INTERN	MATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	SFRY Response to Albanian Article Criticized (ATA, 28 May 86)	62
ALBANI	ZA .	
	Unjustified Absences of Actors Delay Film Production (Petro Dhimitri; BASHKIMI, 22 Feb 86)	63

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	Sparse Chernobyl Coverage Linked to Domestic Power Plants	
	(Albrecht Hinze; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 2 May 86)	65
	(married manue, comparisons satisfies, 2 may co, 11111111	0.5
	New East, West Lutheran Leaders Confer With Gysi	
	(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 9 May 86)	67
	Pastoral Letter Announces Catholic Congress for 1987	
	(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 17 Mar 86)	69
DOT AND		
POLAND		
	Local Reactions to Chernobyl, Nuclear Fears	
	(Various sources, 2 May 86)	71
	(-
	Hospital 'Besieged,' Aid Centers Opened	71
	Health Services Praised	72
	Civil Defense Activated	73
	Columnist Ponders Implications of Chernobyl Disaster	
	(POLITYKA, No 19, 10 May 86)	76
	Warsaw Districts Precongress Conferences	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, various dates)	79
	(IRIDORA BODO, Vallous dates)	
	Strong Criticism From Ochota, by Andrzej Lawniczak	79
	Mokotow: Youth Conviction Needed, by Magdalena Biskup	80
	City-Center on Housing Administration, by Irena Szaczkusowa	82
	Praga-North: Wage Policies Argued,	
	by Andrzej Miklaszewicz	83
	Praga-South on Economic Growth, Housing,	
	by Andrzej Miklaszewicz	84
	Self-Management Issues at National Conference	
	(Andrzej Gesing; TRYBUNA LUDU, 7 Apr 86)	86
	Soviet, Folish Publishers Meet	00
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 8 May 86)	88
	Soviet Historiography Noted, Praised	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 9 May 86)	89
	(IRIBONA LODO, 9 hay oo)	
ROMANIA		
	Need for Consistent Application of Laws of Social Development	-
	(Nicolae Kallos; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 4, 25 Apr 86)	90
	Views of Ceausescu on Contradictions in Society	
	(Gheorghe Ilie; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 4, 25 Apr 86)	99

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

ш	IN	CA	LRY
***	254	U.	W.I

	Future of Plant Protection Methods Discussed (Ferenc Kozar, et al.; MAGYAR TUDOMANY, No 3, Mar 86)	1
	ECONOMY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Combine System Structure, Procedures Discussed (Horst Friedrich, Ursula Kuechler; DEUTSCHE ZEITSCHRIFT FUER PHILOSOPHIE, No 5, May 86)	10
POLAND		
	Hungarian Economist Addresses Warsaw Audience on Reform (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 8 May 86)	22
	Dlugosz Describes Export Problems, Prospects (Stanislaw Dlugosz Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 9 May 86) .	23
	Reform Commission Working Groups Agenda Outlined (Andrzej Wroblewski; RZECZPOSPOLITA, No 74, 24 Apr 86)	28
	Briefs Polish Planners in Budapest	36

YUGOSLAVIA

	Poor Income Results Outweigh Production Increases (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 28 May 86)	. 37
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	New NBC Personnel Protective Masks Described	
	(P. Lassahn; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 3, 1986)	. 39
	POLITICS	
CZECHOS	LOVAKIA	
	Spread of Antinuclear Sentiments Observed in CSSR	
	(W. Broer; LUXEMBURGER WORT, 12 May 86)	. 44
POLAND		
	National, Voivodship Defense Committee Meetings	
	(Various sources, various dates)	. 46
	Jaruzelski Chairs National Meeting	46
	Chelm Meeting	46
	Zielona Gora on Work Discipline	46
	Bielsko Biala, Legnica Meetings	47
	Olsztyn on Patriotic Youth	47
	Bydgoszcz on Criminal Sentencing	47
	Krosno on Professional Recruitment	47
	Nowy Sacz on Defense of State Secrets Suwalki on Labor Issues	47
		47
	Walbrzych on Sociopolitical Issues	48
	Elblag on Agriculture, Education	48
	Gdansk on 1 May Celebrations Opole on Military School Recruitment	49
	Academic on Popular Democracy, Bureaucratized Party	
	(Wladyslaw Markewicz Interview; GAZETA POZNANSKA, 2 May 8	6) 50
ROMAN1/		,
	Bucharest Event Marks Joint Space Flight With Soviets	
	(AGERPRES, 21 May 86)	54
	Vice Premier Dinca Meets PRC's Zhao Ziyang	
	(AGERPRES. 7 May 86)	55

Report	age on Meeting With PRC Youth in Beijing, Shanghai	
	(AGERPRES, 23, 28 May 86)	56
	Friendly Ties Noted, Meeting Previewed	56
		-
	Ceausescu Message to Youth Meeting	57
Coman,	Delegation Meet With Portuguese Communists	
	(AGERPRES, 21, 24 May 86)	59
	Talks With PCP Chief Cunhal	59
	Meetings With Other Officials	59
Report	age on Pungan, Delegation Visit to Brazil	
Report	(AGERPRES, 22, 24 May 86)	61
	(AUERTRES, 22, 24 hay 60)	01
	Meets Brazilian President Sarney	61
	Addresses Ministerial Session	61
Ceause	scu Holds Talks With Zairean Official	
	(AGERPRES, 15 May 86)	63
Common	scu Receives New Mexican Envoy's Credentials	
Ceause	(AGERPRES, 24 May 86)	65
	(MULATRES, 24 May 00)	03
Ceause	scu Receives New Gabonese Ambassador	
	(AGERPRES, 24 May 86)	67
UN Del	egate Addresses Session on Africa	
	(AGERPRES, 30 May 86)	69
ACEDDO	ES Marks 22nd Anniversary of PLO Founding	
AUDEL K	(AGERPRES, 28 May 86)	70
	(MOERITRES, 20 May 00)	,,
Ceause	scu Welcomes Lebanon's al-Jummayyil	
	(Bucharest Domestic Service, 6 Jun 86)	72
Giosan	Heads Delegation in Visit to Finland	
	(AGERPRES, 6 Jun 86)	73
	Meetings With Parliamentary Leaders	73
		73
	Received by Finnish Prime Minister	13
Foreign	Minister Vaduva Speaks at GNA Session	
	(SCINTEIA, 5 Apr 86)	74
	(beamann, a sign or)	
RCP Ser	nds Greetings to Italian CP Congress	
	(L'UNITA, 11 Apr 86)	75
Army Po	olitical Council Sends Cable to Ceausescu	
	(Nicolae Ceausescu; SCINTEIA, 19 Apr 86)	77
m 0	nucl Council Consess Tonics Beneat	
10 Cen	tral Council Congress Issues Report	79

	OCI Sends Message to Ceausescu on Youth Day Anniversary	
	(SCINTEIA, 3 May 86)	80
	AGERPRES Commentary Marks 9 May Anniversaries	
	(AGERPRES, 9 May 86)	81
	Reportage on Activities on 65th RCP Anniversary	
	(SCINTEIA, various dates)	83
	(continue) various dates,	0.
	Defense Ministry Cable	83
	Top RCP Officials Addresses	84
	MPRP Hessage to RCP CC	86
	Afghan Party Leader on RCP Anniversary	87
	Papers Provide Extensive Coverage of Ceausescu Activities	
	(SCINTEIA, LIBERA, 5 Jun 86)	88
	Briefs	
	Ceausescu Cable to Karmal	89
	Ceausescu Message to Mubarak	89
	Ceausescu Message to Mies	89
	Canadian Mining Official	89
	Ceausescu Honors Soccer Team	90
	Kim 11-song Thanks Ceausescu	90
	Departing Philippines Envoy	90
	British Minister Concludes Visit	90
	RCP CC Message to Ecuador CP	91
	Rabbi Opposes Waldheim Election	91
	Defector Leaves Tokyo for Canada	91
	Detector Reares Tonyo Tor Gallian	
YUGOS	LAVIA	
	Citizen Comments on Lack of Information on Candidates	
	(Safet Krkic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 4 May 86)	92
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECH	OSLOVAKIA	
	Recently Released Czech Describes Prison Experience	04
	(Jaroslav Javorsky; DIE WELTWOCHE, No 10, 8 May 86)	94
YUGOS	LAVIA	
	Article Analyzes Aspects of Class Structure	
	(Ljuba Stojic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 4 May 86)	99
	(Ljuba Stojic, Hababoth Intonstituta novina, 4 may 60) ***	
/9987		
,		

CONTENTS

ECOMOMY

1	Parliamentary Deputy Discusses Product Specialization (M. Hudecek; LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE, 14 May 86)	1
	Economist Calls for 'Radical Reform' (Jergus Ferko; PRAVDA, 11 Jun 86)	
GERMAN 1	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
,	Major Economist Defector Scores SED, Marx in Interview (Hermann von Berg Interview; DER SPIEGEL, No 21, 19 May 86)	
1	Briefs Chlorate Factory Construction Order	16
HUNGARY		
,	Foreign Trade Said Victim of Chernobyl (Herbert Richl-Heyse; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 24-25 May 86)	17
ROMANIA		
,	Wind Generator Units for National Power Grid Developed (Ioan Anton; et al.; ENERGETICA, Jan 86)	2
YUGOSLAV	VIA	
	Serbia Takes Heasures Against Infected Corn Seed From U.S. (BORBA, 2 Jun 86)	2:

	Estimates of Food Export Losses Resulting From Chernobyl (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 7-9 Jun 86)	24
	Outlook for Private Enterprise Said Improving	
	(Dusan Nedeljkovic; BORBA, 17-18 May 86)	25
	Pooling of Funds for Undeveloped Areas Called Unsatisfactory	
	(Dragoljub Vukovic; KOMUNIST, 30 May 86)	29
	Croatian Role in Kosovo Development Programs Detailed	
	(Marko Kljaic Interview; VJESNIK, 1 Jun 86)	34
	Briefs	
	Corn, Sugar Beet Problems	39
	Slovenian Economic Decline	39
	POLITICS	
-		
ZE	CHOSLOVAKIA	
	Waldheim Victory Ascribed to World Jewish Congress Campaign	
	(Bedrick Zagar; PRAVDA, 12 Jun 86)	40
	Daily Comments on State of Emergency in RSA	
	(Dalibor Macha; RUDE PRAVO, 13 Jun 86)	42
	Energy Minister Discusses Nuclear Reactors, Fuel Sector	
	(Vlastimil Ehrenberger Interview; Prague Domestic Service,	
	7 Jun 86)	43
	Nuclear Energy Safety Official Interviewed	
	(Prague Domestic Service, 10 Jun 86)	46
	Recent CEMA Program Said Host Important Measure for 2 Years	
	(CTK, 17 Jun 86)	48
	Editorial Cites Importance of CEMA 'Direct Ties'	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 9 Jun 86)	49
	Delegate Attacks ILO Activity, Structure	
	(CTK, 18 Jun 86)	51
	Fojtik Addresses Journalists on Media Tasks	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 7 May 86)	52
	Journalist Organization Holds Anniversary Meeting	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 10 Jun 86)	54
	Daily Lauds Clergy's 'Responsible' Star -	
	(Vojtech Vesely; PRAVDA, 22 Apr	56

	Some Re	eligious Sects Seen as Damaging to Socialism	
		(Koloman Kahan; SHERA, 9 Jun 86)	58
	Briefs		
		Charter 77 Founder's Son Departs	60
		Lendl for National Team 'Open'	60
		New Congolese Envoy	60
		New SRV Envoy	61
		Christian Conference on USSR Proposals	61
		Visiting Mexican Delegation	61
		Husak Congratulates Batmonh	61
		Kabrhelova Addresses Athens Meeting	62
		Intercosmos Meeting on Astrophysics	62
		University Admissions	62
		Chnoupek Receives Envoy	63
		Ambassador to Britain Presents Credentials	63
		Kuwaiti Envoy Ends Mission	63
		New Bolivian Representative	63
		Church Representatives Convened	63
		CSSR, PRC Production Protocol	64
		Swiss Radio, Television Accord	64
HUNGAR	Y		
	Soviet	Academician Sees Profound Changes in Process	
		(Andras Sugar; HOZGO VILAG, No 4, 1986)	65
POLAND			
	TYGODN	IK POWSZECHNY Hails PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI	
		(TYGODNIK POWSZCHENY, 1 Jun 86)	80
	Reader	Complains About School Practices (TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, 1 Jun 86)	82
	Briefs		
		Rakowski Attends Ideological Conference	84
		Siwak Visits Officers School	84
		Bejger Speaks in Gdansk	84
		Roziol Meets Trade Unionists	84
		Leader Appearances	84
		Leader Activities	85
		Leaders at Heets	E5
		Siwicki Meets Editorial Committee	85
		Siwicki Attends Divisional Celebration	85
		Siwicki Attends Research Heeting	85
		New Bank Official Appointed	86
		Gorywoda Receives GDR Official	86
		Porebeki in Walbrzych	86
		Foreign Delegations	86
		Planning Commission Presidium Heets	86
		Accord With Nigeria	86

	Trade Union Delegations	87
	Consultations With Tanzania	87
	Consultations With Tunisia	87
	Chinese Chemical Industry Minister	87
	Construction Cooperation With USSR	87
	Polish-Bulgarian Talks	88
	GDR Foreign Trade Minister	88
	Rakowski Attends SFRY Symposium	88
	SED CC Delegation	88
	SED Delegation Visit	88
ROMAN1	A .	
	TU Congress Issues Appeal for Disarmament, Peace	
	(AGERPRES, 27 Apr 86)	89
	Party Secretary Coman Addresses Lisbon Rally	
	(AVANTE, 28 May 86)	93
	Scientific Session Marks Brasov Trial Anniversary	
	(AGERPRES, 5 Jun 86)	99
	Briefs	
	Cape Verde President Visit	100
	British Embassy Reception	100
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Bosnian Youth Congress Reflects Division, Disagreement	
	(BORBA, 9, 11 Jun 86)	101
/9987		

- d -

CONTENTS

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

AGRICULTURE

Commissioner Surveys Problems, Suggests Efficiency Measures (Bohumil Cejnar; PLANOVANE HOSPODARSTVI, No 4, 1986)	1
ECONOMY	
POLAND	
Institute Study of Enterprise Investment System Summarized (Joanna Kotowicz; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 27 Apr 86)	19
Planning School Economists Air Critical Views at Conference (Karol Szwarc; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, 27 Apr 86)	20
Debate Preceding Joint Venture Law Passage Summarized (Krzysztof Plesinski; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, 4 May 86)	24
'Domgos' Bankruptcy Case Continues in Katowice (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 19 May 86)	26
Briefs Auto Export to CSSR Resumed	30
YUGOSLAVIA	
Data on Effect of Interest Rates, Lack of Capital (Tomislav Dumezic: EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 28 Apr 86)	31

POLITICS

Justification Offered for Antireligious Propaganda (TRIBUNA, 14 May 86)	38
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Successes of New Local Representation Law Touted (Gerhard Schulze; STAAT UND RECHT, Vol 35 No 5, May 86).	40
HUNGARY	
Attempt To Smuggle Girl to Austria Fails (KEPES, No 1, 1986)	47
POLAND	
PZPR Activities Calendars, April-May 1986 (ZYCIE PARTII, 7, 21 May 86)	48
Calendar 14-27 April 1986 Calendar 28 Apr-11 May 1986	48 54
Soviet Trade Unionist Days, Visits by Delegation (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 18 Apr 86)	60
Briefs	
Student Movement Studied	62
CPSU Lecturers Visit	62
Finnish Unionists Visit	62
PZPR Lecturers Meet	62
People's Councils Examined	63
New Youth Affairs Committee	63
Division Aktivs, Honkisz Meet	63
PZPR CC Hosts Journalists	63
Siwicki Meets Vets	63 64
French Academic Visits OPZZ WFTU Secretary Heets Miodowicz	64
NOVOSTI Anniversary Noted	64
Rzeszow Individual Discussions	64
Youth Pathology Discussed	64
African Student Solidarity	65
Ambassador to Philippines	65
Ambassador to GDR	65
Bulgarian Education Agreement	65
Romanian Ambassador Received	65
Party Debates Cuitural Issues	66
Film Industry Problems Discussed	66
Council of State Seminar	66
Local Ideology Secretaries Meet	66

Change in Party Statutes Proposed	67
Historical Research Doomed to Stereotypes	67
Poznan PZPR Committee Elects New Secretary	67
Soviet Ambassador on Increased Contacts	68
ROMANIA	
Film Portrayal of Village Life Criticized	
(Natalia Stancu; SCINTEIA, 13 Feb 86)	69
SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Authorities Combat Consumerism, Religion (Burkhard Bischof; DIE PRESSE, 5/6 Apr 86)	72
Prospects of Literature, Art Appraised (RUDE PRAVO, 26 Apr 86)	75
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Women's Role in Power Structure Examined (Gerd Heyer; DEUTSCHLAND ARCHIV, Vol 19 No 3, Mar 86)	78
/12675	

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

Agricultural Results Assessed, More Efficient Farming Urged (Editorial; RUDE PRAVO, 12 May 86)	1
Editorial Outlines Second Stage of Agricultural Wage Reform (ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY, 21 May 86)	4
POLAND	
Weekly Spotlights Agricultural Difficulties (Jerzy Pardus; RZECZYWISTOSC, 1 Jun 86)	7
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Briefs Kapolyi Visits Moscow	5
ALBANIA	
Livestock, Pastures in Northern Districts Neglected (Nadja Xheblati; ZERI I POPULLIT, 29 Mar 86)	10
BULGARIA	
Causes of Major Industrial Accidents Outlined (Ivan Sultov; GRAZHDANSKA OTBRANA, Feb 86)	13

	Briefs	
	Retail Trade Turn	17
	Delegation to UNGA Approved	17
	Automation, Microelectronics, Robotics	17
	Intervision Group Heets	17
	Data on CEMA Inventions	17
	Party Propaganda Seminar	18
	USSR, Ethiopian Cultural Cooperation	18
	Conference on Silicious Minerals	18
	First AIDS Case Reported	18
	Progress Gas Pipeline	19
	Cooperation With Tanzania	19
	Cooperation With PLO	19
	FRG Delegation Arrives	19
	Visiting Ethiopian Culture Minister	19
	Czechoslovak-Indonesian Commission Session	19
	Agreement With Mozambique	20
	Economy Talks With Turkey	20
	Cuban Deputy Minister Received	20
	Trade With U.S. Discussed	20
	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Prefabricated Housing Construction; Automation Efforts Noted	
	(ADN International Service, 30 May 86)	21
	DIW Report Shows Imbalance of Inner-German Trade	
	(Cross-reference)	23
HUNGARY		
	Implementation of Reforms Needed To Combat Crisis	
	(Janos Hoos; MAGYAR IFJUSAG, 9 May 86)	24
	Former Chairman of Toshiba Interviewed on Cooperation	
	(Ivata Kazuo Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 24 May 86)	28
	Briefs	
	Finnish Bank Talks	30
	Economic Talks With Bayaria	30
	Economic Agreement With Ireland	30
	Economic Talks With Belgium	30
	Hungarian-British Economic Talks	31
	Benelux-Hungarian Economic Talks	31
	Currency Allowances for Tourists	31
	outlessey associated to tour sees	31

MILITARY

INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Warsaw Pact Exercise Command Authority Listed (AR-ARMEERUNDSCHAU, No 5, May 86)	3
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Improvements in Artillery Round Range, Accuracy Cited (H. Hoffmann; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 2, 1986)	3
HUNGAR	Y	
	Army Combats Manpower Shortage With New Initiatives (IGAZ SZO, Mar 86)	4:
	Trained Dogs Replace Guards New Department Seeks Recruits, by Istvan Barkovits	4:
	POLITICS	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Hungarian Historians' Dilemma: Neighbors' Ideological History (Ferenc Glatz; HISTORIA, No 1, 1986)	41
	Book Refutes Steed, Seton-Watson Minority Suppression Concept (Lajos Arday; TISZATAJ, No 5, 1986)	51
ALBANI	A CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR	
	Educational, Scientific Activity of Late Mrs Alia (Shaban Baxhaku; MESUESI, 19 Mar 86)	55
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Prosecutors Survey Tasks Following Congress (RUDE PRAVO, 4 Jun 86)	58
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Sorb Contributions, Benefits Outlined (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 54, 13 May 86)	60
HUNGAR	Y	
	Inadequacy of Existing Marxist Ideology Discussed (PARTELET, No 5, 1986)	62

	Briefs	70
	Hungarian-Tanzanian Foreign Talks	70
	International Antialcohol Conference	70
	Lao Solidarity Delegation Visits	
	Finnish CP Delegation Visit Finnish Minister Visits	70
		71 71
	Hungarian-French Press Agreement	71
	MSZMP Delegation to Zimbabwe	71
	MSZMP Delegation to Tanzania	
	Education Delegation From Yemen	71
	Afghan Peace Delegation Visit	72
	PPF Propagandists Meeting	72
	International Ideological Conference	72
OLAND	:	
	Warsaw TV Notes Western Reaction to Kuklinski Affair	
	(Warsaw Television Service, 9 Jun 86)	73
	Catholic Daily Praises Waldheim Victory	
	(Michal Kolodziejczyk; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 10 Jun 86)	74
	Report Adopted on Countermeasures After Chernobyl	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 20 Jun 86)	76
	Religious Affairs Minister Lopatka Describes Political System	
	(Adam Lopatka; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 16 Jun 86)	78
	Gen Czubinski Interviewed on Crime, Social Pathology	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 16 Jun 86)	81
	Commentary Criticizes FRG Sympathizers	
	(Waclaw Piatowski; RZECZYWISTOSC, 8 Jun 86)	83
	Academician Interviewed on Workers' Attitudes	
	(Leszek Gilejko Interview; GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA, 30 Apr-	
	1 May 86)	85
	Academician on Status of Working Class	
	(Kazimierz Doktor Interview; KURIER SZCZECINSKI, 30 Apr-	
	1 Hay 86)	89
	POLITYKA Author Satirizes Satellite TV	
	(Ryszard Makek Gronski; PULITYKA, 31 May 86)	93
	Briefs	
	Gwiazda Receives Lithuanian Official	96
	Plock Officiale Dismissed	96
	National Culture Council Session	96
	ICPTH Support for Solidarity	97

	Mongolian Official To Visit UK Envoy Presents Credentials	97
ROMANIA		
Br	iefs	
	Peoples Councils Appointments Release of Official	98
	Release of Official	98
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHOSLO	VAKIA	
So	(Josef Dubsky Interview; HALO SOBOTA, 7 Jun 86)	99
/9987		

CONTENTS

ACRICULTURE

ROMANIA

	Efficient Use of Organic Waste in Agriculture Needed (Agatha Popescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 11 Apr 86)	1
YUG	DSLAVIA	
	Agricultural Production Plans to 1990 (Stans Hastilovic-Ostojic; GLASNIK POLJOPRIVREDNE PROIZVODNJE, PRERADE I PLASHANA, No 1, Jan 86)	6
	ECONOMY	
BUL	CARIA	
	Deputy Finance Hinister Condemns Excessive Spending (Hikhail Dinev; NARODNI SUVETI, No 3, 1986)	11
	Comment on Foreign Currency Regulations for Individuals (OBSHTESTVO I PRAVO, No 3, 1986)	16
	Brief Statistical Data on National Income, Culture (POLITICHESKA AGITATSIYA, No 8, 1986)	23
GERÐ	MAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Environment Minister of Recent Water Management Developments (Hans Reichelt; WASSERWIRTSCHAFT-WASSERTECHNIK, No 3,	
	Apr 86)	27

ROMANIA

Peak Branches in Intensive Industrial Development (Barbu Ch. Petrescu; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 5, 10 Mar 86)	38
YUGOSLAVIA	
Repercussions of Decline in Living Standard Described (Slobodan Reljic; ILUSTROVANA POLITIKA, 4 Mar 86)	46
HILITARY	
POLAND	
Star Truck Redesign Enhances Military Capabilities (Leon Turczeski; WOJSKOWY PRZEGLAD TECHNICZNY, No 4,	
Apr 86)	51
POLITICS	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Past Unfair Treatment of Romanians by Hungarians Alleged (Mirces Musat; MAGAZIN HISTORIC, Mar 86)	55
HUNGARY	
SDI Seen as Heavy Economic Burden on Soviets (Imre Bokor; MAGYAR TUDOMANY, No 3, Mar 86)	61
Topics Addressed by M5ZMP Political Science Journal (POLITIKA-TUDOMANT, No 3-4, 1985)	66
POLAND	
Precongress Conferences Continue, More Criticism Noted (TRYBUNA LUDU, 7-9 Apr 86)	72
Mazowieckie Petrochemical Works, by Lech Winiarski	72
Jelcz Auto Factory, by Czeslaw Kubasik	74
Baildon Steelworks, by Stanislaw Zielinski	75
Cotton Mills in Lodz, by Jan A. Kraszewski	75
Polish Ocean Lines, by Zb. Wrobel	77

ROMANIA

'Creative Spirit' of Party, Ceausescu Stressed (ERA SOCIALISTA, No 5, 10 May 86)	78
YUGOSLAVIA	
Dalmatian Communists Obliged To Reveal Financial Status (Suad Ahmetovic, et al.; VJESNIK, 16 Har 86)	92
Trends in Serbian Nationalism Traced (Dragan Bisenic; NOVE OMLADINSKE NOVINE, 16 Mar 86)	97
Serbian Priest Discusses Writers Meeting on Kosovo (Atanasije Jevtich; PRAVOSLAVLJE, 15 Mar 86)	102
/6539	

JPRS-EER-86-103 17 JULY 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

DLAND
New State Farms Formed in Chelm Area for Lack of Private Land Buyers (Teresa Wolik-Dubaj; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 2 Jun 86)
ECONOMY
NTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS
Trade Deals Between Various Nations Reported (POLITYKA, 19 Apr 86)
April Reporting May Reporting
Progress Reported on GDR-USSR Rail-Ferry System (EISENBAHNPRAXIS, No 2, 1986)
ECHOSLOVAKIA
Intensification in Eighth 5-Year Plan Evaluated (Michal Spak; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 23, 1986)
First Quarter 1986 Metallurgy, Heavy Engineering Results (Jan Mara; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 23, 1986)
600 Slovaks in USSR To Construct Gas Pipeline (RUDE PRAVO, 29 May 86)
GOSLAVIA
Demographic Forecasts of Work Force to 2000 (Alica Wertheimer-Baletic; PREGLED, No 11-12, Nov-Dec 85) 23

	Problems of Unemployment, Surplus Workers Discussed (Vladimir Karakasevic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 2 Jun 86)	35
	Increased Number of Pensioners Projected to 1990 (S. Bakic; BORBA, 9 Jun 86)	40
	Effects of Improved International Situation Downplayed (Scepan Rabrenovic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 11 May 86)	43
	Gligorov Urges Freeing Market From Self-Management Dogma (Kiro Gligorov; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 9 Jun 86)	47
	Croatian Joint Ventures With Foreign Firms (J. Grubic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 22 May 86)	51
	'Naftagas' Plans Expansion; Cooperation With Bosnian Mine (Miodrag Rakic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 20 May 86)	54
	POLITICS	
INTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Romanian, Yugoslav Exchange on Transylvanian History (Gh. I. Ionita, Nicolae Edroiu; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 22, 29 May 86; AGERPRES, 12 Jun 86)	56
	VJESNIK Arouses Strong Reaction Criticism From 'Friendly Country' Lamented	56 57
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	New Bank Note Issued (Jiri Bruk Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 12 Jun 86)	59
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Peace Groups Protest Nuclear Policy, Information Limits (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 Jun 86)	61
POLAND		
	Signs of Diminished Military Political Role Reported (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 4 Jun 86)	63
	Soviet, Other Bloc Ambassadors Meet With 'PAX' Group (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 28 Apr 86)	64
	Priest Responds to 'Jan Rem' Accusations (TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 17, 27 Apr, 8 May 86)	65
	Allegations Denied in Catholic Weekly, by Kazimierz Jancar PZPR Paper Prints Retort to Priest	65 66

	Seminar for Keligious Going Abroad	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 10-11 May 86)	67
	Report on Speeches at Dugersuren Dinner	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 17 Jun 86; PAP, 16 Jun 86)	68
	Orzechowski Speaks	68
	Duegersuren Speaks	70
	Urban 17 June Press Conference Transcript	
	(Jerzy Urban; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 23 Jun 86)	72
	Press Conference on Education Policy Reported	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86)	75
	Porebski Addresses Session on Education, Science, Culture	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86)	79
	Poznan Pays Tribute to Victims of Events of June 1956	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 28 Jun 86)	80
	Press Conference Held on Combating Crime	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 28 Jun 86)	81
	Spokesman Previews PZPR Congress' Work	
	(Jerzy Majka; Warsaw Domestic Service, 28 Jun 86)	84
	Porebski Thanks Gorbachev for 'Warm Words'	
	(Tadeusz Porebski; Warsaw Domestic Service, 30 Jun 86)	86
	Briefs	
	Hessner Attends Computer Movement Session	87
	New Lodz First Secretary	87
	Zielona Gora Official	87
	Chairmen of Socialist Youth Unions	87
	June 1956 Events Commemorated	88
YUGOS	LAVIA	
	LCY CC Election Practices Questioned, Discussed	
	(Gojko Marinkovic; DANAS, 10 Jun 86)	89
	Discussion of 'Critical Analysis' Recapitulated	
	(Velizar Zecevic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 4 May 86)	92
	Catholic Press Protests Antichurch Publications	
	(GIAS KONCILA, 6 Apr 86)	96

- c -

SOCIOLOGY

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Luth	eran Research Institute Addresses Ecological Concerns (GLAUBE UND HEIMAT, No 20, 18 May 86)	98
YUGOSLAVIA		
Risi	g Birth Rate in Kosovo Province Examined (JEDINSTVO, 13 Mar 86)	100
	Problems Caused, by H. Cuk	100
/0086	Development Hampered, by Marko Radovic	101

- 4 -

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

The second secon	
(Frantisek Zdobina; PRAVDA, 25 Jun 86)	1
Briefs	
Figures on Tourism in 1985	2
Trade Growth With Developing Countries	2
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Radioactive Pollution From Power Plant Called Slight	
(IWE TAGESDIENST, No 87, 7 Jun 86)	4
Briefs	
Lignite Gasification Increase Planned	6
Chlorate Factory Construction Order	6
Vice Premier Gwiazda on Economic Situation	
(Wladyslaw Gwiazda Interview; POLITYKA, 21 Jun 86)	7
Messner at Katowice Economic Society Meeting	
(PAP, 25 Jun 86)	10
Briefs	
Chemical Industry Talks With PRC	11
Economic Talks With Ireland	11
	11
	11
	Figures on Tourism in 1985 Trade Growth With Developing Countries DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC Radioactive Pollution From Power Plant Called Slight (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 87, 7 Jun 86) Briefs Lignite Gasification Increase Planned Chlorate Factory Construction Order Vice Premier Gwiazda on Economic Situation (Wladyslaw Gwiazda Interview; POLITYKA, 21 Jun 86) Messner at Katowice Economic Society Meeting (PAP, 25 Jun 86) Briefs Chemical Industry Talks With PRC

	Polish-American Economic Council Talks	12
	Belchatow Power Plant Progress	12
	Railway to Zarnowicc Nuclear Power Plant	12
	Wojcik Meets Rockefeller Fund Rep	12
	Vietnamese Bank Reps Visit	12
	Transport Agreement With CSSR	13
	Talks With Swedish Trade Minister	13
	New Gantry in Operation	13
	Gas Ration	13
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
CEBURO		
	Husak Addresses Young People in Prague	
	(CTK, 27 Jun 86)	14
	Briefs	
	Bilak Receives Halagasy Hinister	15
	Austrians Visit Nuclear Station	15
	Delegation Ends Visit to Portugal	15
	belegacion ands visit to rottugat	13
POLAND		
	Daily Cited on Polonia Letter to Reagan	
	(PAP, 20 Jun 86)	16
	(FAF, 20 Jun 00)	10
	Parliamentary Delegation Visits Morocco	
	(MAP, 25 Jun 86)	17
	(nar, 23 Jun 66)	17
	Sejm Delegation Meets Moroccan Officials	
	(PAP, 25 Jun 86)	18
	(PAP, 25 Jun 86)	10
	Reportage on Visit by Argentine Vice President	
	(PAP, 20, 21 Jun 86)	19
	The state of the s	
	Barcikowski Greets Visitor	19
	Plenary Talks Held	19
	PZPR Conferences, Meetings in May Noted	
		-
	(Various sources, various dates)	21
	Ideology-Program Conference Ends in Poznan, by	
	Henryk Heller	21
	Joint Auditing Commission Meeting	22
		22
	Warsaw Personnel Policy	
	PZPR Statute Change Proposals	22
	Factory Ideological Training	23
	Statute Additions, Changes	23
	Self-Management Issues	24

Polish United Workers' Party 10th Congress Held	
(PAP, various dates)	25
Precongress Period	25
Progress Seen	26
Congress Statistics	26
World Press Reaction	27
world Fress Reaction	21
'State of Law' Report Reviewed, Improvements Seen (Sylwester Zawadzki Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 21 Apr 86)	29
Youth Daily Reports on Young People's Forum	
(SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 16 Jun 86)	33
Leaders Attend 54th 'Sea Days' Celebrations in Gdynia	
(PAP, 21 Jun 86)	35
(IM), 21 Juli 90)	33
Leadership Attends Putrament Funeral	
(PAP, 27 Jun 86)	37
Clowczyk Heets With Officials of Communist Papers	
(PAP, 21 Jun 86)	38
OPZZ Leadership Meets With Journalists	
(PAP, 23 Jun 86)	39
Second Bydgoszcz Literary Days Held in May	
(Leszek Zulinski; KULTURA, 4 Jun 86)	40
Compromise Settles Work Time Dispute	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 15 May 86)	41
Paper Cites Poll Results on Cadre Policy	
(Marek Henzler; POLITYKA, 7 Jun 86)	42
Prisonetale Charitable Comingles Issues Commission	
Episcopate's Charitable Commission Issues Communique (TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, 8 Jun 86)	44
(ITGODNIK POWSZECHNI, 8 Jun 86)	94
'PAX' Meeting Stresses Need for Dialogue	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 9 Jun 86)	46
Briefs	
PAP, APS Sign Agreement	48
New Under Secretary of State	48
Wojcik Receives UK Ambassador	48
Urban Sues Priest	48
Police Hold Solidarity Leader	49
Jaruzelski, PRON Chairman Meet	49
PZPR Recall Commission Heets	49
Below Charles Connection	49

	Cultural Cooperation With Soviets	49
	Orzechowski Receives Syrian Ambassador	50
	Art Historian Decorated	50
	Poor Housing Construction Haterials	50
	No Risk for Delayed Returnees	50
	Swedish-Polish Muclear Cooperation	51
	PZPR Continuing Education	51
	PZPR Personnel Policy Meeting	51
	Science and Foreign Policy	51
	Jaruzelski at TRYBUNA LUDU Fete	51
	Brazilian Envoy	52
	New Envoy to U.S.	52
	Solidarity Hembers Sentenced	52
	Walesa Questioned	52
YUGOSLAVIA		
Stane	Dolanc on Presidency, Economy, Kosovo	
	(Stane Dolanc Interview; TELEKS, 1 May 86)	53
Oppos	ition To Private Dental Practice in Serbia Ridiculed	
•	(NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 4 May 86)	68
Setin	Comments on Serbia, Nationalism	
	(Franc Setinc Interview; BORBA, 7-8 Jun 86)	70
Party	, Police 'Cooperation' in Punishments Criticized	
	(NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 8 Jun 86)	72
Protei	sts Against Trial of Slovenian Youth Paper Writer	
	(BORBA, 16 Jun 86)	74
	SOCIOLOGY	
BULGARIA		
Specia	al Commission Supervises Activities in Sofia Discotheques (Milcho Damayanov; VECHERNI NOVINI, 17 Har 86)	76
Inter	nal Ministry Organs Outline Crime Control Measures	
	(MARODEN STRAZH, 19 Mar 86)	78
	Increased Responsibility for Managers, by Dimitur Marinov	78
	Eliminate Local Supply Organizations, by Todor Todorov	78
	Rapes Increasing, by Bogdan Karayotov	79
CZECHOSLOVAK	IA	
New B	adio Station Begins Broadcasting	
uen K	(In Pice Interview TUODRA 14 May 86)	80

P	(VECERNI PRAHA, 16, 17 Jun 86)	83
В	Briefs Joint Television Program Planned	85
GERMAN D	DEMOURATIC REPUBLIC	
s	Statistics on Sports Facilities, Achievements Noted (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 55, 15 May 86)	86
HUNGARY		
F	irst Cases of Aids Reported; 45 Known in April (KEPES 7, No 1, 1986)	88
/9987		

REFERENCE AID

ABBREVIATIONS ACRONYMS AND SPECIAL TERMS

USED IN THE HUNGARIAN PRESS

CONTENTS

- This glossary consists of a selective list of abbreviations, acronyms and special terms found in the Hungarian press. It was compiled by the Joint Publications Research Service and also includes material from the Library of Congress publication Hungarian Abbreviations, 1961.
- In conformity with Hungarian alphabetization, entries in this glossary are arranged in the following order:

a, b, c, cs, d, e, f, q, qy, h, i, j, k, l, m,

n, my, o, p, r, s, sz, t, ty, u, v, w, x, y, z, zs.

Please note that discritical marks over the vowels have been disregarded.

- 3. Most of the terms are taken from the fields of economics, science, and military affairs giving, in some instances, a brief definition of the term or concept. A list of Hungarian military ranks in use at the present time is also provided on the following page.
- 4. Although this glossary contains numerous entries for currently nonexistent organizations, it was deemed desirable to retain them so that this reference aid may be useful to those who undertake historical research.
- This publication supersedes JFRS 70644, 16 February, 1978, Reference Aid: Abbreviations, Acronyms, and Special Terms in the Hungarian Press.

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Alternative Fuels Developed for Use in Agricultural Vehicles (AGRATECHNIK, Vol 36, No 4, Apr 86)	1
Compressed, Liquefied Methane Used, by I. Irmscher Processing Technique Detailed, W. Steinmetz, et. al.	13
ROMANIA	
Commissions To Evaluate Status of Crops in Fields (BULETINUL OFICIAL, 10 Mar 86)	21
BCONOMY	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Forestry Expert Laments Reduced Lumber Production Capacity (Horst Kurth Interview; LEIPZIGER VOLKSZEITUNG, 10/11 May 86)	32
Office Computers, Data Processing Aid Wholesale Combines (DER HANDEL, Vol 36 No 2, 1985)	38
ROMANIA	
Heasures To Increase Use of Wood Resources (Cheorebe Radescu: REVISTA ECONOMICA, 18 Apr. 86)	A:

Steps To Increase Coal Production Suggested (Lucian Berceanu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 18 Apr 86)	46
New Law on Workers' Remuneration Analyzed (Nicolae Nita; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 18 Apr 86)	50
More Efficient Distribution of Tasks in Enterprises Needed (Panaite Nica; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 18 Apr 86)	57
MILITARY	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Antiaircraft Radar System Described (VOLKSARMEE, No 14, 1986)	63
POLITICS	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Past Unfair Treatment of Romanians by Hungarians Alleged (Mircea Musat; MAGAZIN HISTORIC, Apr 86)	66
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Flexibility, Intent in Inner German Relations Assessed (Bernard von Plate; AUSSENPOLITIK, Vol 37 No 2, 1986)	73
HUNGARY	
Losonczi Speaks at Festive Dinner in Helsinki (Pal Losonczi; NEPSZABADSAG, 21 May 86)	85
Briefs	
French Envoy Presents Credentials	87
Losonczi Receives Mexican Envoy	87
Austrian Minister on Cooperation Israeli Communist Party Group	87 87
POLAND	
National Crime Detection Lab Budget, Abilities Publicized	
(Janusz Handerek; GAZETA KRAKOWSKA, 23 Apr 86)	88
Engineering Students, Party Secretary on Program Issues (TRYBUNA OPOLSKA, 30 Apr-1 May 86)	90
Poznan PZPR Members Call Program Economic, Not Political (WPROST, 4 May 86)	92
Briefs PZPR Agitprop Language	97
YUGOSLAVIA	
Croatian Official Heads Alpine-Adriatic Regional Association (Ante Markovic Interview; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 20 Apr 86)	98

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Modernization Settles Individual Differences Within CEMA (Laszlo Csaba; EUROPAEISCHE RUNDSCHAU, No 2, 1986)	1
ALBANIA	
Bavarian Conservative Leader Seeks Closer Economic Ties (Carl E. Buchalla; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 21 May 86)	14
BULGARIA	
Power Supply, Safety Measures at Kozloduy Described (Nikola Todoriev; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 29 May 86)	17
Energy, Power Resources Assessed by Trust Chairman (RUDNICHAR, 29 May 86)	21
Politburo Member Doynov Attends Conference on Metallurgy (RUDNICHAR, 5 Jun 86)	27
Measures To Overcome Recommended Investment Process Weaknesses (Ivan Angelov; TRUD, 9, 10 May 86)	32
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
April 1986 Economic Results Summarized (Marie Hormannova, Alena Polakova; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 22, 1986)	43
Improved Agricultural Machinery Planned (Artur Fussek; HORIZONT, No 6, Jun 86)	47

HUNGARY

	Havasi Confirms Continued Commitment to Economic Reform	
	(Ferenc Havasi; NEPSZABADSAG, 17 May 86)	50
	MILITARY	
BULGAR		
	Causes for Military Aircraft Accidents Examined (Blagoy Shtiliyanov, et al.; NARODNA ARMIYA, 3, 4 Jan 86) 58
	Profiles of Air Force Academy, Instructors, Training Methods	
	(NARODNA ARMIYA, 26 May 86)	64
	Air Force Pilot Training, by Dimitur Karadzhikov	64
	Air Force Academy Enrollment	65
	Pilot Entrance Examinations	66
	Air Force Academy Activities, by Ognyan Gotov	67
	Information Successes	69
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
021		
	filitary Academy Head Outlines Training Objectives	
	(Hans-Joachim Wiesner Interview; TRIBUENE, 21 Feb 86)	71
HUNGAR		
	Achievements, Problems Under Current Draft Law Assessed	
	(Attila Schmidt; NEPSZAVA, 31 May 86)	76
	POLITICS	
CZECHOS	LOVAKIA	
	Editorial Outlines Czechoslovak-Polish Cooperation	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 29 May 86)	78
	Socialist Democracy Described, Interpreted (Tomas Travnicek; NOVA MYSL, No 5, 1986)	82
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	listoriographic Biases Assessed, Exemplified	
	(Johannes Kuppe; DAS PARLAMENT, 17 May 86)	88
POLAND		
	Messner at 'Katowice' Mine Party Conference	
	(Aleksy Kalenik; TRYBUNA LUDU, 12-13 Apr 86)	101

	130 Congress Delegates Already Selected	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 10 Apr 86)	103
	Party Daily on Pre-Congress Tasks	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 4 Apr 86)	104
	Party Pre-Congress Activities Reported	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 25 Apr 86; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 24 Apr 86)	106
	National Ideological Conference in Krakow	106
	Army Pre-Congress Conference	107
	Army Political Academy Conference	107
	Beirut Truck Factory Conference	108
	Press Personnel Changes, Media Developments	
	(PRASA POLSKA, No 4, Apr 86)	109
	Catholic Press Comments on Trust in Media	
	(GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 14, 6 Apr 86)	113
YUGOSL	AVIA .	
	'Injustices' Against Serbs, Church in Bosnia Protested	
	(Zarko Gavrilovic; PRAVOSLAVLJE, 1 Apr 86)	115
	SOCIOLOGY	
POLAND		
	Psychologist on National Character Issue	
	(Zbigniew Necki Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 4 Apr 86)	119
/9987		

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

1
15
r, 18
32
36
36
36
37

- a -

POLITICS

ALBANIA

	Shortcomings in Communal Services Sector Deplored	
	(ZERI I POPULLIT, 1 Mar 86)	38
	UN Representative Papajorgji Speaks on Africa	
	(ATA, 1 Jun 86)	2.1
	(AIA, 1 Jun 60)	41
	Elezi Speaks on Tasks Facing Young People	
	(Mehmet Elezi; ZERI I RINISE, 18 Jun 86)	43
	Scientific Medical Conference Ends	
	(ATA, 25 Jun 86)	46
	(nin, 2) Juli 60/	40
	Briefs	
	Alia Greets Tunisian President	48
	Asllani, Cami, at Shkoder Festival	48
	Alia Greetings to Italy's Cossiga	48
	New Ambassador to Sweden	48
	Malile Receives Japanese Ambassador	49
	Swiss Delegation Departs	49
	Alia Receives Japanese Envoy	49
	Cultural Agrement With Zambia	49
	ATA Notes SFRY Trials of Citizens	49
		50
	Malile Receives Brazilian Envoy	50
	Alia Greets Mozambique's Machel	50
	Assembly Commissions Meet	_
	Alia Greets Madagascar President	51
	Alia Receives Brazilian Envoy	51
СХЕСНО	SLOVAKIA	
	Strougal Delivers Statement of Government Program	
	(Lubomir Strougal; Bratislava Domestic Service, 24 Jun 86)	52
	CPSU, SI Meet in Common Struggle for Peace	
	(Jan Kovarík; RUDE PRAVO, 24 Jun 86)	58
	Briefs	
	Pitra, Portugal's Cunhal Begin Tales	59
	Husak Receives Foreign Ambassadors' Credentials	59
		59
	Pitra-Led Delegation Visits Portugal	33
POLAND		
	Internal Power Democracy D7DD Comments Inches Udened	
	Internal Party Democracy, PZPR Structural Issues Viewed	60
	(Kazimierz Morawski Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 5 Jun 86)	60

POLAND

	Journalist Association, Warsaw PZPR Meet	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 24-25 May 86)	64
	Reader Criticizes 'Worker Democracy' Slogan (Zbigniew Kolasa; TRYBUNA LUDU, 8 May 86)	66
	Higher Education Issues 1986-1990 Examined (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 8 May 86)	67
	Training Schools, Work Places Taken to Task (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 13 May 86)	69
	Students Say Draft Program Lacks Vision (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 24-25 May 86)	71
	Factory, Trade School Cooperation Seminar (TRYBUNA LUDU, 21 May 36)	73
	Briefs Historians Losing Credibility	75
ROMANTA	Λ '	
	Review of U.SPublished Book on 23 August Events (Christian Popisteanu; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 5, 10 Mar 86)	76
	Dialectics in RCP Theory, Practice Discussed (Octavian Nistor; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 5, 10 Mar 86)	81
YUCOSIA	AVIA	
	Bosnian Official Discusses Opposition (Hrvoje Istuk Interview; DANAS, 20 May 86)	93
	Comment on Results of Croatian LC Elections (Jelena Lovric; DANAS, 27 May 86)	97
/9987		

CONTENTS

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Statistics Provided on Development of Rail Networks (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 63, 3 Jun 86)	1
POLAND		
	Principles of 1987 Central Annual Plan (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 27 Jun 86)	4
	Briefs Deputy Minister Appointed	51
ROMANI	A .	
	Law on 1986-1990 Socioeconomic Development Plan (SCINTEIA, 28 Jun 86)	52
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Need for Nuclear Power Plants Questioned; Data on Energy Needs (Milan Djuric; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 2 Jun 86)	77
	HILITARY	
BULGAR	IA	
	U.S. Engaged in Development of New Nuclear Weapons (NARODNA ARMIYA, 28 May 86)	8:

	Survey of Accidents Involving Nuclear Weapons in United States (HARODHA ARMIYA, 28 May 86)	85
	Legal Aspects of Military Service Law Reviewed	
	(Petur Kolev; NARODNA ARMIYA, 27 May 86)	87
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Worker Militia Training in Obstacle Clearing	
	(Ludwig; DER KAEMPFER, No 5, Hay 86)	90
	Higher Demands Placed on Combat Training	
	(Werner Kaeseberg; VOLKSARHEE, No 12, 1986)	93
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Structure, Function of Federal Assembly Profiled (HOSPODARSKE MOVINY, 23 May 86)	96
	(HUSPODARSKE HOVERT, 25 hay 00)	90
POLANI		
	Pre-Congress Factory Conferences Air Criticism	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, various dates)	99
	Lenin Steel Mills Debate, by Andrzej Gesing	99
	FSO Conference, by Andrzej Miklaszewicz	100
	Poznan Cegielski Works Conference, by Henryk Heller	102
	'Stomil' Plant Eyes Materials Shortages, by Marek Badtke Wola Plant Criticizes 'Resolution Mania', by	103
	Andrzej Miklaszewicz	104
	Freedom to Criticize Necessary, by Ludwik Loos	105
	Party Focus on Personnel Policy	
	(Jozef Oleksy Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 23 May 86)	107
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Prosecutors Discuss Problem of Recidivism	
	(Jan Linda Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 18 Jun 86)	111
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Meager Pensions; Rapid Rise in Number of Pensioners	
	(C. Bakic; BORBA, 13 Mar 86)	117
	Long Child-Bearing Period, Status of Women in Kosovo	
	(Binak Madjara; JEDINSTVO, 27 Feb 86)	119
4.0		
/9987	- b -	

CONTENTS

INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Briefs Romanian-Hungarian Water Management	1
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Delays in Nuclear Energy Program Forecast (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 23 Jun 86)	2
GERHAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Industrial Furnaces, Heat-Intensive Processes Consume Energy (Wolfgang Lange; ENERGIEANWENDUNG, No 4, Jul-Aug 85)	5
POLAND		
	USSR Shipbuilding Minister Assesses Cooperation Plans (Zbigniew Wyczesany; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 May 86)	11
	Science, Technology Cooperation Projects With USSR (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 May 86)	15
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	IA	
	U.S. 'Global Subversive Activities' Described (Georgi Konstantinov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 22 Jun 86)	17

	Zhivkov Meets With Diplomats in Lovech	
	(Sofia Domestic Service, 27 Jun 86; BTA, 28 Jun 86)	19
	Festivities Described	19
	More on Visit	20
	Visit Ends	20
	AND DESCRIPTION OF STREET OF STREET	
	Zhivkov Heets With New Mexican, Burundian Ambassadors	
	(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 26 Jun 86; BTA, 25 Jun 86)	22
	Receives Accreditation Letters	22
	Receives Mexican Ambassador	23
	Receives Burundi Ambassador	24
	Start of German-Soviet War Commemorated in Sofia	
	(NARODNA ARMIYA, 23 Jun 86)	25
	Crop Irrigation Shortcomings in Vratsa Okrug Criticized	
	(Georgi Dimitrov, et al.; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 24 Jun 86)	27
	toeorgi Dimittov, et al., Remointenesso Delo, 24 Juli 007	6 f
	Briefs	
	Todorov Receives Swims Parliamentarians	29
	Zhivkov at Interior Ministry Meeting	29
	Stanishev Visits Soviet Union	29
	Doynov in Stockholm	29
	Albanian Literary Hero's Birth Marked	30
	Zhivkov Receives Chanaian Envoy	30
	Zhivkov Receives Departing Ambassadors	30
	Atanasov Receives New, Departing Envoys	30
	Atanasov Receives Ambassadors	30
	Condolences on Polish Deaths	31
	Zhivkov Greetings to Madagascar	31
	Bealth Talks With Greece	31
HUNGAR		
	" 'ical, Cultural, National Identity Dysfunctions Probed	
	(Ferenc Glatz; VALOSAG, No 4, 1986)	32
POLAND		
	Walesa Interviewed on Solidarity, Underground Work	100
	(NEUE ARBEITER-ZEITUNG, 27 Jun 86)	48
	Congress Spokesman on Central Committee's Report	
	(PAP, 30 Jun 86)	49
	,	
	Voluntary Work Marks PZPR Congress	
	(PAP, 1 Jul 86)	50

	Congress Spokesman Gives News Conference 2 Jul	
	(PAP, 2 Jul 86)	52
	Special Shop Available to PZPR Delegates	
	(AFP, 2 Jul 86)	53
	Glowczyk Addresses Bloc Journalists	
	(TRYBUNA LUDO, 23 Jun 86)	54
	International Media Organization Anniversary	
	(Wojciech Wasilewski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 26 Jun 86)	55
	Warsaw TV Updates Bujak Investigation	
	(Warsaw Television Service, 27 Jun 86)	56
	Briefs	
	West European Demonstrators Fined	58
	Bulgarian Condolences for Victims	58
	Foreign Demonstrations Expelled	58
	GDR Decorates Hessner	58
	Radio, TV Transmission From Congress	59
	WASHINGTON POST Cited	59
	Siwicki, Military Aktiv Meet	59
ROMA	A .	
	Cape Verde President Arrives for Visit	
	(AGERPRES, various dates; SCINTEIA, 24 Jun 86)	60
	Welcomed by Radulescu, Vaduva	60
	Ceausescu, Hosts Dinner	60
	Ceausescu, Pereira Start Talks	60
	Ceausescu Dinner Toasts	62
	Pereira Visits Economic Units	64
	Official Talks End	65
	Visitors Seen off by Ceausescu	65
	Ceausescu Gives Official Welcome	66
	Ceausescu Receives Haltese Parliamentarians	
	(AGERPRES, 27 Jun 86)	67
	Enache Meets Swiss Socialist Party Leader	
	(AGERPRES, 20, 21 Jun 86)	69
	Exchange of Messages	69
	Delivers RCP Hessage to Party Congress	69
	Month of Solidarity With Korean People Marked	
	(AGERPRES, 25 Jun 86)	71

Stoian Activities at Portuguese Socialist Party Congress	
(AGERPRES, 28, 30 Jun 86)	7:
Meets Party Chief	73
Conveys Ceausescu Message	73
Greets Portuguese Socialist Leaders	74
Meets Communist Leader Cunhal	75
Ceausescu Awards County Party Organizations	
(Bucharest Domestic Service, 25 Jun 86)	76
RCP CC Homage To Ceausescu on Brasov Trial	
(SCINTEIA, 25 Jun 86)	77
Leaders Address RCP Central Committee Plenum	
(SCINTEIA, 24, 25 Jun 86)	78
Leaders' Speeches at 24-25 June Joint Plenum	
(SCINTEIA, 26 Jun 86)	80
Border Guards Send Telegram to Ceausescu	
(SCINTEIA, 26 Jun 86)	81
SCINTEIA Condemns South Africa State of Emergency	
(Nicolae N. Lupu; SCINTEIA, 15 Jun 86)	82
Briefs	
Soviet Photodocumentary Exhibition	85
Folea Heads New Ministry	85
Citizen on Hunger Strike	85
'Spy' Sentenced in France	86
Giosan Receives Maltese Parliamentarians	86
Turkish Minister of State	86
Maltese Parliamentarians Depart	86
Ceausescu Inaugurates Pioneers Palace	87
Presidential Decree on Awards	87
Turkish Premier's Visit	87

/9967

JPRS-EER-86-111 28 JULY 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

*****	TOTAL ALTERNATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	
	Active Romanian Participation in CEMA Cited (Alexandru Dragut; ERA SOCIALISTA, 25 Apr 86)	1
GERM	IAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Relative Buying Power of Mark Compared to D-Mark in 1985 (DIW WOCHENBERICHT, 22 May 86)	13
	Economists Analyze Aspects of Production Preparation-Phase (Wolfgang Heyde, et. al.; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, Vol 34, No 5, May 86)	30
	Economists Discuss Recent Improvements in Export Structure (Thomas Soisson, Ellen Meyer; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, Vol 34, No 4, Apr 86)	51
	Potsdam Soon To Commence Production of Industrial Diamonds (Roland Tittel; TRIBUENE, May 86)	59
	New Measures Allocate Industrial-Academic Research Funds (Franz Hoche, Richard Klar; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, Vol 17,	
	No. 7 1986)	61

POLITICS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

ATA At	tacks Yugoslav Conferences on Albania (ATA, 19 Jun 86)	75
ALBANIA		
ATA on	Gorbachev's 'Demagogical' Disarmament Proposals (ATA, 18 Jun 86)	78
Alia S	peech at Tirana Youth Rally (Ramiz Alia; ZERI I POPULLIT, 7 Jun 86)	79
Briefs		
	Marko Meets Greek Parliamentarian	87
	Cami Receives Spanish Marxist-Leninists	87
	New Envoy to Sweden	87
	New Ambassador to Kuwait	88
POLAND		
Kubiak	Queried on Political Role, 'Failures,' 9th, 10th Congresses (Hieronim Kubiak Interview; POLITYKA, 21 Jun 86)	89
Philos	ophy Journal Charged With Shortchanging Marxism (Tadeusz Jaroszewski; MYSL MARKSISTOWSKA, No 2,	
	Mar-Apr 86)	95
ROMANIA		
New Bo	ooks Analyze Contemporary Religious Phenomena	
	(I.N. Rosca; ERA SOCIALISTA, 25 Apr 86)	101
/12675		

CONTENTS

INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	GDR Journal Stresses Trade With Europe's Neutrals (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 93, 19 Jun 86)	1
BULGAR	IA	
	Eminent Economist Advocates Less Government Regulation (Zhak Aroyo; TRUD, 26 May 86)	2
	Trade Unions' Contribution to Economic Growth Emphasized (TRUD, 27 May 86)	7
	Dyulgerov Speech New Labor Code Tasks, by Andon Traykov	7
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Problems With Inter-Factory Deliveries of Production-Means (Eberhard Goehler; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 2, 1985)	17
POLAND		
	Messner Speaks at Katowice Economic Society Meeting (Zbigniew Messner; TRYBUNA LUDU, 26 Jun 86)	29
	Official on New CEMA Cooperation Efforts (Zbigniew Dabrowa Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 29 Jun 86)	30
	Medical Instruments Maker on Private Sector Prospects (Jukka Luoma; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 18 Jun 86)	32

	Briefs	
	CEMA Automated Systems Agreement	37
	CEMA Light Industry Heeting	37
	POLITICS	
INT	ERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Wiels to Demoniar Minority Apro in Warrant	
	Visit to Romanian Minority Area in Hungary (Ioana Postelnicu; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 23, 5 Jun 86)	38
	Survival of Romanian Catholics in Moldavia Under Hapsburgs	
	(D. Zaharia; ATENEU, No 5, May 86)	40
BUL	GARIA	
	Zhivkov Receives Yemen Arab Republic Official	
	(BTA, 20 Jun 86)	42
	Reportage on Visit of Zimbabwe's Banana	
	(Various sources, 20, 21 Jun 86)	43
	Zhivkov Dinner Toast, by Todor Zhivkov	43
	Banana's Comments	45
	Seen Off by Zhivkov	46
	Hladenov Hosts Dinner for Indian Foreign Minister	
	(Petur Mladenov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 13 Jun 86)	47
	Dzhurov Received by Gromyko, Sokolov in Moscow	
	(BTA, 12 Jun 86)	49
	Agricultural Scientist on Chernobyl Radioactivity	
	(Tsvetan Tsvetkov; POGLED, 16 Jun 86)	51
	UNESCO National Committees Conference Opens in Sofia	
	(BTA, 10 Jun 86)	54
	European Regional Session on Social Security	
	(BTA, 11, 13 Jun 86)	55
	Opens 11 June	55
	Session Closes	55
	BCP CC Social Sciences Academy General Meeting	
	(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 12 Jun 86)	57
	Yotov Commemorates Dimitur Blagoev	
	(Varies Vator: BABOTHICUPERO DELO 14 tue 96)	5.0

We	eekly on Turkish Journalists' 'Repression'	
	(BTA, 16 Jun 86)	64
Bı	riefs	
-	Copperworks Fire Claims 8 Poles	65
	Atanasov Commissions Gas Pipeline	65
	Mandela, Amado Awarded Dimitrov Prize	65
	Saddam Husayn Congratulates Zhivkov	65
GERMAN DE	EMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Bi	riefs	
	Better Defense Rights Urged	66
POLAND		
S	iwicki Meets Civilian Military Employees	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 2 Jun 86)	67
S	ejm Commission Reviews Penal Code Efficiency	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 3 Jun 86)	68
Pa	arty Role in Representative Democracy Considered	
	(Jerzy Kucinski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 4 Jun 86)	70
ROMANIA		
Вс	scharest Historian Excoriated, Nihilism Charged	
	(Constantin Preda; ROMANIA LITERARA, 15 May 86)	74
Ti	rends in Contemporary Poetry Discussed	
	(Costin Tuchila; SCINTEIA, 29 May 86)	81
Bi	riefs	
	Peoples Councils Appointments	84
YUGOSLAV	IA .	
Or	rdinary People, Press Said To Spearhead Muclear Protest	
	(DANAS, 17 Jun 86)	85
	SOCIOLOGY	
BULGARIA		
34	ational Conference on Health Care Held	
	(ZDRAVEN FRONT, 24 May 86)	87
	Report on Proceedings	87
	Report by Public Health Minister	89

JPRS-EER-86-113 30 JULY 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ACRICULTURE

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Felfe, Ruebensam Address Agricultural Academy Plenary Session (DEUTSCHE BAUERNZEITUNG, No 25, 20 Jun 86)	1
	Briefs Lietz Announces Agricultural Achievements	9
ROMANIA		
	Heasures To Increase Vegetable Production Outlined (Bujor Manescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 16, 18 Apr 86)	•
	ECONONY	
GERHAN	DEHOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Hore Economic Gain From Basic Research Urged (Bruno Wilms; DAS HOCHSCHULWESEN, No 6, Jun 86)	14
	Factory Automation, Flexible Manufacturing for Machine Tools (TECHNISCHE GEMEINSCHAFT, No 5, 1986)	18
	Georgi Addresses Hetalworking Congress, by Rudi Georgy CAD/CAM Systems for Machine Tools, by Peter Ulrich	18
ROHANIA		
	New Technologies, Mechanization in Coal Production Urged (Constantin Covlea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 20, 16 May 86) .	29

Article Views Measures for Modernization of Steel Production (Mircea Dragulin; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 20, 16 May 86)	32
POLITICS	
BULGARIA	
Results of National Assembly Elections Held 8 June 1986 (Ivan Palazov, Andrey Beshkovski; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 10 Jun 86)	36
Report by Central Election Commission List of National Assembly Deputies	36 39
HUNGARY	
FRG Paper Discusses Hungary's Problems With East, West (Viktor Heier; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Jun 86)	56
POLAND	
GDR Journal Reviews Jaruzelski's Speeches (Olaf Horlacher; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	59
Journalist Evaluates Pre-Congress Discussions (Alicja Hatynia-Bonik; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 11 Jun 86)	63
Work of CC Commission on Social Policy Reported (Wanda Zagawa; TRYBUNA LUDU, 14-15 Jun 86)	67
Gdansk Plenum on Ideology, Education (Zbigniew Wrobel; TRYBUNA LUDU, 16 Jun 86)	69
Press Personnel Changes, Media Developments April 1986 (PRASA POLSKA, No 6, Jun 86)	71
Kiszczak Chairs Ministerial Meeting on 'Pathology' (TRYBUNA LUDU, 14-15 Jun 86)	77
Auto Plant Youth Leader on Youth Issues, Politics (Marek Trochim Interview; ZYCIE WARSAWY, 11 Jun 86)	80
Journalists Tackle Youth Issues (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 16 Jun 86)	82
Writer Questions 'Youth' Age Limit (Slawomir Sikorski; RZECZYWISTOSC, No 25, 22 Jun 86)	83
ROMANIA	
Trend in Poetry Towards Mundame Objectivism Criticized (Alexandru Horia; LUCEAFARUL, No 23, 7 Jun 86)	85

YUGOSLAVIA

	(Boris Vuskovic; KOMUNIST, 6 Jun 86)	88
	Serbian Orthodox Priest Provides Account of Studenica Incident (Atanasije Jevtic; PRAVOSLAVLJE, 1 Jun 86)	96
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Lutheran Synod Resolved Union Dissolution (Gerhard Thomas, Marion Wulf; MECKLENBURGISCHE KIRCHENZEITUNG, No 25, 22 Jun 86)	100
/9987		

JPRS-EER-86-114 30 JULY 1986

East Europe Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS JPRS-EER-86-001, 3 JANUARY 1986-JPRS-EER-86-096, 30 JUNE 1986

FBIS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

JPRS-EER-86-115 31 JULY 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

CECCHOOLOVINE		
Briefs		
	Awards to USSR Food Program Suppliers Subsidy for Polish Harvesters Buyers	
	ECONOMY	
CZECHOSLOVAKI	A .	
Briefs	Platforms for Chernobyl	
HUNGARY		
Deputy	General Secretary Tours Supron County (NEPSZABADSAG, 25 Jun 86)	
Indepe	ndent Workers Earn High Hourly Wages (Ferenc Licsek; Budapest Domestic Service, 28 Jun 86)	4
POLAND		
Briefs		
	Modular Microcomputer System PLO Economic Head Visits	
	Szalajda Receives CSSR Official	
	Messner Receives UNCTAD Official	1
	UNCTAD Official Talks With Wojcik	1
	Iraqi Trade Hinister Visits	1
	FRG Transport Hinister Visits	1
	Transport Talks With FRG Minister	

POLITICS

BULGARIA

	Army Daily Reports on Dzhurov USSR Visit	
	(Ivan Sotirov; NARODNA ARMIYA, 17 Jun 86)	10
	Zhivkov Sends Letter to Paris Conference	
	(Todor Zhivkov; RABOY MICHESKO DELO, 19 Jun 86)	12
	Zhivkov Greets Mozambique President Machel	
	(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 25 Jun 86)	14
	Choir Entertains Chernobyl Evacuees	
	(Yoto Patsov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 30 Jun 86)	15
	Briefs	
	Envoy Refuses To See AI Delegation	16
	Envoy Received by Libyan Official	16
	Officials Attend Conference	17
	Central Committee Group in Portugal	17
	Talks With FRG Foreign Ministry	1.7
	Khristov Signs Agreements in Havana	17
	Doynov Delegation Back From Stockholm	17
	Todorov Receives Venezuelan	18
	USSR Marshal Sokolov Awarded	18
	Radio Agreement With USSR	18
	Stanishev Meets PDRY Party Leader	19
		19
	Joint Soviet Journalists Meeting	19
	Changes in Gavrovo BCP Committee	19
CZECHO	DSLOVAKIA	
CZECHC	SLOVAKIA	
	Daily Marks Berlin Conference Anniversary	
	(Ivan Hlivka; RUDE PRAVO, 28 Jun 86)	20
	(Ivan Hilvka; RUDE PRAVO, 20 Jun 00)	20
	Communique on Pitra's Visit to Portugal	
	(PRAVDA, 30 Jun 86; CTK, 29 Jun 86)	23
	(PKAVDA, 30 Jun 80; CIK, 29 Jun 80)	23
	BRANDA B	23
	PRAVDA Report	26
	CTK Report	20
	cont. B. All W. at B.11. B1	
	CFCZ's Beno Addresses Youth Rally, Praises Initiative	9.3
	(Prague Domestic Service, 4 Jul 86)	27
	9.1 6.	
	Briefs	
	Hanes Receives PRC Official	28
	Socialist Leader Talks in GDR	28
	New Ambassador to Egypt	28
	Husak Cables Reagan	28
	Prague on Radio Free Europe	28
	Bilak Welcomes Zambian Delegation	29

HUNGARY

	Hungary's 'Schizophrenic' Human Rights Policy	
	(Peter Martos; DIE PRESSE, 16 Jun 86)	30
	Turkish Treatment of Evren's Budapest Visit Noted	
	(Wolfgang Guenter Lerch; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,	
	27 Jun 86)	33
	Historical Analysis of Danube Federation, Nationalities	
	(Laszlo Illavai; TISZATAJ, No 5, 1986)	35
	Need for Unemployment Compensation Analyzed	
	(Laszlo Karcagi; MUNKA, No 4, 1986)	37
OLANI		
	Argentina's Martinez on Official Visit	
	(PAP, 23, 24 Jun 86)	40
	Jaruzelski Receives Martinez	40
	Visit Concludes	41
	Party Leaders Address Factory Workers	
	(PAP, 8 Jul 86)	42
	Messner, Ferensztajn Visit Dabrowskie Enterprises	
	(PAP, 8 Jul 86)	44
	Malinowski Receives Australian Parliamentarians	
	(PAP, 7 Jul 86)	45
	Malinowski Meets IPU Council President	
	(PAP, 7 Jul 86)	46
	Kwiatkowski Views Audience for Foreign Broadcasts	
	(Stanislaw Kwiatkowski Interview; Warsaw Domestic Service,	
	6 Jul 86)	47
	Poland's Worsening Socioeconomic Situation Viewed	
	(Anders Bodegard; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 5 Jul 86)	51
	Medical Academy Official on PZPR Status	
	(Wojciech Pawlowski Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 28 Jun 86)	55
	New 'Youth Law' Published, Regulations Given	
	(DZIENNIK USTAW, No 21, 4 Jun 86)	57
	Writers Seen as Avoiding Crucial Problems	
	(Kazimierz Kozniewski: POLITYKA, 21 Jun 86)	68

rzek s nutanski visits workers	in Silesia	
(Jerzy Zawarski; Warsaw	Domestic Service, 8 Jul 86)	70
Muranski Describes Day's Work a	s Foreman. TZPR CC Member view; Warr.w Television Service,	
		72
Briefs		
USSR-Polish Scientific C	Cooperation	73
Warsaw Telex Center	so per action	73
Barcikowski on Council o	f State Session	73
Leaders Visit Factories,		73
Messner, Ferensztajn Vis		74
Agreement With Malta	at somowiec buceiptize	74
Czyrek Receives FRG Bund	estas Official	74
Rembisz Addresses Poznan		74
Barcikowski Visits Warsk		75
Outgoing USSR Consul Gen		75
RADA NARODOWA Weekly Rei		75
Government Presidium on		75
	Military District Meeting	75
New Ambassador to FRG	military biberior meeting	76
Ambassadors Present Cred	entials	76
Kadar, Ceausescu Congrat		76
Jaruzelski Receives IPU'		76
Manlinowski Receives Fre		76
IPU's Stercken Ends Visi		77
Solidarity Campaign		77
Lenin Shipyard Factory B	liveekly	78
Young Cubans in Lodz	,	78
ROMANIA		
Volume of Essays by Mainstream	Poet Reviewed	
	No 25, 20 Jun 86)	79
YUGOSLAVIA		
Further Comment on Youth Congre	ss. Liubliana Student Petition	
	AS, 17 Jun 86)	80
Abolishment of Concept of 'Verb	al Crime' Advocated	
(Luka Miceta; STUDENT, 1	4 May 86)	84
Slovenian Opinion Research Offi	ce Closed Down	
(Slobodanka Ast; NEDELJN	E INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 18 May 86)	89
Briefs		
'Independent' Slovenian	Citizens	93
Capital Punishment		93
Symposium on Family Plan	ning	94

SOCIOLOGY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	CPC Plans Family Exchanges Prior to Copenhagen Congress (RUDE PRAVO, 26 Jun 86)	95
	Catholics Gather for Annual Pilgrimage	
	(AFP, 4, 6 Jul 86)	96
	100,000 Expected	96
	Annual Pilgrimage	96
	Catholicism Synonymous With 'Mortal Threats' to CSSR	
	(Jaroslav Sturma; Prague International Service, 4 Jul 86)	98
	Havlin on Need for Change at Universities	
	(Josef Havlin; RUDE PRAVO, 27 Jun 86)	100
	CSSR Daily Refutes Brno Airport Rumors	
	(Jaroslav Kojzar; RUDE PRAVO, 3 Jul 86)	102
7310		

- 6 -

JPRS-EER-86-116 1 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

	CEMA Research Cooperation, Industrial Standardization Cited (Renate Weiss, Harald Zschiedrich; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 5, Hay 86)	1
CZECHOSLO	WAKIA	
	Engineering and Metallurgy Product Exports Evaluated (Jana Spilkova; STATISTIKA, No 4, 1986)	21
POLAND		
	Deputy Minister Sees Need for Fixed Assets Utilization Policy (Michal Hebda Interview; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 23, 8 Jun 86)	34
	Bank Credit Policy Critically Evaluated (Marek Misiak; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, No 23, 8 Jun 86)	42
	Study Examines Effects of Reform on Enterprise Activity (Stefan Krajewski, Miroslaw Smusz; GOSPODARKA PLANOWA, No 1, Jan 86)	45
YUGOSLAVI	A	
	Problems in Increasing Agricultural Exports Surveyed (Milosav Ilijin; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 16 Jun 86)	54

POLITICS

	Hungarian Attempt To Rewrite Romanian History (Stefan Pascu; MAGAZIN HISTORIC, Mar 86)	61
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Summaries of Major Einheit Articles, June 1986 (Manfred Banaschak, et al.; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	73
	EINHEIT Editor Assesses 11th SED Congress, Prospects (Manfred Banaschak; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	77
	Peace, Dialogue Called Prime Foreign Policy Goals (Guenter Sieber; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	87
	Axen's Selected Speeches, Essays Reviewed (Gerhard Hahn; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	94
POLAND		
	Critic Views Hajor 'Handicaps' to Social, Economic Development (Krzysztof Teodor Toeplitz; POLITYKA, 31 May 86)	97
16530		

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

	Figures Provided on Rail-Ferry Services Between GDR, USSR (Klaus Koekert, Guenter Sieber; DDR-VERKEHR, No 6, Jun 86)	1
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Lenart Discusses Economic Developments in SSR (Jozef Lenart Interview; Prague ZIVOT STRANY, No 12, 1986)	7
	Worker Dissatisfaction Causes High Labor Turnover (RUDE PRAVO, 9 Jul 86)	16
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Directive Governing Software Production, Application (Hans-Dietrich Kraume; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 2, 1986)	17
	Academics Voice Environmental Concerns (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 100, 2 Jul 86)	25
	Briefs	
	Leipzig Turning Lathe Factory	26
	Space Experiment Launched	26 26
	Sommerda Computers New Factory Trawler	26
POLAND		
	Szalajda Visits Indonesia on 'Economic Hission'	
	(PAP, 9 Jul 86)	27

	UN Economic, Social Council Hears Polish Delegate	
	(Edward Dylawerski; PAP, 11 Jul 86)	20
	Briefs	
	Swedes Approve Ferry Order	29
	Hessner Heets With Cooperatives Officials	29
	Housing Construction Statistics	29
	Messner Meets Consumer Group	29
YUCOSL	AVIA	
	Briefs	
	Energoinvest in Libya	30
	Electric Power Plans	30
	No Prevlaka Decision	30
	Power Imports From Albania	31
	Electric Power Status	31
	MILITARY	
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Special Forces Missions, Training Detailed	
	(Borst Spickereit; AR-ARMEERUNDSCHAU, No 6, Jun 86)	32
POLAND		
	New Submarine Commissioned for Baltic Service	
	(Nils Eric Boengaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29 Jun 86)	36
	POLITICS	
ALBANIA		
	Ramiz Alia Attends Medical Conference	
	(ATA, 24 Jun 86)	37
	PSR Representative Addresses Namibia Conference	
	(ATA, 11 Jul 86)	40
	Briefs	
	Greek Officials Visit Gjirokaster	41
	Assembly Commissions Prepare Session	41
	Alia Greets Malavi President	42
	Sarande Delegation Visits Greece	42
	Alia Greets Hitterrand	42
	Deputies, Officials Visit Switzerland	42
	Cami Receives British Marvists	43

BULGARIA

	Editorial Dwells on Exploitation of Kurds in Turkey	
	(NARODNA ARMIYA, 11 Jun 86)	44
CZECHOS	LOVAKIA	
	Party Secretariat Adopts CPCZ Education Document	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 5 Jul 86; PRAVDA, 5 Jul 86)	47
	Briefs	
	CTK-ANSA Agreement Signed	49
	Bilak, Zambian Communists Hold Talks	49
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Stoph Addresses People's Chamber of Reelection	
	(ADN International Service, 17 Jun 86)	50
	States Priorities	50
	Dohlus Discusses Stoph Statement	59
	SED Organ Assesses New Legislature's Programs	
	(NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 19 Jun 86)	61
HUNGARY		
	Briefs	
	Socialist Enterprise Management Conference	65
POLAND		
	Nuclear Power Plans Noted, Critiqued by Swedish Journalist	
	(Peter Johnsson; INFORMATION, 11 Jun 86)	66
	Briefs	
	PZPR Political Scientists Heet	70
	Lenin's Complete Works Published	70
	Bednarski, Administrators Heet	70
	Nigerian Journalist Cooperation	70
	Management Sciences Party Group	71
	Huslim Delegation Concludes Visit	71
	Prosecutors Nominated	71 71
	Press Law Discussed	71
	Ambassador to Afghanistan	72
	Personnel Policy Conference	72
	Chinese Visitors at PISM Soviet Delegation Visits	72
	Private Satellite TV Venture	72

ROMANIA

Hult:	iskill Training of Workers Reviewed	
	(Mihai Iordanescu; SCINTEIA, 11 May 86)	. 73
Work	of Contemporary Theater Director Discussed	
	(L. Patlan Joglu; TEATRUL, No 3, Mar 86)	. 77
Book	of Essays by Literary Critic Favorably Reviewed	
	(Al. Calinescu; CRONICA, No 26, 27 Jun 86)	78
Brief	's	
	Honecker Hessage to Ceausescu	79
	SFRY's Mikulic Thanks Dascalescu	79
	Bulgaria's Atanasov Thanks Dascalescu	79
	Dascalescu Meets Bulgarian Official	79
	Oprea Receives GDR Official	80
	Renovica Message to Ceausescu	80
	Oprea Meets GDR Minister	80
	RCP Delegation Visits Warsav	80
	Ceausescu Receives Indian Envoy	81
	CPC Thank You Cable to RCP	81
	'Humanitarian Assistance' to Hauritania	81
	Interior Ministry Aktiv	81
	Romanian, Moroccan Transport Ministers	81
	Somali Revolutionary Party Delegation	82
	Ceausescu Hessage to Reagan	8.2
	Libyan Delegation Visits	82
	U.S. Independence Day Harked	82
	Officials Attend Mongolian Event	82
	Dutch Youth Delegation	83
	Officials Attend U.S. Reception	83
	Vaduva Enda Talks	83
	Giosan Meets FRG Official	83
		84
	Pungan, Duma Attend Reception	04
YUCOSLAVIA		
Zagre	b Ecologist Discusses Hovements Outside Party	
	(DANAS, 8 Jul 86)	85
Ethni	c Higrations Surveyed, Future Outlook Given	
	(Miroslav Lalovic Interview; INTERVJU, 6 Jun 86)	87
Ritua	als of Youth Day Celebrations Ridiculed	
	(MLADOST, 16, 19 May 86; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE,	
	8 Jun 86)	97
	Misplaced Emphasis, by Vlastimir Mijovic	97
	Meaningless Rally, by Milos Vasic	98
	Baton 'Stupideat', by Rajko Orovic	99

SOCIOLOGY

BULGARIA

Activities of	Medical	Academy	Discusse	d at	Conference	
(Atanas	Maleev;	ZDRAVEN	FRONT,	24 H	ay 86)	100

/0539

JPRS-EER-86-118 5 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONA	1. AFFAIRS	
CEMA's	Trade With Developing Countries Viewed (Vaclav Lavicka; RUDE PRAVO, 26 Jun 86)	1
CZECHOSLOVAK	LIA	
Envoy	Condemns Capitalist System in UN Council (CTK, 10 Jul 86)	2
Slovak	Daily Charges Tourism Remains Largely Untapped (Peter Ondera; PRAVDA, 17 Jul 86)	3
Pricing	Policy for 8th 5-Year Plan Detailed (PLANOVANE HOSPODARSTVI, No 5, 1986)	5
HUNGARY		
Nev Jos	int Soviet Economic Agreements Reported (MTI, 2 Jul 86)	22
Briefs		
	Mining Enterprises Fall Short	25
	Socialist Countries' Imports Rise State Railways Problems Increase	25
ROMANIA		
Law on	Agricultural, Food Plan for 1986-90 (SCINTEIA, 28 Jun 86)	26

'Higher Quality of Life' Envisaged for 1986-90	
(AGERPRES, 8 Jul 86)	35
Industrial Production of Biogas Expected	
(AGERPRES, 9 Jul 86)	37
Machine-Building Potential in Industry, Export	
(AGERPRES, 9 Jul 86)	38
Results, Prospects of Forest Conservation Noted	-
(AGERPRES, 9 Jul 86)	39
Developments in Telecommunications Reported (AGERPRES, 10 Jul 86)	4.0
(AGERPRES, 10 Jul 86)	40
Briefs	
Chemistry, Petrochemistry Growth Progress, Capacity of Canal	41
	4.
YUCOSLAVIA	
Inadequacy of Income Levels Noted	
(Dusan Sekulic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 18 May 86)	42
POLITICS	
BULGARIA	
Turkey's Ozal Visit to Northern Cyprus Denounced	
(BTA, 9 Jul 86)	46
Genocide Alleged Against Bulgarians in Turkey	
(BTA, 3 Jul 86)	47
Svilengrad Border Official Interviewed	
(Nikola Zafirov Interview; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 7 Jul 86)	49
Briefs	
Delegate Addresses East-West Meeting	51
Officials Receive Venezuela's Carpio Zhivkov Receives Spanish Churchman	51 52
ZHIVKOV RECEIVES SPRIIISH CHRICHMAN	34
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Strougal Confirms Solidarity With Namibia in Message	
(Prague Domestic Service, 8 Jul 86)	53
Venezuelan Foreign Minister Holds Press Conference in Prague	
(Prague Television Service, 8 Jul 86)	54
Bejda Calls for 'New Mode of Thinking'	
(Vanil Beida: TRIRINA, 2 Jul 86)	55

	Critical Attitude Urged in Regard to Calls for Reform	66
	(Robert Dengler; TRIBUNA, 11 Jun 86)	00
HUNGAI	RY	
	Austrian Chancellor Praises Close Relations	
	(Andras Kanyo; NEPSZABADSAG, 10 Jul 86)	69
	(minute many), man benefit to the copy to	
	Briefs	
	Ovari Meets Afghan Delegation	71
	Kadar Heets CP Head	71
	Ovari Meets Moroccan Leader .	71
POLANI	D	
	Jaruzelski Receives French Senate Group	
	(PAP, 15 Jul 86)	72
	(1,00)	
	Jaruzelski, Messner Attend Awards Ceremony	
	(PAP, 14 Jul 96)	73
	UN Envoy Addresses Conference on Namibia	
	(Franciszek Malinowski; PAP, 9 Jul 86)	75
	Australian Parliament Group Holds Talks at Sejm	
	(PAP, 11 Jul 86)	76
	0 1 N - Wet 10 - 1 N 1 - 0	
	Czyrek Meets With 'Consensus' Dialogue Group (PAP, 12 Jul 86)	78
	(PAP, 12 Jul 80)	10
	Barcikowski Chairs Grunwald Society Meeting	
	(PAP, 15 Jul 86)	79
	Briefs Kucza Meets Member of Israeli CP	80
	Polish-PRC Talks	80
	Cuban Technical Cooperation	80
	Jaruzelski Receives UN Official	80
	Cable to Mitterrand	80
	Cuban Youth Brigade Leadership	80
	Indian Group Visits	81
	Talks With Spanish Foreign Ministry	81
	Professor Honored	81
	Syrian Delegation Visits	82
	Moroccan Health Minister Visit	82
	Peruvian Program of Cooperation	82
ROMAN	IA .	
	Ceausescu Receives Israel Labor Party Leader	
	(ACEDDAGE 7 Int 96)	0.2

(AGERPRES, 2 Jul 86)	85
DPRK's Kim I1-song Message to Joint Youth Meeting (SCINTEIA, 10 Jul 86)	86
Festive Meeting Marks Mongolian People's Revolution (AGERPRES, 11 Jul 86)	88
SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Socialist Sociological Research Interests Outlined (Rudi Weidig; DEUTSCHE ZEITSCHRIFT FUER PHILOSOPHIE, Vol 34, No 7, Jul 86)	89
/12675	

JPRS-EER-86-119 7 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

ROMANIA		
	Factors Influencing Increased Soy Yields Discussed (N. Brasoveanu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 30 Apr 86)	1
	ECONOMY	
INTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Uncertainty Characterizes CEMA's New 5-Year Plan Period (Gerhard Fink; EUROPAEISCHE RUNDSCHAU, No 2, 1986)	8
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Inspections Reveal Industry Continues To Waste Fuel, Energy (Alfonz Bednaric; PRAVDA, 28 May 86)	16
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Honecker, Carlsson Initiate Trade Talks, Discuss Human Rights (TAGESSPIEGEL, 27 Jun 86)	20

POLITICS

BULGARIA

	Statutes Adopted by 8th BCP Include Recent Amendments (PARTIEN ZHIVOT, No 7, May 86)	21
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Changes in CPCZ Statutes Analyzed (Frantisek Klima; NOVA MYSL, No 6, 1986)	43
	Party Reviews Membership, Looks to Future (Editorial; PRAVDA, 30 May 86)	52
	Regime's Antireligious Drive Intensifies (Valtraud Baryli; LE MONDE, 8 Jul 86)	55
	Shortcomings in High School Education Criticized (Zdenek Zuntych; TRIBUNA, 2 Apr 86)	57
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Academic Offers Timetable for Communism's Arrival (INFORMATIONEN, No 12, 20 Jun 86)	60
HUNGAR	r	
	IZVESTIYA Interview With Sarlos on Election System, Debate (Istvan Sarlos Interview; IZVESTIYA, 24 Jun 86)	61
	Church-State Compromise, Role of Cardinal Lekai Examined (Henri Tinco; LE MONDE, 3 Jul 86)	64
	Lekai's Cooperation With Regime	64
	Bulanyi's Dissidence: Basic Communities	68
	Deputy Premier Interviewed on New Youth Office (Lajos Czinege Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 28 Jun 86)	70
	Government Report on Human Rights Approved (MTI, 16 Jul 86)	72
	MTI Reports on Fight Against Drug Abuse by Young People (MTI, 16 Jul 86)	74
	Briefs	
	Miklos Visits CSSR	75
	Aczel in Luxembourg, Belgium	75
	DRA Delegation Departs	75
	Auto Export Agreement	76

ROMANIA

	Need To Prevent, Combat Religious Practices in Youth	
	(INVATAMINTUL LICEAL SI TEHNIC PROFESIONAL, No 4,	77
	Apr 00)	* *
	Role of Educated Cited by Prof Mihaela Viliman	77
	Proselytizing Methods Must Be Exposed, by Ioan Boncota	79
	Topics of Political Novels Discussed	
	(Liviu Leonte; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 19, 8 May 86)	83
	Volume on Contemporary Prose Reviewed	
	(Ioan Holban; CRONICA, No 25, 20 Jun 86)	88
	Professor Pleased By Results of Ceangau Forum	
	(Ioan Martinas; LUCEAFARUL, No 21, 24 May 86)	92
YUCOSL	AVIA	
	Judges Say SFRY Suffers Constitutionality Crisis	
	(TANJUG, 2 Jul 86)	94
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Agricultural Minister Reassures Public on Radioactivity, Food	
	(E. Linkova; ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY, 17 Jun 86)	96
	Slowdown in Housing Construction Explained	
	(Jan Jezek; TRIBUNA, 7 May 86)	98
	Article Reviews Problems With Living in Apartments	
	(Jiri Bagar; TVORBA, 11 Jun 86)	100
/12222		

- C -

JPRS-EER-86-120 8 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Shortcomings in Slovak Agricultural Land Reclamation Berated (Jozef Janas; ROLNICKE NOVINY, 14 Jun 86)	
GERHAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Honecker Opens Annual Agricultural Exhibition in Leipzig (ADN International Service, 21 Jun 86)	
	Briefs Agricultural Machinery in Egypt Felfe Addresses Agra-86 Seminar	
	ECONOMY	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Briefs CEMA Commission Meeting Computer Technology Protocol Signed USSR-GDR Transport Agreement	
BULGAR	IA	
	Cooperation With USSR in Maritime Transportation (TRANSPORTEN GLAS, 21 May 86)	
	Decisions Outlined	
	Statement by Minister Tsanov	1

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Lenart Addresses Plant Rally in Poland	
	(PRAVDA, 2 Jul 86)	13
	Academician Riman Urges Hore Basic Research	
	(Josef Riman Interview; FUDE PRAVO, 17 Jul 86)	17
	Economic Cost of High Job Turnover Cited	
	(LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE, 2 Jul 86; RUDE PRAVO, 19 Jul 86)	20
	High Job Turnover Among Youth	20
	Daily Deplores Cost of Job-Hopping	20
	'Supplementary' Private Services Termed a Success	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 16 Jul 86)	22
CERHAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Water Treatment, Coal Dust Extraction Reduce Pollution	
	(Karl-Heinz Gerstner; East Berlin Domestic Service,	
	15 Jun 86)	23
	Briefs	
	Fishing Agreement With Denmark	25
	Trade Protocol With india	25
	Conveyor Belt for Breitenfeld Mine	25
HIMGAR	Y	
	Building of Public Housing Decreased, Shortage Continues	
	(NEPSZAVA, 12 May 86)	26
YUCOSL	AVIA	
	Population, Employment Data Given on Kosovo	
	(RILINDJA, 6 Nov 86)	28
	MILITARY	
POLAND		
	Public Reminded on Duty To Protect Military	
	(Stanislaw Lukaszewski; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 16 Jun 86)	29

POLITICS

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	World Political Struggle Interpreted (Ivan Hlivka; PRAVDA, 13 Hay 86)	31
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Radio Reports on Aurich-Led FDJ Delegation in PRC	
	(Various sources, various dates)	35
	Reception in Belling, by Mathias Erich	35
	Beijing University Visit	36
	Delegation Visits Shanghai	36
	Delegation at Shanghai Reception	36
	Daily Interviews Physician on Work of IPPNW	
	(Moritz Hebel Interview; BERLINER ZEITUNG, 12-13 Jul 86)	38
	Briefs	
	New Urania President	40
	Outgoing Philippine Ambassador	40
	Egyptian Ambassador Presents Credentials	40
	Cultural Agreement With Mozambique	40
	U.SGDR Scientific Agreement	40
	Ecologists Increase Protest Activities	41
	New Guinea-Bissau Ambassador Received	41
	Moroccan Envoy Presents Credentials	41
	Uruguay, Thailand Envoys Received	41
HUNGAR	Y	
	Army Encourages Youths' Patriotism, National Awareness	
	(MACYAR HIRLAP, 21, 29 May 86)	43
	Defense, Culture Ministries Cooperate	43
	Army Presents Transylvanian Dances	44
	Plans To Reprint Pre-War Encyclopedia Abandoned	
	(NEPSZABADBAG, 24 May 86)	45
POLAND		
	Party Activities Calendar 12-25 Hay 1986	
	(ZYCIE PARTII, No 12, 4 Jun 86)	47
	Pre-Congress Voivodship Conferences	
	(ZYCIE PARTII, No 12, 4 Jun 86)	51
	Priests Refute Personal Allegations in GAZETA KRAKOWSKA Article	
	(TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 18, 4 May 86)	56

Priest Not To Be Prosecuted for Accusations Against Sejm	
(PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 18, 4 May 86)	59
ZNAKI CZASU First Issue Overviewed in Catholic Weekly	
(TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 21, 25 May 86)	61
(Industr Powselector, no 21, 2) hay 907	0.1
Attack on Health Care, Government Rebutted in PZPR Daily	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 26 May 86)	63
Internal Affairs General on Sentencing, Penal Institutions	- 0
(Lucjan Czubinski Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 8 Hay 86)	66
Bureaucracy Faulted for Lost Export Sales	
(Kazimierz Bolinski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 10-11 May 86)	71
(Marinierz Bolinski, Zicie WARDZAWI, 10-11 May 607	, ,
Briefs	
Private Satellite TV Venture	72
ROMANIA	
Writers, Defense Ministry Officials Attend Literary Cathering	
(ROMANIA LITERARA, No 27, 3 Jul 86)	11
YUGOSLAVIA	
Low Serbian Birthrate; Need for Improvement Suggested	
(TANJUG Domestic Service, 20 Jul 86)	75
(mayor bomestic betteet, as eas ey, it	
SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Education System Restructuring Anticipated by 2000	
(IWE TAGEDIENST, No 96, 25 Jun 86)	76
HUNCARY	
Corres Martin Charles and Brands and Lawren Bon	
Severe Teacher Shortage; Pensioners Fill Posts at Lower Pay (Szabolcs Szunyogh; NEPSZAVA, 7 Hay 86)	77
(SEABOICS SEURYOGN; NEFSZAVA, / May 60/	0 0
Crime, Public Order Situation Concerns Party Committee	
(ESTI HIRLAP, 24 Jun 86)	80
/9986	

JPRS-EER-86-121 11 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

CZECHUSLOVAKIA

Orvelopment of Agricultural Work Force Traced, Trends Projected (Dyna Tesarova; STATISTIKA, No 5, 1986)	1
ROMANIA	
New Heasures To Estimate Vegetable Yields (Ch. Fratila; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 23 May 86)	14
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFALRS	
CEMA Cooperation in Industrial Robotization Discussed (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, 7 May 86)	17
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
More Attention to CSSR's Reputation in Foreign Trade Urged (Editorial; ZEMEDELSKE NOVINY, 8 Jul 86)	20
CERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Party Congress Plans Automation, Hicroelectronics Production (Klaus Krakat; FS AHALYSEN, No 2, 1986)	22

ROMANIA

	Determination of Prices in State Agricultural Enterprises (Oprea Parpala, et al.; REVISTA ECONOMICA, Nos 14, 16; 4 Apr., 16 May 86)	36
	HILITARY	
BULGAR	1A	
	State of Western Hilitary-Industrial Complex Examined (Ivan Undrhiev; NARODNA ARMIYA, 3 Jun 86)	46
POLAND		
	Afterburner Ignition Problems in 'Class 37' Jet Engines (Marek Woloszynski; PRZECLAD WOJSK LOTNICZYCH I WOJSK OBRONY POWIETRZNEJ KRAJU, Bo 5, May 86)	49
	Leaky Aircraft Oil Pump Seals Cause Costly Repairs (Todcusz Warecki; FRZEGLAD WOJSK LOTNICZYCH I WOJSK OBRONY POWIETRZNEJ KRAJU, No 5, May 86)	55
	Air Porce Hosts 28th Flight Safety Conference (PRZEGLAD WOJSK LOTNICZYCH 1 WOJSK OBRONY POWIETRZNEJ KRAJU, No 5, May 86)	59
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	BLOVAKIA	
	Role of Intelligentsia in Advanced Socialism Detailed (Eva Gnothova; PRAVDA, 17 Jun 86)	62
POLAND		
	CPSU CC Secretary Yakovlev Makes Short Statement to Press (TRYBUNA LUDU, 27 Jun 86)	67
	USSR Science, Technology Official Discusses Cooperation (Mikhail Kruglov Interview; TRYBUNA LUUU, 23 Jun 86)	68
	Pope Addresses Journalists on Freedom (TYDOGNIK POWSZECHNY, 6 Jul 86)	71
	Kalkus on Political Upheavals, Solidarity (Stanislaw Kalkus Interview; POLITYKA, 28 Jun 86)	12

	Stefan Opara on Marxism's Place in Poland (Michal Maliszewski; KULTURA, 25 Jun 86)	75
	Weekly Hails PZPR Ideological Bimonthly (Leszek Klinger; KULTURA, 25 Jun 86)	78
	Professor on Disregard for Poznan Events (POLITYKA, 5 Jul 86)	80
	Public Opinion Polls Results (Jan Bijak; POLITYKA, 28 Jun 86)	81
	Presence of German Minority Denied (Jerzy Pardus; RZECZYWISTOSC, 29 Jun 86)	84
	Use of Wartime Bunkers as Muclear Waste Dumps Protested (Gerhard Bohner; PROFIL, No 27, 30 Jun 86)	86
	Weekly Against Man on Poppy Cultivation (Lech Warecki; RZECZYWISTOSC, 22 Jun 86)	90
	Briefs Social-Democrat Wehner Honored French Delegation Visits Poland	91 91
YUCOSL	AVIA	
	Ribicic Discusses Changing Times, Views, Crisis (Mitja Ribicic Interview; DANAS, 24 Jul 86)	92
	Distribe Against Foreign Students in Belgrade (B. Markovic; ILUSTROVANA POLITIKA, 27 May 86)	102
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZŁCIŁO	SLOVAKIA	
	Party Daily Criticizes Student 'Volunteer' Workers (Frantisek Mucha; RUDE PRAVO, 16 Jul 86)	104
/9987		

JPRS-EER-86-122 13 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

ALDAN L		
	Draft Directives on Eighth 5-Year Plan (ATA, 5 Jul 86)	
POLAND		
	Pepsi President Interviewed on Cooperation Problems (Jacek Poprzeczko; POLITYKA, No 27, 5 Jul 86)	
	Jozwiak Discusses Role of Ministry in Domestic Trade (Jerzy Jozwiak Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 26 May 86)	•
	Advisory Body Reviews Reform Progress, Shortcomings (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 22, 1 Jun 86)	14
	Income-Personal Property Correlation Study Summarized (Grazyna Smulska; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 18, 4 May 86)	20
	Sejm Commission Examines Progress on Belchatow Power Plant (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 21 May 86)	3
	Academy of Science Examines Energy Situation (Witold Blachowski; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 21 May 86)	3
YUGOSLA	AVIA	
	Paper Reports on Social Plan for Energy Facilities (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 3 Jun 86)	37
	Production, Consumption Plans to 1990 Investment Plans to End of Century	31

POLITICS

Illyrian Origins of Albanians Under Discussion	41
(Pristina Domestic Service, 15 Jun 86; DRITA, 22 Jun 86)	41
Yugoslav Refutes Albanian Claims	41
Belgrade Seminar Arouses Albanian Ire, by Aleks Buda	42
ALBANIA '	
Alia Delivers Address on Army Day 9 July	
(Ramiz Alia; ZERI I POPULLIT, 10 Jul 86)	46
briefs	
50th Volume of Hoxha's Works	52
New Argentine Envoy	52
International Railway Union Secretary	52
French Embassy Reception	52
Brazilian Ambassador Arrives	53
Polish Embassy Reception	53
Alia Greets Belgian King	53
Alia Receives Thai Envoy	53
SRB Embassy Thanks for Condolences	53
BULGARIA	
Zhivkov, Atanasov Greet USSR Leaders on Space Flight	
(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 18 Jul 86)	55
Yordanov in Angola for Cooperation Talks	
(BTA, 7, 8 Jul 86)	56
Presides Over Session	56
Received by Dos Santos	56
'Limited Optimism' for Next MBFR Round	
(Anastasiya Ivanova; OTECHESTVEN FRONT, 4 Jul 86)	58
Control-Auditing Commission Reviews Petitions	
(Gencho Boshnakov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 1 Jul 86)	59
Death of Former Politburo Member	
(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 19 Jul 86)	61
Briefs	
SFRY Economic Exhibition	62
Balev Heets Danish CP Chairman	62
Aleksandrov Speaks at Veliko Turnovo	62

	Sao Tome President Visits	63
	Zhivkov Greets Reagan	63
	Swiss Journalists Interview Zhivkov	63
	Tanchev Receives Mexican PRI Delegation	63
	Zhivkov's Greetings to Jordan's Warrad	63
	Zhivkov Receives Swiss Leader	64
CZECI	HOSLOVAKIA	
	Briefs	
	Beno, Chnoupek Received Zambian Group	65
	Formalism in Army Pledges Criticized	65
	RUDE PRAVO on U.S. Arms Stand	66
	Toman Leads Delegation to Nicaragua	66
POLAN	RD	
	'Service Role' of Internal Affairs Emphasized	
	(Zbigniew Pudysz Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, No 25,	
	21 Jun 86)	67
	Diverse Criticisms at Voivodship Conferences	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 27 May 86)	73
	Intellectual Criticizes Party 'Inertia', by	
	Jerzy Jarowiecki	73
	Complaints About Regional Authorities, by	
	Wieslaw Frydrychowicz	74
	Workers Lack Trust in 'Solutions', by Kazimierz Hajduga	74
	Individual Discussions Aired Criticisms, by	
	Stanislaw Slychan	75
	Conditions Hinder Progress	76
	Education/Work 'Co-op' Suggested, by Witold Hrynkiewicz	76
	National Grunwald Committee Seeks Popular Support	
	(Sergiusz Rubczewski Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 28-	
	29 Hay 86)	78
	Tarnobrzeg Plenum on Party Inspirational Role	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 30 May 86)	80
	PZPR CC on Sociopolitical Book Publishing	
	(Jerzy Kwiatek; TRYBUNA LUDU, 30 May 86)	81
	Briefs	
	Finnish Unionists Visit	82
	Leningrad Delegation Visits Gdansk	82
	PISM Hosts Editors Conference	82
	Syrian Journal Delegation Visits	83
	Portuguese CP Study Group	83
	Soviet Geologists Visit	83

Chinese Press Official Visits		83
Soviet Army Polish Veterans		84
Party Philosophers Hold Conference		84
NOWE DROGI Editorial Discussion		84
Working Class in Film		84
Czechoslovak Tourist Delegation Visits		84
Tony Benn Guest Lecture		85
Miodowicz Boosts OPZZ		85
Warsaw PZPR Statistics Noted		85
Szczecin PZPR Consultations	•	86
PZPR CC Ideology Commission		86
CPSU 27th Congress Seminar		86
PAP Meeting on Draft Program		86
Greek Cultural Contacts	•	86
Worker Role in Party		87
Party Lawyers Meet		87
CPSU Lecturers Visit		87
Soviet Trade Union Delegation		87
Party Daily Editor in Prague		88
Ambassador to Sri Lanka		88
Internal Affairs Aktivs Meet		88
PZPR Training Center on Personnel		88
Egyptian Cultural, S&T Contacts		58
Consular Talks With USSR		89
Higher Education Talks With GDR		89
Soviet Komsomol Visit		89
Defense Committees Confer		89
Yugoslav International Commission Visit		90
Brazilian Friendship Society Visit		90
Pakistani Ambassador Begins Mission		90
Scouts Summer Program Begins		90
Argentine Peace Activists Visit		90
Academic Conference on Peace		90
Belgian Foreign Affairs Visit		90
Soviet Friendship Society Meeting		91
Olsztyn Ed cation Activists Heet		91
Scouts Seek Youth Activation		91
Danish Youth in Gdansk		91
Minister Discusses School Issues		91
Ukrainian Friendship Society Visit		92
Friendship Society Visits Moscow		92
CPSU Congress Seminar in Moscow		92
Lithuanian Delegation in Bialystok		92
Journalists Heet GDR Attache		93
Bialystok Hosts Soviet Trade Delegation		93
Bloc Writers on Contemporary Hero		93
Students Visit Soviet Embassy		93
Mining Unionists Conference		93
Defense Committee Meetings		93
Kiszczak on Crime		94
French Foreign Affairs Talks		94
renen rotergu artario talko .		3.4

	Bednarski Cited in Czech Journal	94
	Legal Profession Problems	94
	Party Viovodship 'Olympiads'	94
ROMANIA		
Cea	usescu, FRG's Stercken Discuss Economic Ties	
	(AGERPRES, 17 Jul 86)	95
Bri	efs .	
	CSSR's Strougal Cables Dascalescu	96
	Bulgaria's Zhivkov Thanks Ceausescu	96
	Vaduva Meets Zairean Official	96
	Zairean Commissioner's Visit	97
	Giosan, Vaduva Meet Greek Legislators	97
YUGOSLAVIA		
Tre	nd Toward Serbian Self-Isolation in Kosovo Noted	
	(Aleksandar Tijanic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE,	
	6 Apr 86)	98
/9986		

- e -

NOTICE

THRE IS NO REPORT NUMBERED

JPRS-EER-86-123

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yugoslav Machine, Transport Equipment Exports to USSR (S. Zdravkovic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 4-5 Jul 86)	1
Value of Yugoslav Construction Work in USSR (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 11 Jul 86)	
Yugoslav Construction Work in CEMA Countries (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 11 Jul 86)	1
Yugoslav Construction in Mongolia	10
Yugoslavia To Participate in Building Danube Hydrosystem (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 11 Jul 86)	11
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Journal Views Biotechnology Developments (Jaroslav Zaloudek; NOVA MYSL, No 6, 1986)	12
GENHAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Office Workers Slow To Accept New Data Processing Technology (Irina Barbarino; SOZIALISTISCHE ARBEITSWISSENSCHAFT, No 3, 1986)	17
HUNGARY	

	Creditors Initiate Proceedings, by Ilona Kocsi	24
	Courts' Key Role, Janos Baranyai interview	27
	Finance Ministry's Responsibilities, Istvan Nagy Interview	28
POLAND		
SI	hortcomings in Reform Measures Established	
	(Janusz Elbanowski; GOSPODARKA MATERIALOWA, No 5, Mar 86)	32
YUGOSLAV	TA .	
D	ata on Declining Labor Productivity	
	(Stjepan Han Interview; RAD, 20 Jun 86)	41
P	roduction, Consumption of Natural Gas	
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 9 Jul 86)	44
P	lanned Production of Technical Gases	
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 9 Jul 86)	46
	POLITICS	
CZECHOSIA	DVAKIA	
E	spert Interviewed on Chernobyl Aftermath, Repercussions	
	(Stanislav Novak Interview; NOVE SLOVO, No 24, 19 Jun 86)	48
GERMAN DE	ENOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
P	ioneer Organization Chairman Discusses New Youth Goals	
	(JUNGE WELT, 15 Hay 86)	54
POLAND		
V	oivodship Pre-Congress Conferences Cited	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 24-25 Hay 86)	59
	Worker Notes Shortages, Inefficiencies, by Edward Sawicki	59
	Main Role to Worker Class, by Rajmind Borovicz	60
	Equal Treatment to All Agricultural Sectors, by Tadeusz Ksiazek	60
Q.	arsaw Pre-Congress Talks With Youth, Non-Party Participants	
	(Jerzy Boleslawski Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 31 May-	
	1 Jun 86)	62
W	arsaw Pre-Congress Talks Spur Criticisms	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 2 Jun 86)	65
	High Level Discussions Ignore Workers, by	
	Slavomir Novakovski	65

	Dedicated Personnel Lacking, by Jan Sobkowicz	65
	Projected Labor Code Changes Spur Discussion (PRAWO I ZYCIE, Ho 26, 28 Jun 86; TRIBUNA LUDU, No 26, 28 Jun 86)	67
	Legal Weekly Reviews Main Issues, by Malgorzata Piasecka- Sobkiewicz Round-Table Reveals Different Opinions	67
	'Moral Renewal' Efforts Lack Conviction (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 31 May-1 Jun 86)	81
	Militant Party Role in Education Necessary (TRYBUNA LUDU, 2 Jun 86)	82
	Capitalist-Socialist 'Confrontation' Seminar (TRYBUNA LUDU, 4 Jun 86)	83
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Voiislav Seselj Describes Prison Experiences (Gorazd Suhadolník; MLADINA, 16 May 86)	84
	SOCIOLOGY	
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Roundtable on 1986 Slovene Piblic Opinion Survey (Zdenko Roter Interview; DELO, 14 Jun 86)	93
/7310		

- 0 -

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

CZECHOSLOVAKTA

Varga Assesses Development, Urges Increased Efficiency (Julius Varga; HOSPODARSKE HOVINY, No 22, 1986)	1
ECONOMY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
CSSR, Socialist Projection Cooperation Viewed (Stanislav Novak; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 25, 1986)	
Pay for Herit Progress Discussed (TRIBUNA, No 26, 1986)	12
ROMANIA	
New Regulations on Remuneration of Workers Explained (Nicolae Nita; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 17, 25 Apr 86)	14
Plans To Raise Standard of Living in 1986 Outlined (Constantin Iurea; COMERTUL MODERN, No 1, Jan-Feb 86)	19
Need To Improve Food Supply, Quality in Centeens (COMERTUL MODERN, No 1, Jan-Feb 86)	28
YUGOSLAVIA	
Economic Chamber Discusses Foreign Trade Problems (L. Cocaj, M. Jinker; PRIVREDNY PRECLED, 17 Jun 86)	35

	Commission Says Slovenian Plan 'Ecologically Unacceptable'	
	(BORBA, 7 Jul 86)	40
	Briefs	
	Maritime Port Shipping	41
	Food, Producer Goods Imports	41
	Employment in Bosnia-Hercegovian	42
	POLITICS	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Historians Document 'Horthyist-Fascist Terror'	
	(Ioan Balgradean; REVISTA DE ISTORIE, May 86)	43
	(Todii balgiadeau, Kevisik be Islokie, hay out	43
POLAND		
	Marxist Role in Catholic Poland, Other Issues Examined	
	(Stefan Opara Interview; KULTURA, No 26, 25 Jun 86)	50
	Democratic Centralism Examined in New Book	
	(Czeslaw Mojsiewicz; WPROST, No 23, 8 Jun 86)	57
	Concerns About New Religious Education Program Addressed	
	(Piotr Sarzynski; POLITYKA, No 23, 7 Jun 86)	60
	Briefs	
	Soviet Official in Krakow	66
	Warsaw Party Writers Heet	66
	Finnish Delegation Meets	66
	Deputy Premier, Unionists Meet	67
	Ambassador to Syria Returns	67
	CPCZ Delegation Visits	67
	Soviet Academic Lectures	67
	Leningrad Delegation in Gdansk	67
	Russian Republic Delegation Visit	68
		68
	Elblag PZPR Plenum	68
	Polish, Soviet Historians Confer	68
	Local Defense Committee Meetings	
	Sikorski Anniversary Commemorated	68
	Soviet Friendship Societies Meet	69
	Party-Union Cooperation Growth	69
	Lomza, Plock Defense Committees	69
	Penal Code Appraised	69
	OPZZ Delegation in Moscow	69
	Porebski Cited in Bulgarian Journal	69
	Judicial Nominations Made	70
	Korean Rural Unionists	70
	Greek Union Contacts	70
	Science, Education Cooperation	70
	Socialist Reform Seminar	70
	Indian Cultural Contacts	70
	Plac Journaldets Most Rodnarcki	70

NOWE DROGI Hosts CPSU Counterpart	71
Leszno, Nowi SACZ Defense Committees	71
Gertych in Lodz 'Stomil' Plant	71
Rakowski at Seminar	71
'Schizophrenic' Writers Criticized	71
ROMANIA	
Roundtable on Importance of Population Policy	
(Mihail Florescu, et al.; ERA SOCIALIST, No 7, 10 Apr 86)	72
Human Rights Policy Said Based on Socialist Humanism	
(Pamfil Nichitelea; ERA SOCIALIST, No 7, 10 Apr 86)	88
YUGOSLAVIA	
Kosovo Judiciary Secretary Defends Position Against Critics	
(Vesel Latifi Interview; DANAS, 1 Jul 86)	97

JPRS-EER-86-126 18 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

BULGARIA

State	of Crops, Recommended Measures To Increase Yields	
	(KOOPERATIVNO SELO, various dates)	1
	Progressive Methods Increase Yields, by Toma Khristov	1
	High Harvest Potential Indicated	3
	Direct Sowing of Corn Advocated, by Fanka Angelova Application of Soil Conserving Technologies, by	5
	Tona Khristov	6
	Corn Growing Difficulties Reviewed, by Diana Vancheva	6
	Crop Maintenance Recommendations Given	8
Debate	on Sowing on Untilled Land Continues	
	(Asparukh Dimov; KOOPERATIVNO SELO, 5 Jun 86)	10
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		
Perform	mance of State Farms Evaluated	
	(Oldrich Hovorka; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 21, 23 May 86)	14
YUCOSLAVIA		
ERRATUR		
	(EKONOMIKA POLJOPRIVREDE, No 11-12, Nov-Dec 85)	17

ECONOMY

-	-	 -
BIII		•
DUL	-	 м

	Power Consumption During 1955-1985 Period Examined (Sheli Benatova; EMERGETIKA, No 2, 1986)	19
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Capital Investment Plan 1986 Announced (Desider Vasak; INVESTICNI VYSTAVBA, No 2, 1986)	31
	Honetary Policy 1986 and 8th Five-Year Plan Discussed (Jan Stejskal; FIMANCE A UVER, No 2, 1986)	44
POLAND		
	New Reform Commission Body Examines Prices, Wages (Marek Misiak; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 20, 18 May 86)	62
	Negotiated Price Levels Examined (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 9 Jun 86)	66
	Interest in Worker Partnerships Grows (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 11 Jun 86)	67
	Steel Hill Production Jan-May 86 (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 10 Jun 86)	69
	1985 Auto Export Picture Described (Andrzej Władyka; AUTO-TECHNIKA MOTORYZACYJNA, No 5, May 86)	70
	Auto Imports From Socialist Countries To Increase (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 6 Jun 86)	75
YUCOSLA	VIA	
	Data Given on Income of Agricultural Households (V. Karakasevic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 21 Apr 86)	77
	HILITARY	
BULGARI	A	
	Reports Covering Visit of Soviet Military Delegation (NARODNA ARMIYA, various dates)	81
	Arrival, Description of Soviet Delegation Leader Welcoming Ceremonies for Soviet Delegation, by	81
	Rangel Zlatkov	82

	Second Day of Delegation Visit, by Rangel Zlatkov	84
	Third Day Visit to Plovdiv, by Rangel Zlatkov	85
	Final Ceremonies, Departure of Delegation, by Rangel Zlatkov	86
	Conditions for Admission to Military Academies, Schools	
	(NARODNA ARMIYA, 16 Apr 86)	88
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	IA	
	Members of Ninth National Assembly Commissions Listed (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 18 Jun 86)	99
POLAND		
	Internal Party Budget 'Sets Example' (Antoni Gorny Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 13 Jun 86)	104
	Journalists Seek More Information at Atomic Agency Meeting (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 17-18 May 86)	107
	University Social Councils To Increase Community Contacts (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 17-18 Hay 86)	109
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Recent Books on Kosovo Argued at Writers' Gathering (Jevrem Dammjanovic; ILUSTROVANA POLITIKA, 11 Mar 86)	111
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Moderate Decline in Birth Rate, Aging of Population Projected (Pavel Ctrnact; RUDE PRAVO, 15 Jul 86)	116
	Absenteeism in Industry Causes Worry (Zdena Stepankova; RUDE PRAVO, 21 May 86)	119
/6539		

JPRS-EER-86-127 19 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Agra-86 Exhibits Advanced Technology, Cites Production Growth (DEUTSCHE BAUERNZEITUNG, No 26, 27 Jun 86)	1
	ECONOMY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Mid-Year Results Released on 1986 Economic Plan Fulfillment (NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 19-20 Jul 86)	8
	Prospects Viewed for Foreign Trade in 1986-90 Plan Period (Maria Haendke-Hoppe; FS ANALYSEN, No 2, 1986)	38
HUNGAR	Y	
	Cartoon Commentary on 1986 Plan (LUDAS MATYI, 9 Jul 86)	48
POLAND		
	Flaws Seen in Approaches to Personal Income Statistics (Marian Wisniewski; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 26, 29 Jun 86)	51
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Economist Castigates Government Agrarian Policy (Dragan Veselinov; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 30 Jun 86)	59

H	ionth-Long Rains Expected To Reduce Wheat Harvest	
	(BORBA, 26-27 Jul 86)	62
1	Briefs	
	Croatian Wheat, Procurement	63
	MILITARY	
GERMAN D	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
,	(Theo Sommer; DIE ZEIT, 27 Jun 86)	64
	POLITICS	
GERMAN D	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
,	'RG Commentator Assesses SED Congress, Honecker's Future (Peter Jochen Winters; DEUTSCHLAND ARCHIV, No 6, Jun 86)	65
HUNGARY		
c	Cartoon Commentary on People's Right to Information (LUDAS MATYI, 1 Jul 86)	73
POLAND		
P	Colithuro Members Address 10th Congress on Various Issues (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 4 Jul 86)	75
	Glowczyk on Work of Issue Task Forces, by J. Glowczyk Czyrek on Party Program, by J. Czyrek	75 81
	Porebski on 10th Congress Resolution, by T. Porebski Hokrzyszczak on Letters to Congress, by W. Mokrzyszczak	84 87
ROMANIA		
В	(Corneliu Vadim Tudor; SAPTAHINA, No 29, 18 Jul 86)	89
D	angers of 'Noninvolvement' for Countries, Individuals (I. Peles; ORIZONT, 25 Apr 86)	91
н	ainstream Poet Responds to Literary Critic (Corneliu Vadim Tudor; SAPTAMINA, No 24, 13 Jun 86)	94
P	lace of Music in Contemporary Art (Al. I. Fridus: CRONICA, No 23, 6 Jun 86)	97

YUCOSLAVIA

	(NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 25 May 86)	101
	Commentary Decries 'Witch-Hunting' Effort (Dragan R. Harkovic; DUGA, 31 Hay 86)	103
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Party Daily Reports on First National Rock Festival (Zdenko Pavelka; RUDE PRAVO, 3 Jul 86)	104
/9986		

JPRS-EER-86-128 21 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Robotics Application in Agriculture, Food Processing Industry (G. Andres, W. Erdmann; AGRARTECHNIK, No 6, May 86)	1
	Economic, Managerial Aspects of Food Industry Combines Viewed (Guenter Erk, et al.; INTERNATIONAL ZEITSCHRIFT DER LANDWIRTSCHAFT, No 3, 1986)	11
	ECONOMY	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Academician Bogomolov on Soviet Economic Reform Plans (Oleg Bogomolov Interview; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 24, 15 Jun 86)	17
	CEMA Economic Editors Discuss 71oc Integration Problems (Eugeniusz Mozejko; ZYCZE COSPODARCZE, No 26, 29 Jun 86)	26
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Safety of Nuclear Power Plants Stressed (Vaclav Pantucek; RUDE PRAVO, 26 Jun 86)	32
	Nuclear Plant Expansion To Replace Coal Consumption (Miloslav Vltavsky; RUDE PRAVO, 3 Jul 86)	35

CERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	Previous Five-Year Plan Analyzed, Degree of Change Assessed (Karl C. Thalheim; FS ANALYSEN, No 4, 1985)	37
POLAND		
	THE 10-14 B-1 44 C-1	
	IHF, World Bank Admission Impact Evaluated (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 23, 8 Jun 86, 27 Jun 86)	55
	Karcz on Effects of IMF Membership, Zbigniew Karcz Interview No Danger to Autonomy Seen in Loan Terms, Michal Dobroczynski Interview	55 61
	Further Criticism of Metallurgy Industry Merger (ZARZADZANIE, No 3, Mar 86; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 22, 1 Jun 86)	65
	Council Advised Against Incorporation, by Irena Dryll	65 70
ROMANIA		
	Decree on Ministry of Mines, Petroleum, Geology	
	(BULETINUL OFICIAL, No 39, 28 Jun 86)	75
	Paper Views Role of Foreign Trade in Economy	
	(Marian Chirila; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 16, 18 Apr 86, No 17,	
	25 Apr 86)	87
	POLITICS	
POLAND		
	Wozniak Interviewed on Earnings Issue	
	(Harian Wozniak Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 23 May 86)	99
	Barcikovski on Rural Self-Government	
	(Kazimierz Barcikowski Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 23 May 86).	100
	Briefs	
	Barcikovski on 1980 Events	101
	Self-Management Proliferation Criticized	101

SOCIOLOGY

POLAND			
	Rural,	Urban 'Conflict' Noted in Letters (POLITYKA, 31 May 86)	102
/6539			

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Grain Harvest Strategy Adapted to Rainy Weather Conditions (Klaus Algenstaedt et al.; INTERNATIONALE ZEITSCHRIFT DER LANDWIRTSCHAFT, No 3, 1986)	1
ECONOMY	
A	
Technological Shortcomings Reduce Production Results (Ramadan Garo; ZERI I POPULLIT, 9 Apr 86)	8
Causes of Losses in Copper Industry Examined (Ilia Telo; ZERI I POPULLIT, 27 May 86)	11
Λ.	
First Half 1986 Plan Fulfillment Report (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 25 Jul 86)	13
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Increased Trade With Sweden Outlined (Dan Magnerot; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Jun 86)	24
Role of Mathematics, Cybernetics in Economic Strategy Cited (Hans-Dieter Anders; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 4, Apr 86)	26
	Grain Harvest Strategy Adapted to Rainy Weather Conditions (Klaus Algenstaedt et al.; INTERNATIONALE ZEITSCHRIFT DER LANDWIRTSCHAFT, No 3, 1986) ECONOMY Technological Shortcomings Reduce Production Results (Ramadan Garo; ZERI I POPULLIT, 9 Apr 86) Causes of Losses in Copper Industry Examined (Ilia Telo; ZERI I POPULLIT, 27 May 86) First Half 1986 Plan Fulfillment Report (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 25 Jul 86) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC Increased Trade With Sweden Outlined (Dan Magnerot; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Jun 86) Role of Mathematics, Cybernetics in Economic Strategy Cited

HUNGARY

	Hungary-Austria Discuss Economic Relations	
	(Szabolcs Fazekas Interview; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 8 Jul 86)	39
	Operation of Small Enterprises Described	
	(Istvan Szebelledi Interview; HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, 14 Jul 86)	43
ROHANI	X.	
	Equal Distribution of Forces of Production Sought (Alexandru Radocea, Constantin Harcu; REVISTA DE	
	STATISTICA, No 4-5, Apr-May 86)	47
	Respect of Regulations on Merchant Ships Urged	
	(Gheorghe Iurascu; LUPTA CFR, 8 Feb 86)	54
	Industrial Production in Research Institutes Examined (Sorin V. Stan; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 21, 23 May 86)	58
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Lag in Development, Use of Robots in Industry Discussed	
	(Miodrag Stojilovic; KOMUNIST, 18 Jul 86)	63
	Belgrade Enterprise Cooperation With Kosovo Economy	
	(Vukman Vidakovic; JEDINSTVO, 23 Jun 86)	69
	Farm Cooperatives To Increase in Macedonia	
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 4-5 Jul 86)	72
	POLITICS	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Italian Claims About Vampires, History Denied	
	(Stelian Streja; CONTEMPORANUL, No 23, 6 Jun 86)	74
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Swedish Daily Questions Human Rights Practices	
	(Per Jonsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Jun 86)	77
ROMANI	N .	
	Contribution of Military Doctors To Economic, Social Life	
	(Mircea Diaconescu; REVISTA SANITARA MILITARA, No 1, Jan- Mar 86)	80
	00/	49.48

YUGOSLAVIA

West German Comment on Mistaken Policy in Kosovo (Viktor Heier; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jul 86)	84
Problems Discussed in Population Development (Dusan Breznik; PREGLED, Nov-Dec 85)	87
SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Prague Demands Western Currency for Printing Czech Bibles (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Jul 86)	104
/7310	

JPRS-EER-86-130 26 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Winter Rape Crop: Cultivation, Crop Protection Measures Cited (Norbert Makowski, Arno Winkel; INTERNATIONALE ZEITSCHRIFT DER LANDWIRTSCHAFT, No 3, 1986)	1
	ECONOMY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Industrial Application of Microelectronics Outlined (Gerhard Merkel; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	12
	Biotechnology, Production Increases Linked (Rolf Schulze; EINHEIT, No 6, Jun 86)	21
HUNGARY	r	
	Country's Economic Experiments Seen as Models for East Bloc, PRC (Sven Lindqvist; DAGENS NYHETER, various dates)	28
	Continuous Contact With Chinese, by Sven Lindqvist Jonas Kornai: Marxist Keynes	28
	Kornai Faults 'Hungarian Miracle'	37

ROMANIA

	Greater Inter-Factory Cooperation Urged To Save Labor (P. Rotaru; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 30 Apr 86)	43
	Changes in Labor Force Structure Discussed (Marinache Vasilescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 30 Apr 86)	47
	Competitiveness of Romanian Tractors on World Market (Olga Mihaescu, Ilie Nastase; REVISTA ECONOMICA,	**
	30 Apr 86)	50
	Better Distribution of Resources Among Counties Underway (Mihai Grigoriu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 19, 8 May 86)	53
	Successes, Goals in Raising Standard of Living Reviewed (Nicolae Ionescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 19, 8 May 86)	59
	POLITICS	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Hungary's Szuros Discusses International Situation (Matyas Szuros; TARSADALMI SZEMLE, No 7, Jul 86)	67
	Academican Reviews Hungarian-Romanian Dictionary (Al. Graur; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 29, 17 Jul 86)	77
BULGAR	IA	
	Internal Affairs Ministry Meeting Examines Weaknesses (NARODEN STRAZH, 25 Jun 86)	78
	Militia Directorate Reports on Escaped Prisoners (NARODEN STRAZH, 25 Jun 86)	82
	Struggle Against Contraband, Currency Violations Intensifies (NARODEN STRAZH, 25 Jun 86)	83
	Illegal Activities Described, by Georgi Parishev Currency Control Measures, by Ivan Rogoshev	83 85
POLAND		
	Party Official Views Current PZPR Status (Jan Bluszkowski Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 25 Jun 86)	86

M	Military Delegates to PZPK Congress Report Back to Aktivs	
	(ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 5-7 Jul 86)	90
	Uzycki at Armed Forces General Staff	90
	Szacilo at Main Political Administration	91
	Oliva at Quartermasters HQ	92
	Novak Meets Scientists, Engineers	92
	Armed Forces Training Hanagers Briefed	9:
	Silesian Military District	94
	Air Force HQ Meeting	94
	Meeting at Warsaw Garrison HQ	95
S	Seim Discussion on Labor Code Draft	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 20 Jun 86)	96
	Union Position on Code Defended, by Alfred Miodowicz	96
	'Sensational' Attention to Code Criticized, by	
	Andrzej Polok	97
YUCOSLAV	YIA .	
S	Sequence of Unpublished Open Letters Analyzed	
	19 Hay 86)	99
/12223		
YUCOSLAV	Heeting at Warsaw Garrison HQ Sejm Discussion on Labor Code Draft (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 20 Jun 86) Union Position on Code Defended, by Alfred Miodowicz 'Sensational' Attention to Code Criticized, by Andrzej Polok VIA Sequence of Unpublished Open Letters Analyzed (Aleksandar Cvetkovic, Momcilo Petrovic; MLADOST,	•

- - -

JPRS-EER-86-131 27 AUGUST 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

BULCARIA

	Role, Structure of Small, Medium-Sized Enterprises Explained	
	(Georgi Krumov; PARTIEN ZHIVOT, No 8, 1986)	1
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Chemicals Trade With China Expected To Increase	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 3 Jun 86)	7
	CPCZ Outlines 5-Year Environmental Protection Program	
	(HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 20, 1986)	8
	May 1986 Economic Results Summarized	
	(Marie Hormannova, Alena Polakova; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY,	
	No 26, 1986)	42
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Briefs	
	Microelectronics Usage Expanded	46
	Trade Agreement With Spain	46
	Agricultural Cooperation With PRC	46
	Shipping Protocol With Egypt	47
	Workforce Allocation Problems	47
ROMANIA	A	
	Decree on Monetary Deposits of Cooperative Hembers	
	(BULETINUS OFICIAL No. 11 8 Mar 86)	AR

	Briefs	
	Transfer of Foreign Trade Enterprise	49
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Data Given on Agriculture, Food Processing Industry	
	(Hilan Adic; EKONOMIKA POLJOPRIVREDE, May 86)	50
	POLITICS	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	William Wash in Back on Walland Buffered Andrews	
	Flaws Noted in Book on Medieval Defense Architecture (Nicolae Stoicescu, Iolanda Tighiliu; REVISTA DE ISTORIES,	
	No 6, Jun 86)	53
POLAND		
	Baden-Wuerttemberg Develops Profitable Ties With Nation (Gert Baumgarten; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 30 May 86)	57
	'Revanchist' Role in FRG Church Aid Claimed	59
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 27 Jun 86)	33
	Academic Views Poznan '56, Other Pivotal 'Crisis' Years	
	(Wladyslaw Markiewicz Internew; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 24 Jun 86)	60
	History, Role of PZPR Social Science Academy Outlined	
	(Adolf Dobieszewski Interview; WPROST, No 23, 8 Jun 86)	65
	Catholic Columnist Criticizes Media Attacks on Church	
	(Slawomir Siwek; GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 22, 1 Jun 86)	70
	Cardinal Views Role of Mass Media in Church	
	(GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 24, 15 Jun 86)	76
	Briefs Hormon Leaders Visit	78
	Medical Equipment From Pope	78
	Atheism Institute Director Visits	78
	Deputy Minister at Vatican	78
	FRG Aid to Church	79
SALLET		
ROMANI	Α,	
	Nicu Ceausescu Heets Pioneers Forum Participants	
	(AGERPRES, 29 Jul 86)	80
	LUMEA Reports Gorbachev Vladívostock Speech	
	(LUHEA, 31 Jul 86)	81
	Washing Washington State of the page 1	
	Heeting Marks Solidarity With DPRK People's Struggle	9.6

Achiev	rements in Health Care Facilities Noted	
-	(AGERPRES, 22 Jul 86)	85
Textbo	ok Too Hard, Vocabulary Too Complex, Says Reviewer	
Conces	(Nicolae Jurcanu; STEAUA, No 6, Jun 86)	86
Book o	on Noted Poet Arghezi Arouses Controversy	
	(ROMANIA LITERARA, Nos 11, 28, 13 Mar, 10 Jul 86; SAPTAMINA,	
	No 29, 18 Jul 86)	87
	Reviewer Supports Charges of Critic, by Nicolae Manolescu	87
	Daughter Refutes Allegations, by Mitzura Arghezi	88
	'Absurd Fantasy' of Charges	90
Briefs		
	Giosan Attends Netherlands Reception	91
	Soviet Agroindustrial Delegation	91
	RCP Activists in Poland	91
	Thai Defense Council Staff	91
	Swiss Economic Commission Meets	91
	French Vessel in Constanta	92
	Thai Trade Cooperation Session	92
	OAU Anniversary Harked	92
	New York Institute President	92
	Departing SFRY Ambassador	92
	Envoys to Japan, Pakistan	93
	New Ambassador to Kuwait	93
	Mongolian National Day Marked	93
	Nicolae at Iraqi Embassy Reception	93
	Polish Embassy Reception	93
	Departing Singapore Envoy	94
	Constantin at Egyptian Embassy	94
	Cuba's Moncada Assault Marked	94
	UNICEF Delegation Visits	94
	Ceausescu Visits Constanta, Mangalia	94
	Ceausescu Receives Belgian Envoy	95
	Hongolia's Batmonh Thanks Ceausescu	95
	Jaruzelski Thank You Cable	95
	Polish Leaders' Cable	96
	State Council on Patriarch's Death New Deputy Ministers	96
YUGOSLAVIA		
Sloven	ian Writer Hastnak's Statements Against Mikulic	
	(DANAS, 22 Jul 86)	97
Demogr	aphic Data on Kosovo, 1981, 1984	
	(S. Djukie; JEDINSTVO, 23 Apr 86)	99

- 6 -

	(JEDINSTVO, 23 Jul	86)	102
		SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC PEPUBLIC		
	Briefs Private Enterprise	Increase	103
/7310			

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Computer Analysis, Weather Data Aid Selective Plant Breeding (Arno Winkel Interview; NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 4 Jul 86)	1
ECONOMY	
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Party Congress Announces New 5-Year Plan's Economic Strategy (Kurt Erdmann; FS ANALYSEN, No 2, 1986)	5
Economists Discuss Intangible Foreign Trade, Licenses, Patents (Karla Hahn/Birgit Heinze; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, Do 3, Har 86)	21
New Reform Commission Task Force Discusses Inflation (Krzysztof Bien; RZECZPOSPOLITA, No 78, 12 Jun 86)	30
Establishment of Small Innovative Enterprises Planned (Irena Dryll; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 25, 22 Jun 86)	37
Economic Society President on Status of Reform (Zdzislaw Sadowski Interview; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 26, 29 Jun 86)	45
	ECONOMY DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC Party Congress Announces New 5-Year Plan's Economic Strategy (Kurt Erdmann; FS ANALYSEN, No 2, 1986) Economists Discuss Intangible Foreign Trade, Licenses, Patents (Karla Hahn/Birgit Heinze; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, Do 3, Har 86) New Reform Commission Task Force Discusses Inflation (Krzysztof Bien; RZECZPOSPOLITA, No 78, 12 Jun 86) Establishment of Small Innovative Enterprises Planned (Irena Dryll; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 25, 22 Jun 86)

POLITICS

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Yu	goslav-Albanian Railroad Project Completed	
	(LE MONDE, 7, 8 Aug 86)	53
	Hopes for Normalization of Relations, by Thomas Schreiber Contacts of Rail Employees, Journalists Limited, by Paul	53
	Yankovitch	54
BULGARIA		
Zh	ivkov, Guyana's Cheddi Jagan Hold Talks	
	(BTA, 25 Jul 86)	56
Zh	ivkov Receives Martinique CP Leader	
	(BTA, 28 Jul 86)	57
Ur	uguay's Iglesias Issues Press Statement, Departs	
	(BTA, 24 Jul 86)	58
Ob	server Views 'Positive' Result of Genscher's USSR Visit	
	(BTA, 23 Jul 86)	59
ВТ	A Commentator on Gorbachev's Vladivostok Speech	
	(BTA, 29 Jul 86)	61
Sy	rian Mufti Praises 'Religious Freedoms'	
	(BTA, 24 Jul 86)	62
	'No Complaints' From Bulgarian Imams	62
	Mufti Received by Kubadinski	62
Br	iefs	
	Cooperation Protocal With Nigeria	63
	Zhivkov Receives Finnish Envoy	63
	Trade Union Delegation in China	
	Joint Soviet Trade Union Cooperation	64
	Joint Soviet Engineering	64
	BCP CC Delegation Returns From Spain	65
	International Philosophy Conference	65
	UNESCO Balkan Conference	65
	Tanchev, Romanian Delegation	65
	Yordanov, GDR Culture Officials	66
	Joint Yugoslav Friendship Meetings	66
	Bulgarian, French Veterans Talks	66
	BCP Delegation in Portugal	66
	Swiss Parliamentary Delegation	66
	Guinea-Bissau Trade Union Leader	67
	Afehanistan's Ambassador Decorated	67

	Departing Mongolian Ambassador Departing Netherlands Ambassador	67
	Departing Lebanese Ambassador	
	New Ambassadors to Kuwait, Hongolia	68
	Zhivkov Receives UK, Afghan Envoys	68
	PCC Delegation at Varna Meeting	68
	Filipov Receives Soviet TU Leader Shalayev	68
	New Diplomatic Appointments	68
	Angolan Energy Minister	69
	Iraqi Foreign Minsiter Departs	69
	Transport Minister Visits SFRY	69
		0,
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	First Inner-German Partner City Agreement Drafted	
	(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 7, 12 Jul 86)	70
	Background Sketch	70
	Text Draft, Supporting Documents	70
	FRG Editor Critique, by Peter Jochen Winters	75
HUNGARY		
	P. I W 14 C. P P C I.	
	Book on Neutrality of Four European Countries Praised (Andras Gyuris; KULPOLITIKA, No 2, 1986)	78
POLAND		
	Miodowicz Defends OPZZ's Performance	
	(Alfred Miodowicz Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 28-29 Jun 86)	82
	OPZZ Chairman Miodowicz Interviewed on Trade Union Tasks	
	(TRUD, 22 Jul 86)	86
	Official Reconciles Universal, National Features of Socialism	
	(Adam Lopacka; PRAWO I ZYCIE, No 26, 28 Jun 86)	88
	Sejm S&T Commission Views Tasks, Goals	
	(Zbigniew Puzewicz Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 5-6 Jul 86)	92
	Congress Delegate Defends Worker Self-Management	
	(Kazimierz Gralak Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 11 Jun 86)	95
	Reader Assails 'Poland 2000' Fund	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 18 Jun 86)	97
	SOCIOLOGY	
not am		
POLAND		
	Academic Records Improve, Better 'Attitude' Observed (Andrzej Skrzypczak; TRYBUNA LUDU, 14 Jul 86)	99
/6539	- c -	

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Agricultural Workforce Profiled, Future Trends Outlined (Pavel Buchta; MEZINARODNI ZEMEDELSKY CASOPIS, No 2, 1986)	1
Food Industry Called Weak Link in Agriculture-Food Complex (Editorial; RUDE PRAVO, 24 Jun 86)	6
IUNGARY	
New Incentives for Agricultural Producers (NEPSZABADSAG, 31 Jul 86)	9
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Briefs Geology Cooperation With USSR East-West Environment Symposium Transport Talks With Romania	11 11 11
ALBANIA	
Yugoslav Source Discusses Foreign Trade, Production Data (G. Ranitovic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 14 Jul 86)	12

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Economist Calls for Immediate, Substantive Changes	
	(Frantisek Valenta; TRIBUNA, No 28, 1986)	14
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Briefs	
	Eibenstock Drinking Water Reservoir	19
	Machine-Tool Manufacturers' Plans	19
	Stralsund Signs Research Agreement	19
	Zeiss Signs Cooperation Agreement	19
	Trade Protocol With Mongolia	20
	Cooperation With Laos	20
	Tanzania Cooperation Plan	20
HUNGAR	Y	
	Briefs	
	Railway Works To Employ Chinese Workers	21
	Food Industry Output	21
POLAND		
	PZPR Task Force Mulls Ways To Boost Exports	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 21-22 Jun 86)	22
	Food Exports Still Hurt by Aftermath of EEC Ban	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 26 Jun 86)	24
	Retail Sector Development Fund Yields First Results	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 26 Jun 86)	26
	Rumors on Closure of Lublin Coal Field Project Refuted	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 20 Jun 86)	28
	Survey Findings on Resource Conservation Habits	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 11 Jun 86)	29
	Polonia Firm Policy Implementation Criticized	
	(Jerzy Loch; POLITYKA, No 24, 14 Jun 86)	32
	Sociopolitical Aspects of Economic Reform Stressed	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 22, 1 Jun 86)	36
	Briefs	
	UNDP Aid Package Action	38
	Crete Power Plant Contract	38
	Report on Soviet Import Traffic	38

YUGOSLAVIA

	INA Oil Enterprise Explains Operating Problems (R. Vuger; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 9 Jun 86)	39
	Drawbacks of Social Ownership, Advantages of Profit Sharing (Tomislav Nikolic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 9 Jun 86)	42
	POLITICS	
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Slow Approval of Exit Permits Seen Impeding Foreign Trade (VECERNI PRAHA, 15 Jul 86)	48
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Minor Parties' Functions, Membership Outlined (Friedel Harder; STAAT UND RECHT, No 4, Apr 86)	50
	Peace Group Demands Nuclear Power Referendum (DER SPIEGEL, No 27, 30 Jun 86)	62
POLAND	·	
	CC Party Control Commission Views Voivodships (TRYBUNA LUDU, 6 Jun 86)	65
	CC Commission Discusses Teacher Education (Bohdana Gajdeczkowa; TRYBUNA LUDU, 6 Jun 86)	67
	PRON Activists on Youth Participation (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 9 Jun 86)	69
	Pre-Congress Voivodship Conferences (ZYCIE PARTII, No 13, 18 Jun 86)	71
	Interdisciplinary Seminar on 'Social Pathology' (M. Miencznikowska; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 31 May-1 Jun 86)	73
	Party Activities Calendar 26 May-8 June 1986 (ZYCIE PARTII, No 13, 18 Jun 86)	75
	PZPR Lodz Committee Discusses Implementing Resolutions (TRYBUNA LUDU, 10 Jun 86)	78
	Catholic Weekly Views Poznan '56 Anniversary, Meaning (Janusz Ziolkowski; TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 25,	90
	22 Jun 86)	80

1	Union of Socialist Polish Youth 'Self-Examination' Noted (TRYBUNA LUDU, 10 Jul 86)	87
	(TRIBURA LUDO, TO Jul 00/	01
	'Self-Criticism' Dominates at Katowice Meeting Students View Membership, Activities, by Ewa Klosiewicz,	87
	Renata Haszkowska	88
	Briefs	
	Social Security Pact With Greeks	91
ROMANIA		
	Critics Guilty of 'Retrograde' Tendencies, Says Writer	
	(Corneliu Vadim Tudor; SAPTAMINA, 11 Jul 86)	92
	Goals of Literature Outlined at Party Congress	
	(Geo Ciolcan; SAPTAMINA, 18 Jul 86)	94
	Contemporary Significance of Religion Assessed	
	(N. I. Maris; CONTEMPORANUL, 27 Jun 86)	95
	Briefs	
	New Deputy Ministers	98
	New Environmental Council Chief	98
YUGOSLA	VIA	
	Changes in Operation of Political System Discussed	
	(Dragan Bartolovic; KOMUNIST, 25 Jul 86)	99
	Tree-Climbing Haranguer Seized by Police	
	(M. Petrovic; MLADOST, 14 Jul 86)	104

/12223

JPRS-EER-86-134 5 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

	11/21	N. co	м		-
 w	m		ш	1078	

List	t of Top 100 Industrial Enterprises Published	
	(Gyorgy Varga; FIGYELO, 31 Jul 86)	1
ROMANIA.		
Brie	efs	
	New Railway Lines	11
	Poarta Alba-Midia Navodari Canal	11
	Agricultural Achievements	12
	New Strains of Wheat	12
	Intensive Agricultural Development	12
	Tima River Protection Convention	13
	New Types of Railway Cars	13
	Locomotive Exports to PRC	13
	Socioeconomic Changes in Counties	14
	Development of Calarasi Metallurgy	14
	Prospects in Metal Industry	14
	New Steel Capacities	15
	Major Industrial Branches' Development	15
	Qualitative Production Improvement Envisaged	15
	New Hydroelectric Power Plant	16
	Investment Program Reviewed	16
	Shipbuilding Operations Reviewed	17
	Danube-Black Sea Port	17
	Port Capacity Development	17
YUGOSLAVIA		
Dec	lining Capital Investment Discussed	
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 30 Jul 86)	18

- a -

	Status of Ferrous Metallurgy; Effects of Smederevo Fire (Nikola Grcevski Interview; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 26-28 Jul 86)	21
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	IA .	
	Comments on Change in Party Statute by 13th BCP Congress (Nikola Dimitrov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 21 Jul 86)	25
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC .	
	ADN Cites Honecker Letter to U.S. School Children (ADN International Service, 3 Aug 86)	28
	Shoplifting Reported Common on West Berlin Visits (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 19 Jul 86)	30
	Known Shoplifters Denied Travel Permission (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 112, 23 Jul 86)	32
	Summaries of Major EINHEIT Articles, July 1986 (Karl Hartmann; EINHEIT, No 7, Jul 86)	33
	Gorbachev Writings Edition Greeted, Lauded (Bruno Mahlow; EINHEIT, No 7, Jul 86)	37
	Interdependence of Rights, Duties Examined (Eberhard Poppe, Angelika Zschiedrich; EINHEIT, No 7, Jul 86)	45
	SED's Furtherance of Cultural Heritage Outlined (Hans-Joachim Hoffmann; EINHEIT, No 7, Jul 86)	54
	Briefs	
	Outgoing Ambassador to Ecuador	62
	Outgoing Ambassador to Tunisia	62
	Outgoing Mauritanian Ambassador	62
	Outgoing Ambassador to Sri Lanka	62
	Outgoing Ambassador to Philippines Outgoing Ambassador to Haldives	62
	Outgoing Ambassador to Belgium/Luxembourg	63
	Bolivian Charge D'affaires	63
	New Data Processing Director	63
HUNGAR		
	Mational Assembly Councils String To Become 1 - Interests	
	National Assembly, Councils Strive To Reconcile Interests (Erno Keseru; MAGYAR NEMZET, 26 Aug 86)	64

	Grassroots Organizations Mobilize To Fill State Aid Gaps (Agnes Horvath; MACYARORSZAG, 1 Jun 86)	67
	Paper Views Advent, Ramifications of Auto Racing in Country (Jean-Philippe Domecq; LE MONDE SANS VISA, 26 Jul 86)	70
	Cartoon Commentary on Socioeconomic Situation (LUDAS MATYI, 23 Jul 86)	74
POLAND		
	PRON, 'Consensus' Group Officials Heet	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 14 Jul 86)	76
	Paper Views Personnel Fears, Need for Objective Evaluations (Edward Erazmus; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 5-6 Jul 86)	77
	Lodz Defense Committee Holds Meeting	
	(GLOS ROBOTNICZY, 12 Jul 86)	78
	Bielsko-Biala Defense Committee Meeting Reported	
	(TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZA, 12-13 Jul 86)	79
	Briefs	0.0
	Kiev Youth in Krakow	80
ROMAN1	A	
	SCINTEIA Notes PRC Reaction to Gorbachev Overture	
	(SCINTEIA, 7 Aug 86)	81
	Ex-King Michael of Romania Interviewed	
	(Nicolette Frank; JOURNAL DE GENEVE, 23 Jul 86)	82
	Orthodox Patriarch Justin Moisescu Passes Away	
	(AGERPRES, 31 Jul, 7 Aug 86)	86
	Synod Issues Announcement	86
	Metropolitan of Moldavia Telegram to Ceausescu	87
	Briefs	
	British Parliamentarian Concludes Visit	88
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Croatian CC Meeting Discusses Economy; Overrules Suvar	
	(DANAS, BORBA, Jul 86)	89
	Opinion Polls Show Desire for 'Firm Hand' Policy	
	(Jelena Lovric: DANAS, 22 Jul 86)	92

SOCIOLOGY

CZE	wa	ш.	 w	 м.

Austi	rians Interview Cardinal Tomasek on Church-State Relations (LE MONDE, 1 Aug 86)	101
HUNGARY		
Paper	Reports Hospital Bed Shortage, Patients Sent Home to Die (Maria Lukacs; NEPSZAVA, 10 May 86)	102

JPRS-EER-86-135 6 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Field Machinery Reduces Hoisture Content of Hay, Green Fodder (K. Schmidt, H. Strohmeyer; AGRARTECHNIK, No 6, Jun 86)	1
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
World Bank Membership Benefits for Bloc Countries Viewed (Urszula Plowiec; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 25, 22 Jun 86)	8
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Urban Urges Greater Export Efficiency (Bohumil Urban; SVET HOSPODARSTVI, No 79, 1986)	13
HUNGARY	
Cardinal Eulogized in Party Paper as Cooperative, Realistic (NEPSZABADSAG, 2 Jul 86)	20
POLAND	
Standard of Living, Education Level Relationship Studied (Slawomir Hierzejewski; WIADOHOSCI STATYSTYCZNE, No 3, Mar 86)	23
ROMANIA	
Importance of Barter Transactions in International Trade (Ioan Popa; REVISTA ECONOMICA, Nos 18, 22, 30 Apr, 30 May 86)	31

HILITARY

-			9.3	in.
17	ME.	А	w	ш

	Agenda, Equipment of Biochemical Warfare Research Unit	
	(Slawomir Orlowski; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 16 Jun 86)	38
	POLITICS	
1NTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Bogomolov, Others Work on UN 'Puture of East Europe' Study (Pawel Bozyk Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 9 Jul 86)	40
HUNGAR	Y	
	Theoretical Conference Rejects Democratic Centralism, Party Role	4.9
	(Karoly Lipkovics; POLITIKA TUDOMANY, Nos 3, 4, 1985)	43
	Marxist-Leninist Teaching Called Ineffective, Outdated	
	(Gyorgy Jozsa Interview; IFJUKOPPUNISTA, No 4, 1986)	51
	Speculation on Successor to Primate Lekai	
	(Johann Georg Reissmuller; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,	
	4 Jul 86)	56
	Military, KISZ Youth Organization Cooperative Efforts	
	(NEPHADSEREG, No 19, 10 May 86)	58
	Advertising Alone To Support New Tourist Radio Station	
	(NEPSZAVA, 21 Jun 86)	59
	HSZMP Study Examines Weakness of Political System	
	(Peter Schmidt; TARSADALOHTUDOMANYI KOZLEMENYEK, No 1, 1986)	61
POLAND		
	Krakov Unveils Workers Monument to Revolution	
	(Andrzej Gesing; TRYBUNA LUDU, 24 Jun 86)	80
	Poznan '56 Participant Recalls Political Events	
	(Edmund Taszer Interview; WPROST, No 25, 22 Jun 86)	81
	Solidarity, 1980s Featured in Hour-Long 'Documentary'	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 25, 30 Jun 86)	85
	Congress Delegates To View Film	85
	Filmed Treatment Discussed, by Jersy Jurczynski	86
e	Film Censorship Policy Provokes Attack	
	(WPROST, No 24, 15 Jun 86)	89

	Surge in Lemko Nationalism Disparaged	
	(Jerzy Harasymowicz Interview; GAZETA KRAKOWSKA, 11 Jun 86)	90
	Highway Link to Southern European Ports Favored	
	(Piotr Zaremba; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 28-29 Jun 86)	94
	Satirical Look at 'Egalitarian' Craze	
	(Janusz Maka; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 28-29 Jun 86)	95
	Briefs	
	Warsaw PZPR Tackles Addiction	97
	Voivodship Prosecutors Confer	97
	Defense Committees Meet	97
	GDR Foreign Ministry Talks	97
	PISH's New International Council	98
	Party Psychologists, Educators Heet	98
	NOWE DROGI Editorial Council	98
	Political Consultations in Rome	98
	Czyrek Article in 'PRAVDA'	98
	Gertych Heets Science Journalists	99
	Soviet Anniversary Heeting	99
	Kiev, Jagiellonian Universities Agreement	99
	Libyan Children Vacation	99
	PZPR CC Lecturers Meet	99
	Meeting With Soviet Political Scientists	100
	Krosno Defense Committee	100
	Olsztyn Defense Committee	100
	Katovice Defense Committee	100
	Israeli CP CC Visit	100
	Parm Workers Union Meeting	100
	National Grunwald Committee Plan	101
	Hoscov Embassy Hosts Heeting	101
	Szczecin Defense Committee	101
	Journalists on Congress Reports	101
	PRON Heeting on Youth	101
	Education Cooperation With Syria	102
	Friendship Meeting With Iraq	102
	Chinese Education Delegation Visits	102
	Congo CP, OPZZ Meeting	102
YUGOSI	LAVIA	
	Delegate on Pollution at Romanian Border	
	(POLITIKA, 25 Jul 86)	103
	Briefs	1.04
	Zagreb Ecology Hovement	104

SOCIOLOGY

	Slovak	Minister Calls for Improvements in Higher Education
		(Jan Vajda; PRAVDA, 27 Jun 86)
/7310		

JPRS-EER-86-136 10 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

CZE	CHO	SLO	VA	KIA
				-

•	Worsening Ecological Situation of Agricultural Land Deploced (Jaromir Demek; ZIVOTNE PROSTREDIE, No 2, 1986)	1
POLAND		
1	Interdisciplinary Support for Agricultural Development Urged (Tadeusz Wojtaszek Interview; AURA, No 6, Jun 86)	4
	ECONOMY	
CZECHOSI	LOVAKIA	
(CEMA R&D Program Progress Reviewed (Karel Matejka; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 26, 1986)	10
	Recent Developments in Foreign Trade Described (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, No 68, 1986; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 27, 1986)	16
	Trade With Capitalist States Discussed CSSR Complains of Obstructionism in Trade, by Zdenek Padevet	16
GERHAN I	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
(Church-Owned Farmland Benefits, Practices Outlined (Joachim Nischwitz Interview; STANDPUNKT, No 6, Jun 86)	21

POLAND

	Task Forces Meet on Stepped up Cooperation With USSR (TRYBUNA LUDU, 8, 12-13 Jul 86)	27
	Opening Round of Talks Reported	27
	Wrapup on Talks at Hinistry Level	28
	Ministry Responds to Criticism of Polonia Firm Policy (Jacek Puscinski; POLITYKA, No 30, 26 Jul 86)	30
	Commission Report on Reform Progress Summarized (Andrzej Wroblewski; RZECZPOSPOLITA, No 79, 25 Jun 86)	33
	Institute Study Reveals Export Barriers (Jacek Mojkowski; POLITYKA, No 29, 19 Jul 86)	36
	Columnist Comments on IHF Membership (Jerzy Kleer; POLITYKA, No 27, 5 Jul 86)	41
	POLITICS	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Political Figures, Historical Events Treated in Play (Theodor Manescu; TEATRUL, No 5, May 86)	43
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Thirty-Five Year Development of CSSR Border Guard Traced (Vladimir Hrusecky; ZIVOT STRANY, No 13, 1986)	47
HUNGAR	r	
	Program Announced To Coordinate Legislation, Regulations (Katalin Szoghy; HUNGARIAN DIGEST, No 4, 1986)	54
	KOMMUNIST Praises Kadar's 'Solid Marxist Policies' (Petr N. Fedosejev; NEPSZABADSAG, 2 Aug 86)	56
	NEPSZAVA Series on China: Historical Background (Laszlo Fodor; NEPSZAVA, 8 Aug 86)	61
POLAND		
	CPSU, PZPR Academies Cooperative Agreement (TRYBUNA LUDU, 4 Jul 86)	66
	Pre-Congress Discussions, Statements by Workers (TRYBUNA LUDU, 23 May 86)	67
	Strengthen Party Authority, by Zygmunt Serwatka	67

	Worker Role in Party Stressed, by Kazimierz Maslankiewicz	68
	Personnel Policy Complaints, by Boguslaw Kalbarczyk	69
	Internal Affairs Official Views 24th Plenum Resolutions	
	(Andrzej Gdula Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 4 Jun 86)	70
	PZPR Central Control, Auditing Commission Statistics	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 9 Jul 86)	75
	Miodowicz Views Politburo Seating as Positive	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 8 Jul 86)	76
	Reports View Youth Attitudes, Stir Controversy	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 17 Jun 86)	78
	Academics View Consequences of Poles' 'Self-Image'	
	(POLITYKA, No 27, 5 Jul 86)	80
	Party Training Inadequacies Discussed	
	(Zbigniew Maciag; TRYBUNA LUDU, 9 Jul 86)	83
	Grunwald Memorial Unveiling, Proceedings	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 12-13 Jul 86; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 16 Jul 86)	86
	'Patriotic Manifestation' Sets Pace	86
	Past Recalled on 15 July Celebration, by Mariusz Dastych	87
	SOCIOLOGY	
HUNGAR	Y	
	Effect of Reform on Various Social Strata	
	(Tamas Kolosi; VALOSAG, No 7, 1986)	90
/7310		

- -

JPRS-EER-86-137 12 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

	Editorial Insists Intensification Reserves Available (RUDE PRAVO, 22 Jul 86)	
	Better Environmental Protection Urged (Editorial; RUDE PRAVO, 2 Jul 86)	4
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	New Ceramics-Firing Technology Consumes Less Thermal Energy (VOLKSSTIMME, 1 Aug 86)	
IUNGAR'	Υ	
	Official Calls for More Environmental Controls Efforts (Kalman Abraham; NEPSZABADSAG, 9 Aug 86)	1
POLAND		
	Economists Confer on Bid To Boost Authority of Firm's Executives (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 27 Jul 86)	10
	Workers Polled on Consumer Market, Living Standard Issues (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 12-13 Jul 86)	1
	New Farm Product Procurement Prices Reported (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 28-29 Jun 86)	1
	Briefs	1

ROMANIA

	Roundt	able on Shortcomings in Application of New Economic System (Constantin Popescu, et al.; ERA SOCIALISTA, Nos 6.8	
		25 Mar, 25 Apr 86)	15
	Plans	for Training Skilled Workers in 1986-1990 Period (Gheorghe Rusitoru; REVISTA DE PEDAGOGIE, May 86)	49
YUGOSL	AVIA		
	Produc	tion, Not Public Loans, Seen as Key to Employment	
		(S. Bakic; BORBA, 10 Jul 86)	54
	Questi	on of Permitting Stockholders Under Socialism Discussed (Vladimir Jovanovic Interview;	
		PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 7 Aug 86)	57
	Energy	Expert Discusses Needs, Nuclear Power Plants	
		(T. Kapetanic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 18 Jul 86)	64
	Briefs		
		Bosnian Job Programs	66
		Bosnian Exports	66
		Kosovo Trade Down	66
		Kosovo Workers Abroad	67
		Strikes in Serbia	67
		Strikes in Croatia, Slovenia	67
		Freight Transport	67
		POLITICS	
HUNGAR	Y		
	Justic	e Minister Explains Reasons, Limits of Press [Media] Law (Imre Markoja; MAGYAR JOG, May 86)	68
POLAND			
	Govern	ment Official Views Labor Brigades, Lawyers	
		(Sylwester Zawadzki Interview; PRAWO I ZYCIE, No 30, 26 Jul 86)	77
ROMANI	A		
	Punta4	ts of Ceausescu in Teenage Years	
	exploi	(Ion Ardeleanu; VIATA ROMANEASCA, Nos 3-4, 1986)	81

SOCIOLOGY

	Higher Education: Marxist Indoctrination, Basic Research Urged (RUDE PRAVO, 3 Jul 86)	87
	Culture Official Gives Green Light to 'Socialist' Rock (Josef Trnka Interview; MLADA FRONTA, 22 Jul 86)	95
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Briefs Number of Divorce Cases Rises	98
HUNGAR	Y .	
	Police Concerned About Increasing Crime (Ferenc Nemeth; NEPSZABADSAG, 23 Jul 86)	99
/9987		

JPRS-EER-86-138 16 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

CZECHOSLOVA	KIA	
Exp	ert Reports on Increasing Acidity of Agricultural Land (Zoltan Bedrna; PRAVDA, 7 Aug 86)	1
Bri	Toman, USSR Envoy View Agriculture New Technology for Hops	4
ROMANIA		
Use	of Growth Stimulant in Calves During Nursing Period (Lenuta Sotu, et al.; REVISTA DE CRESTERFA ANIMALELOR, No 3, Mar 86)	- V
	ECONOMY	
CZECHOZI,OVA	KIÁ	
Qua	Lity Urged in Production of Consumer Items (Frantisek Strand; RUDE PRAVO, 31 Jul 86)	(
GERMAN DEMO	CRATIC REPUBLIC	
New	Method Devised for Analyzing Cost of Power Generation (Klaus Roesler; ENERGIETECHNIK, No 5, May 86)	7

HUNCARY

	Nyers Argues for Hoving Ahead With Effective Reform	
	(Rezso Nyers; HAGYAR NEMZET, 10 Jun 86)	15
POLAND		
	Baka Reports on New Domestic Credit Policy Results (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 27 May 86)	19
	Soviet Help in Metro Construction (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 30 May 86)	21
	Briefs	
	Hlynczak Holds Economic Talks in Australia Economic Cooperation Talkr With CSSR Rail Transport Cooperation With PRC	22 22 22
ROMANIA		
	Role of CEMA in Developing International Economic Law (Brindusa Stefanescu; REVISTA BOMANA DE STUDII INTER- NATIONALE, May-Jun 86)	24
	Measures To Improve Foreign Trade Described (Ioan Georgescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 22, 30 May 86)	31
	Importance, Features of Bucharest-Danube Canal Described (Dinu Lazarescu; LUPTA CFR, 25 Jan 86)	37
	Completion of Midia Port Reported (Maria Ghelase; LUPTA CFR, 25 Jan 86)	40
	POLITICS	
ALBAN LA		
	Criteria for Admission to Party Reviewed (Dhimiter Shandro; ZERI I POPULLIT, 10 May 86)	42
	Hinistry Directorates Uncover Each Other's Errors (Sadri Rrahmani; ZERI I POPULLIT, 10 May 86)	46
BULGARI	A	
	Press Reports on Human Rights Suppression in Turkey (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, various dates; OTECHESTVEN FRONT, various dates)	48

	Strengthening Role of Party Basic Organization Urged (Antonin Kosica; ZIVOT STRANY, No 13, 1986)	51
CERMAN I	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Berlin Wall's Significance Reassessed for Party Workers (Kurt Tiedke; NEUER WEG, No 14, Jul 86)	57
HUNGARY		
	Diplomatic Activity Sanctioned by Warsaw Pact Conference (NEPSZAVA, 17 Jun 86)	62
	Kopeczi in Austr's Discusses European Ties (UJ TUKO, 11 May 86)	64
	Scofflaws Prompted by Constant Changes in Laws, Regulations (Imre Markoja Interview; NEPSZAVA, 13 Jun 86)	70
POLAND		
	Two Public Opinion Polls Assess Pre-Congress Mood (Jan Bijak; POLITYKA, No 26, 28 Jun 86)	74
	Pross Personnel Changes, Media Developments (PRASA POLSKA, No 4, Apr 86)	82
	Academic Views Periodical Subscription Shortage (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 11 Jul 86)	88
	Soviet, Polish 'Children Exchange' Begins (ZYCIA WARSZAWY, 12-13 Jul 86)	89
	Crowing Figures for Juvenile Crime (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 12-13 Jul 86)	90
	Film Consorship No Benefit to Socialism (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 12-13 Jul 86)	91
	Briefs Soviet Academicians in Poznan	92
ROMAN I A		
	Main Goals of Artistic Creativity Discussed (Aurel Mihale: ROMANIA LITERARA, No 28, 10 Jul 86)	93

Briefs			
	New Minister of Transportation,	Telecommunications	9
	Peoples Councils Appointments		9
	Arad County Appointment		9
	Covernment Appointments		9

SOCIOLOGY

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Test-Tube Babies, Fertility Research Developments	
(BERLINER ZEITUNG, various dates; ZEITSCHRIFT FUER KLINISCHE MEDIZIN, No 24, Nov 85)	. 97
Births Reported	97
Medical Expert Interviewed; Hans Bayer Interview Ethical Questions Considered	100

JPRS-EER-86-139 18 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ACRICULTURE

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Aeri	Aerial Application of Fertilizers, Crop Protection Agents (AGRARTECHNIK, No 7, Jul 86)	
	Ecological Benefits Cited Cooperation With Czechoslovakia	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Training, Managerial Reforms Promote LPG Chairman's Career (Marlies Menge; DIE ZEIT, 18 Jul 86)	
	Private Farming Supplements Standard LPG Production Profile (Marlies Menge; DIE ZEIT, 18 Jul 86)	
	ECONOMY	
LNTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Briefs Polish Plant for Albania	1
ALBANIA		
	Economic Consequences of Expanded Foreign Contacts (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 21 Jul 86)	1

	CEMA Cooperation Results Seen as Disappointing (Alexandra Velharticka; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 27, 1986)	13
	Semiannual Economic Performance Report 1986 (RUDE PRAVO, 29 Jul 86; PRAVDA, 29 Jul 86)	19
	Czech Plan Fulfillment Slovak Plan Fulfillment	19
	Improving Management in Fuels, Energy Branches (Karel Cadan; HORNIK A ENERGETIK, No 14, 1986)	37
	Employment, Wage Developments in 1985 Published (Jiri Fermr; PRACE A MZDA, No 6, 1986)	43
	Wage Differentiation by Category, Education Viewed (Jaroslav Kux; STATISTIKA, No 5, 1986)	52
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Brices	
	Trade With Mongolia Cooperation With Thailand	63 63
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Economist Popov Outlines Needed Changes in System (Zoran Popov Interview; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 9-11 Aug 86)	64
	Credit-Monetary Problems, Interest Rates Discussed (Tomislav Dumezic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 18 Aug 86)	70
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Computers Utilized in Simulator Testing (KH. Otto; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 4, 1986)	75
	Benefits of Technical Training Explained (G. Pohl; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 4, 1986)	80
	Capability of Military Pile Drivers Discussed (M. Fabian; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 4, 1986)	82
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Export of Arms, Military Equipment Discussed	
	(Miroslav Lazanski; DANAS, 19 Aug 86)	84

POLITICS

	8	99.	A	9.0	1	
A	L	n	n	U	3	A

	Dangers of Remnants of Religion Stressed (Hulusi Hako; BASHKIMI, 9 Jun 86)	87
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	FDJ Achievements, Activities Highlighted (JUNGE GENERATION, No 5, 1986; PRESSE INFORMATIONEN, No 60, 27 May 86)	89
	Performance Statistics Published	89
	Youth Club Developments	93
	Briefs	
	Karmal Neets Outgoing Envoy	96
	Outgoing Envoy to Singapore	96
POLAND		
	Sieradz Plenum Critical of Personnel Policy (Kazimierz Zigmund; TRYBUNA LUDU, 12-13 Jul 86)	97
	Temporary Arrest Policy Described by Prosecutor (Hipolit Starszak Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 11 Jul 86)	98
	Briefs	
	Soldiers Fill Teacher Gap	101
	Zielona Gora Defense Committee	101
	Fine for 'Solidarity' Graffiti	101
	Views on Journalistic Criticisms	102
	Academic Competition Lacking	102
ROMAN 1.		
	Conflict Between Personal Integrity, Necessary Evils Portrayed (Adrian Dohotaru; TEATRUL, No 6, Jun 86)	103
/9987		

- - -

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Coexistent Production Concentration, Differentiation Urged (Franz Rudolph; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 7, Jul	
BULGARIA	
Difficulties Experienced by Railway Passenger Service (Mariya Shalaverova; ANTENI, 6 Aug 86)	15
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Nuclear Power Program Outlined (Pavel Schranil; TRIBUNA, No 29, 23 Jul 86)	25
Grain Harvest Problems Discussed (Editorial; RUDE PRAVO, 15 Aug 86)	26
Briefs Beno Tours Rakovnik	28
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Roadway Renovation Seen Taking Decades More (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 123, 12 Aug 86)	25
POLAND	
Statistical Analysis of Living Standards, Quality of Life (WIADOMOSCI STATYSTYCZNE, No 1, Jan 86)	30
'Way of Life' Versus 'Quality of Life', by Czeslaw Regional Living Standard Variations, by Adam Goral	Bywalec 30

Book Review Criticizes 'Sluggish' Pace of Reform (Leon Bojko; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 31-32, 3-10 Aug 86) .	43
YUGOSLAVIA	
Smole Says 'Measures' Futile Without Market Development (Janko Smole Interview; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 4 Aug 86)	48
Increased Strikes, Role of Trade Union Discussed (Hilan Jajcinovic, et al.; DANAS, 12 Aug 36)	54
HILITARY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
RPG-75, 18 Antitank Weapons Compared to Western AT Weapons (Jan Komenda; ATOM, No 6, 1986)	64
Small-Arms Silencers Discussed (Josef Hejda; ATOM, No 6, 1986)	70
lon-Coating Technology Viewed (Vojtech Hruby, Miroslav Novak; ATOM, No 6, 1986)	75
CERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Underwater Tank Crossing Tactics (Horst Spickereit; AR-ARMEERUNDSCHAU, No 7, 1986)	82
POLITICS	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Foreign Linguists Specializing in Romanian Attend Colloquium (Florin Antonescu; CONTEMPORANUL, No 31, 1 Aug 86)	86
Book Banned in Bucharest Not for Political Reasons, Says Writer (Corneliu Vadim Tudor; LUCEAFARUL, No 30, 26 Jul 86)	88
CZECHOSLOVAK1A	
Reader 'Outraged' at New U.S. Envoy's Remarks (Miroslav Prekop; PRAVDA, 9 Aug 86)	89
Briefs CSSP-USSP Society To Beney Cards	90

POLAND

	Beginning Students Social, Class Breakdown	
	(Andrzej Nierychlo; ITD, No 31, 3 Aug 86)	91
	Briefs	
	Bydgoszcz Defense Committee	93
	Messner Sees Consumer Advocate	93
	Prosecutors Briefed on Amnesty	93
	Soviet Economic Ties	94
	Soviet Engineering Ties	94
ROMAN1A		
	Popular Cultural Activity Plentiful, Says Writer	
	(Valentin Silvestru; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 31, 31 Jul 86)	95
	Social, Economic Effects of Technology Discussed	
	(Gh. Lencan Stoica; CONTEMPORANUL, No 30, 25 Jul 86)	96
	Philosophy Books Need More Attention, Says Professor	
	(Ludwig Grunberg Interview; CONTEMPORANUL, No 30,	
	25 Jul 86)	98
	Need for Satire in Socialism Discussed	
	(Adrian Paunescu; CONTEMPORANUL, No 32, 8 Aug 86)	99
	SOCIOLOGY	
BULGARI	IA .	
	Dire Consequences of Alcoholism Worry Authorities	
	(Vasil Popov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 31 Jul 86)	100
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Swapping Urged To Solve Housing Space Problems (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 125, 15 Aug 86)	102
	Briefs	
	Internal Church Conflict Noted	103

/7310

JPRS-EER-86-141 23 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ERHAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Briefs Gardeners' Food Supply	1
ECONOMY	
UNGARY	
Result of New Income Regulation System Viewed After One Year (MAGYAR NEMZET, 21 Jul 86)	2
Costs, Benefits of Staging Formula I Running (Maria Lakatos; HETIVILAGAZDASAG, 2 Aug 86)	4
Role of Small Enterprises in Industry Analyzed (Jozsef Nyers; NEPSZABADSAG, 9 Jul 86)	6
OLAND	
Gorywoda Queried on Five-Year Plan Prospects (Manfred Gorywoda Interview; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 29, 20 Jul 86)	11
Food Producers Polled on Industry Progress, Problems (Jozef Garczarczyk; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 29, 20 Jul 86)	17
Work Appraisal Methods Addressed by Reform Group (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 29, 20 Jul 86)	19

	Enforcement Guidelines on Bankruptcy Law Provisions Published (RZECZPOSPOLITA, No 81, 24 Jul 86)	21
	500 Top Manufacturing Enterprises Ranked (ZARZADZANIE, No 6, Jun 86)	25
	Briefs Bankers Make Pilgrimage	36
YUCOSLA	AVIA	
	Poor Ranking on 'Misery Index' Tied to System (Dusan Sekulic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 13 Jul 86)	37
	HILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Offensive Nature of NATO Chemical Weapons Alleged (Heinz Rabe; VOLKSARMEE, No 30, 1986)	41
	Technical Superiority of U.S. Weapons Challenged (Olaf Berger; VOLKSARMEE, No 31, 1986)	45
	POLITICS	
INTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Architecture, Mural Art Discussed at Hungarian Symposium (Vasile Dragut; ARTA, No 2, 1986)	47
HUNGARY	t e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
	Budapest Secretary on Media Blackout of 15 March Demonstrations (Istvan Hajdu Interview; UJ TUKOR, 25 May 86)	48
	Youth Roundtable Poses Prickly Questions to CC Hember (Istvan Huszar; NEPSZABADSAG, 21 Jun 86)	54
	Political Reform Seen Needed To Win Over Intellectual Youth (Agnes Kapitany, Gabor Kapitany; KRITIKA, No 5, 1986)	60
	Expansion of Tourism Seen as Sociopolitical Question (Racz; HAGYAR NEHZET, 22 Hay 86)	66
	KOMMENTIST Review of Kadar Speeches Welcomed (NEPSZABADSAG, 2 Aug 86)	68

72
74
77
78
84
84 86
89
90
7 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2

JPRS-EER-86-142 24 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ROMANIA	
Research To Put Sandy Soil to Agricultural Use (Ilie Purcaru; CONTEMPORANUL, No 30, 25 Jul 86)	1
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Videoton Computer, Peripherals Viewed (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, No 70, 1986)	:
BULGARIA	
Deputy Minister Outlines Achievements in Railroad Transportation (Stoil Ferdov; IKONOMICHESKI ZHIVOT, 30 Jul 86)	1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Marchuk Comments on Need To Coordinate CEMA R&D (Guriy Marchuk; SVET HOSPODARSTVI, No 70, 1986)	13
Industrial Trade Cooperation With Non-Socialist Countries Discussed (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, 6 May 86)	16
Daily Views Trade Cooperation With Hungary (LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE, 30 Hay 86)	15
Steel, Metallurgy Problems, Modernization Viewed (HOSPODARSKE MOVINY, Nos 30, 31, 1986)	22
Deputy Minister Discusses Modernization, by Rudolf Hosek	21

	Irrationality in Steel/Metallurgy Criticized, by Mohuslav Stanek	26
CERNAN D	CHOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
1	ndustrial Application of Computer Technology Discussed (Gerd Friedrich; EINHEIT, No 7, Jul 86)	32
2	ducational Demands of CAD Technology Assessed (Norst Enders; EINHEIT, No 7, Jul 86)	41
POLAND		
D	eputy Minister Explains New Position Certification Process (Janusz Pawlowski Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 16 Jul 86)	48
c	Grazyna Smulska; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 31, 3 Aug 86)	51
C	onsumption Patterns Discussed in Consumer Weekly (Tadeusz Podwysocki; VETO, 3 Aug 86)	54
ROMANIA		
2.	eport on Transportation, Telecommunications Conference (LUPTA CFR, 5 Apr 86)	58
	Conference of Union of Trade Unions Report on Activity of Union Committee	58
	POLITICS	
POLAND		
P1	ress, Personnel Changes, Media Developments: May 1986 (PRASA POLSKA, No 7, May 86)	65
C	omposition of Government-Episcopate Commission (POLITYKA, 19 Jul 86)	69
P	rimate on Religious Instruction in Schools (TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, 24 Aug 86)	70
E	ditorial Sees Congruence of Propaganda, Reality (Witold Filler; SZPILKI, No 30, 24 Jul 86)	71
Pr	ron Organ Views Intelligentsia Role, Duties (Edward Kowalczyk; ODRODZENIE, No 30, 26 Jul 86)	73

Briefs	
FRG Bishops Pilgrimage to Grestochows	76
ROMANIA	
Condition of Jews in Romania During 1938-44 Discussed at Symposium (Ion Bulei; ANALE DE ISTORIE, No 3, 1986)	71
YUGOSLAVIA	
Problems of Turkish Minority Discussed (Marko Lopusina, Dejan Lucic; INTERVJU, No 134, 18 Jul 86)	90
SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Intelligentsia's Urban Lifestyle Counters SED Plans (Siegfried Grundmann, Jens-Peter Heuer; DEUTSCHE ZEITSCHRIFT FUFR PHILOSOPHIE, No 8, Aug 86)	36
4565	

JPRS-EER-86-143 25 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Veterinarians Study Farm Animal Poisoning by Chemical Agents (KG. Theimann, HJ. Kowalski; MONATSHEFTE FUER VETERINAERMEDIZIN, No 13, 1986)	4
POLAND		
	More Effective Agricultural Product Pricing Mechanism Proposed (Grazyna Majcher-Magdziak; PRZEMYSL SPOZYWCZY, No 2, Feb 86)	
	ECONOMY	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Fulfillment of Export Obligations 1985 Viewed (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, 1 Jul 86)	13
	CSSR-GDR Production of Industrial Fixtures Discussed (Bohumil Lein; SVET HOSPODARSTVI, 1 Jul 86)	15
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Machinery Rebuilding, Modernizing Goals Sketched (Peter Kuntz; PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 82, 17 Jul 86)	17
	Lack of Services, Social Infrastructure Discourage Farm Labor (Sonja Mueller; SOZIALISTISCHE ARBEITSWISSENSCHAFT, No 2, 1986)	19

	Briefs	
	Industrial Emissions Desulphurization	27
	CAD/CAM for Mining Industry	27
	Tool Plant in Cuba	27
	Heat-Insulating Glass Production	27
	Merseburg VEB Aluminum Foil	28
	Wolffen Plant Opening	28
HUNGAR	Y	
	Official Fears Retreat on Management Reforms	
	(Karoly Ban Interview; MAGYAK HIRLAP, 21 May 86)	29
	Deputy Minister Outlines Foreign Trade Data	
	(Zoltan Farkas; Budapest Domestic Service, 23 Aug 86)	32
	Briefs	
	Discussion With Japanese TU	33
POLAND		
	GDR Economic Precepts 'Not Suitable for Poland'	
	(Piotr Olejnik; RZECZYWISTOSC, 20 Jul 86)	34
	Development of Brigade Work System at Machine Tool Plant	
	(Witold Pawlowski; POLITYKA, No 30, 26 Jul 86)	37
ROMANIA		
	Reasons for Increased Traffic Accidents Analyzed	
	(Dinu Lazarescu; LUPTA CFR, 1 Feb 86)	43
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Western Journalist Sees Mikulic Turning Away From Market Economy	
	(Viktor Meier; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 25 Aug 86)	46
	20172744	
	POLITICS	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	SED Housing Policy Promises, Results Assessed (Gernot Schneider; DEUTSCHLAND ARCHIV, No 7, Jul 86)	49
HUNGAR	Y .	
	Daily Comments on German-Language Radio Station	
	(Lenke Elek; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 25 Aug 86)	67

	(Andras Szigethy; NEPSZABADSAG, 22 Aug 86)	68
	Text of Poem That Caused Closing Down of Journal (Gyorgy Vajda Interview; MAGYAR NEMZET, 9 Aug 86)	70
	Briefs Aritish Communist Official	71
POLAND		
	Milosz Speech on European East-West Dictionary Criticized (SZPILKI, No 29, 17 Jul 86)	72
	Democracy, Rule of Law Issues at Congress Examined (Jerzy Pardus; RZECZYWISTOSC, No 30, 13 Jul 86)	75
	Church Blamed for 'Faults' in Polish 'Character' (WPROST, No 30, 27 Jul 86)	77
	Polls on Church Appeals for Sobriety (Antoni Bielewicz; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, 24 Aug 86)	81
	Briefs Cardinal To Stop Auschwitz Project Cardinal Macharski in Israel	83 83
ROMANIA	A .	
	Historian Outlines Goals, Comments on Past Problems (Gheorghe Buzatu; CRONICA, No 31, 1 Aug 86)	84
	Writer Reports on Literary Debate (Vasile Macoviciuc; LUCEAFARUL, No 32, 9 Aug 86)	85
	Writers Union Announces Prizes (LUCEAFARUL, No 32, 9 Aug 86)	86
	SCINTEIA Article on Protecting State Secrets Reprinted in Weekly (CONTEMPORANUL, No 33, 15 Aug 86)	87
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Briefs Media Mediocrity Rebuked	88
/7310		

JPRS-EER-86-144 26 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

		KIA

Plant Director Relieved for Incompetence; Supervisors Faulted (Vaclav Pergl; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Aug 86)	1
Importance of International Labor Division Viewed (SVET PRACE, No 10, 1986)	6
Robotization Program to 1995 Outlined (Vladimir Cop; RUDE PRAVO, 28 Jul 86)	11
Lack of Progress at Gabcikovo-Nagymaros Criticized (M. Luknar; PRACA, 16 Jun 86)	15
Central Slovak Kraj Electronics Industry Having Problems (Miroslav Ruttkay; PRAVDA, 19 Jun 86)	18
HUNGARY	
Reform's Development, Prognosis (Istvan R. Gabor; VALOSAG, No 7, 1986)	20
YUGOSLAVIA	
Economist Shows Erroneous Calculation of National Income (Dragoljub Stanisic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 30 Jun 86)	48
Changes in Associated Labor Law Proposed, Discussed (BORBA, 25 Aug 86)	53
Price Freeze Seen Producing Eventual Inflation, More Regulation (BORBA, 2 Sep 86)	55

	Official Notes Wrong Method, Results in Energy Planning (Dragoslav Nedeljkovic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 30 Jun 86)	57
	Energy Production Lagging Behind Needs of Economy	
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 6 Aug 86)	61
	Data on Electric Power Production, Export Given	
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 6 Aug 86)	63
	Oil, Gas Production Show Decline	65
	(PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 6 Aug 86)	93
	Coal Production, Export Data Given	
	(M. Prvic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 6 Aug 86)	67
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	NATO Naval Strategy in Norwegian Sea Examined	
	(Heinz Rabe; VOLKSARMEE, No 31, 1986)	69
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	IA	
	Deputy Foreign Minister Comments on Helsinki Conference Anniversary (Lyuben Gotsev; ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, 1 Aug 86)	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	FDJ Leaders Urged To Foster Premilitary Training	
	(JUNGE GENERATION, No 7, 1986)	74
POLAND		
	Party Organ Reports on 10th Congress	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 15, 16 Jul 86; ZYCIE PARTII, No 15,	20
	16 Jul 86)	79
	Congress Composition Statistics Given	79
	Discussion on Building Party Authority, by	
	Magdalena Prochnicka	62
	'Inequalities' in Democratic Goals Viewed, by Alina Reutt	84
	Socialist Ideals, Awareness Needed, by Miroslawa Machura	87

YUGOSLAVIA

	Moslem Theologian Reportedly Mistreated in Zenica Prison (DIE WELTWOCHE, 14 Aug 86)	91
	West German Journalist Notes Serb-Slovenian Enmity (Viktor Meier; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 21 Aug 86)	93
	SOCIOLOGY	
BULGAR	TA .	
	Workers' Psychological Pear of Modern Machines Analyzed (Zhivko Ganchovski; NARODNA KULTURA, 13 Jun 86)	96
	Appeal To Mass Media for Preservation of Language Purity (Khristo Radevski; NARODNA KULTURA, 20 Jun 86)	100
/9986		

JPRS-EER-86-145 27 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

	Soviet Technology Aids CEMA Aluminum Production, Processing (AUSENWIRTSCHAFT, No 23, 4 Jun 86)	1
	Bank Allots Investment Credits to Various CEMA Industries (AUSSENWIRTSCHAFT, No 28, 9 Jul 86)	4
	CEMA Biotechnology Cooperation; Industrial Application Cited (AUSSENWIRTSCHAFT, No 27, 2 Jul 86)	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Expected Blackouts in Near Future Discussed (Miroslav Kubin; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 29, 1986)	4
	Party Publication Justifying Need for Danube Dam (Petr Marada; TRIBUNA, No 29, 1986)	21
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	-
	Construction Industry Utilizes More Secondary Raw Materials (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 9° 8 Aug 86)	26
	Briefs Increased Investment for Industry Increased Trade With FRG	20
POLAND		
	Reader Calls Housing Construction Plan 'Unrealistic' (Adam Szymaki: TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 30, 27 Jul 86)	30

ROMANIA

	Cooperation With UN Industrial Organization (Ion Minea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 23, 6 Jun 86)	33
	Restructuring of Processes, Units To Save Energy (Gh. Manea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 23, 6 Jun 86)	36
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Changes Urged in 'Inaccurate' Accounting System (EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 1 Sep 85)	40
	Public Queried on FEC Economic Measures (Bozica Jurisa; VJESNIK, 17 Aug 86)	43
	Planned Agricultural Increases to 1990 (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 19 Aug 86)	51
	Energoinvest Leads Top Ten Exporters (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 20 Aug 86)	53
	Ports Sign Joint Plan To Attract Foreign Shipping (T. Kapetanic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 12 Aug 86)	54
	MILITARY	
POLAND		
	Military Pushes Youth Recruitment Drive (ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 1, 5 Aug 86)	57
	Pomeranian Hilitary District Summer Camp, by Z. Pazdowski Air Defense Forces Unit Works With Scouts	57 58
	Commo Troops School Recruits ZSMP Youth, by Tomasz Kalinowki	59
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Secretary of CP Central Committee Pitra Addresses Rally (Frantisek Pitra; AVANTE, 3 Jul 86)	61
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	SED Tactics, Actions in West Berlin Assessed (Wolfgang Seiffert; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 1 Sep 86)	66

ROMANIA

	'Humanism' of RCP Foreign Policy Outlined (Victor Duculescu; CONTEMPORANUL, No 34, 22 Aug 86)	70
	Professor Characterizes Art of Teaching (Pavel Petroman; ORIZONT, No 33, 15 Aug 86)	74
	Improvements Needed in Economic Education, Professors Say (Liviu Drugus; CRONICA, No 31, 1 Aug 86)	76
	Role of Social, Political Issues in Contemporary Fiction (Vlad Sorianu; CONTEMPORANUL, No 33, 15 Aug 86)	81
	New Trends in Historiography Highlighted (Valeriu Rapeanu; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 34, 21 Aug 86)	85
	Review of Book on 18th Century Moldavian Cultural Figure (Al. Graur; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 36, 4 Sep 86)	86
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Changing Role of LCY Presidium Discussed (Z. Cerovic; BORBA, 25 Aug 86)	87
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Recent Surge in Criminal Activity Among Youth Discussed (Zdenka Houskova Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 29 Jul 86)	90
	Theologian Responds to Austrian Charge of Press Restrictions (Ladislav Pokorny; KATOLICKE NOVINY, 3 Aug 86)	98
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Young People Reported Skeptical of Puture (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 130, 23 Aug 86)	100
	Reassessment of Western Popular Culture Urged (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 129, 22 Aug 86)	101
HUNGAR	Y	
	Briefs AIDS Data Provided	102
/7310		

- 6 -

JPRS-EER-86-146 29 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	(Pavel Kryl; RUDE PRAVO, 29 Aug 86)	1
	Minister on Results, Problems of Energy Sector (RUDE PRAVO, 22 Aug 86)	2
	Slusovice Farm Criticized for 'Profit-Seeking' (Vlastimil Svobada; TRIBUNA, No 34, 27 Aug 86)	3
	CSSR Grain Harvest Smallest in 10 Years (Frantisek Vrkov; RUDE PRAVO, 26 Aug 86)	6
	GDR Unable To Supply Spares for Harvesters (Karol Bohacek; ROLNICKE NOVINY, 23 July 86)	7
	Namen Miners, Power Industry Workers' Day Speech (Josef Haman; PRAVDA, 1 Sep 86)	. 9
	Government Program of Hydropower Plants (RUDE PRAVO, 30 Aug 86)	13
	Briefs Drought Causes Shortfall in Grain	14
OLAND		
	Dlugosz Interview on Economic Integration (Stanislaw Dlugosz Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 26 Aug 86).	15
	Poor Development of Small-Scale Production Noted (Henryk Chadzynski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 27 Aug 86)	1.7

	Mining, Power Industry Production Data Cited (PAP, 31 Jul 86)	19
	(FAF, 31 Jul 60)	19
	Briefs	
	Temporary Rule on Produce Sales	20
	POLITICS	
POLAND		
	Tony Benn's BBC Interview Remarks Applauded (W. Zielinski; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 30 Jul 86)	21
	Messner Visit to Hungary Previewed	
	(PAP, 3 Sep 86)	23
	Messner Visits Military Units 2 September	
	(Warsaw Television Service, 2 Sep 86)	25
	Party Leaders Meet, Dialogue With Workers	
	(PAP, 3 Sep 86)	26
	OPZZ Chairman Makes 2-Day Working Visit to Prague	
	(PAP, 26 Jul 86)	30
	PAP Reports Visit by WFTU Officials	
	(PAP, 2, 3 Sep 86)	31
	Officials Meet With OPZZ Leaders	31
	WFTU Chairman Interviewed	31
	Daily on Trade Unions' Achievements, Tasks	
	(Editorial; TRYBUNA LUDU, 30-31 Aug 86)	33
	Two Pro-Solidarity Prohibitionists Sentenced	
	(AFP, 1 Sep 86)	35
	Youth Daily on Aug 1980, 'Socialist Democracy'	
	(SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 29-31 Aug 86)	· . 36
	Professor Wiatr on Public Opinion Polls	
	(Jerzy J. Wiatr Interview; KULTURA, 13 Aug 86)	38
	Economy Most Important in Public Opinion Polls	
	(PAP, 1 Sep 86)	40
	Detainess Take Advantage of 17 July Law	
	(Warsaw Television Service, 28 Aug, 2 Sep 86)	41
	Radio Solidarity Worker	41
	Suspect Charged With Hiding Bujak	41

IV Ass	embly Delegate Election System Described	
	(Jozef Wiaderny Interview; GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA, 6 Aug 86)	43
Lack o	f Regard for 'Frederick II' Examined	
	(Tadeusz Cegielski; POLITYKA, No 33, 16 Aug 86)	45
Weekly	Evaluates Orwell's '1984'	
	(Eugeniusz Guz; KULTURA, 6 Aug 86)	52
Pessin	ism of Young Writers Defended	
	(Ogdan Klukowski; POLITYKA, 16 Aug 86)	54
Briefs		
	Canadian Envoy Ends Mission	56
	Danish Ambassador Ends Mission	56
	Messner, Ambassador to Italy Meeting	56
	CGS Departs for Finland	56
	PZPR Declaration on European Security	56
	Iraqi Minister Postpones Visit	56
	Orzechowski Meets Departing SFRY Envoy	56
	Delegation to Finnish Funeral	57
	Soviet Consul Attends Celebration	57
	Bejger Receives CSSR Delegation	57
	Japanese Parliamentarians Visit Messner, Orzechowski	57
	Sejm-Trade Union Cooperation Discussed	58
	Illand Bubleandana da Coman	50

/9987

JPRS-EER-86-147 30 SEPTEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

HUNGARY

Incomes of Small Agricultural Producers Discussed (Peter Bonyhadi; FIGYELO, No 34, 14 Aug 26)	. 1
New Regulations on Livestock Raising Discussed (Ferenc Szabo Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 1 Aug 86)	
ECONOMY	
UNGARY	
Causes of Economic Problems Examined, Listed (Andras Vertes; HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, 2 Aug 86)	1
New Customs Regulations Restrict Private Imports (Judit Szabolcsi Interview; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 2 Aug 86)	12
DLAND	
Government Orders, Operational Programs for 1987 Announced (TRYBUNA LUDU, 7 Aug 86; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 7 Aug 86)	15
Minister Describes Changes, Plans, by Jan Markusz Commentary Evaluates New Resolution	10
Task Force Debates Living Wage Determinants (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 7 Aug 86)	20
Spare Parts Shortage Strongly Criticized (Krystyna Gasiorowska: ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 5 Aug 86)	23

	Briefs	
	Nuclear Plant Engines	25
	Generators for Zarnoviec Plant	25
	New Bridge in Use	25
	POLITICS	
HUNGAR		
	New Local PPF Publication To Inform, Gain Support	
	(MAGYAR NEMZET, 4 Aug 86)	26
POLAND		
	Gorzow Provincial Defense Committee Meets	
	(GAZETA LUBUSKA, 16 Jul 86)	28
	Tarnow Defense Committee Considers 'Most Urgent' Assignments	
	(GAZETA KRAKOWSKA, 17 Jul 86)	29
	Soviet Ambassador, Journalists Meet in Warsaw	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 24 Jul 86)	30
	Government Measures Satirized in PRON Organ	
	(ODRODZENIE, Nos 28, 30; 12, 26 Jul 86)	32
	Economic Inconsistencies Parodied	32
	'Preventive Measures' Taken to Task	32
	Tampering for Dollars	33
	Roundtable Discusses, Debates 'Moral Crisis' Issue	
	(Danuta Frey; ODRODZENIE, No 22, 31 May 86)	3.5
	Opinion Center Director on Catholic Press Criticism (Stanislaw Kwiatkowski; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 26, 29 Jun 86)	50
	(Stanislaw Ruiackowski, Przedlad Raidlicki, No 20, 29 Jun 60)	30
	Reader Refutes 'Moral Crisis', Political System Correlation	
	(ODRODZENIE, No 29, 19 Jul 86)	53
	Church, State Efforts Against Alcoholism Evoke Controversy	
	(POLITYKA, No 28, 12 Jul 86; TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 31,	
	3 Aug 86)	55
	Columnist Responds to Criticism of Priest, by Jerzy Jarzeniec	55
	Counter-Response Appears in Catholic Weekly, by Piotr Wierzbicki	59
	Reader Complains About Hail Censorship	
	(POLITYKA, No 31, 2 Aug 86)	62
	(
	LE MONDE Reports on Demise of Agricultural Fund	
	(Inn France: IP MONDE 5 San 86)	63

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

			•	
	•	•	•	п

Coal, Electricity Plans Exceeded	1
Electricity Generation Plan Exceeded	1
Rising Fuel Costs	1
Coal Reserves	1
011 Geophysics Issues Discussed	1
Temelin Communications	2
Computer Cooperation Sessions	2
Personal Computers	2
Plastic Sheeting for Gabcikovo	2
CSSR Automobile Production	2
Watches to Albania	2
New Materials, Technologies Discussed	2
River Boat Tonnage	3
Soybeans Sown	3
Storm Destroys Crops	3
Prague Grain Harvest Ends	3
West Slovak Grain Harvest	3
West Slovak Grain Procurement	3
Harvest Progress	4
Untilled Land	4
Harvest Results	4
Harvest Estimate	4
Food Subsidy	4
Field Chores	4
Flood Damage to Crops	5
Water Pollution Damage	5

YUGOSLAVIA

	Declining Oil Prices, Dollar, Interest Rates Affect Trade (Davorin Savin; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 11 Aug 86)	6
	Inflationary, Uneconomic Tax System Described (Tomislav Dumezic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 11 Aug 86)	11
	FEC Intervention in Consumer Goods Imports Explained (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 29 Aug 86)	17
	Briefs	
	Turbines for Nuclear Plants	18
	Construction Industry Improves	18
	Sugar Beet Production	10
	POLITICS	
ALBAN	IA	
	Briefs	••
	People's Press Day	20
CZECH	OSLOVAKIA	
	Havlin Addresses Advanced School of Politics	
	(Prague Domestic Service, 1 Sep 86)	21
	Foreign Ministry on DPRK N-Free Zone Proposals	
	(CTK, 23 Jul 86)	22
	Catholic Addresses Court on Religious Freedom	
	(Michal Holecek; Vatican City International Service,	
	24 Jul 86)	23
	Lack of Qualified Teachers in Prague Reported	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 29 Aug 86)	26
	Official on Conditions for Allowing Rock Husic	
	(Josef Trnka Interview; MLADA FRONTA, 22 Jul 86)	27
	Speculations on CPCZ's New Attitude to Rock Dismissed	
	(Robert Dengler; TRIBUNA No 32, 13 Aug 86)	29
	Youth Daily on Everyday Racism in Slovakia	
	(SHENA, 22 Aug 86)	31
	Causes of Smuggling Noted, Drugs Apprehended	
	(Peter Ondera; PRAVDA, 29 Aug 86)	33
	Interview With Visiting Finnish Parliament Speaker	
	(Erkki Topias Pystynen Interview; Prague Domestic	
	Service, 29 Aug 86)	34

	Husak	Sends Greetings to Nonaligned Summit in Harare	36
		CTK Coverage	36
		RUDE PRAVO Coverage	36
	Papers	Express Support for Libya's 'Anti-Imperialist' Policy (CTK, 1 Sep 86)	38
	Briefs	CSSR-SRV S&T Protocol	20
		Hungarian Deputy Agriculture Minister	39
		Medical Experts From PRC	39
		Journalists Visit PRC	39
		Minister Ends PRC Visit	40
		PRC Delegation at Film Festival	40
		Standardization Agreement With USSR	40
		Tatra Trucks for USSR	40
		CPSU CC 'Consultants' Received	40
		Jakes Receives CPSU 'Consultants'	40
		Tourism With USSR	41
		Janak at West Slovak Meeting	41
		Unit To Process Radioactive Waste	41
		Panama Supported Over U.S. 'Slanders'	41
		Catholic Clergy Activity	42
		MSZMP Delegation Visits Gabcikovo	42
		Algerian Mujahidin Delegation Departs	42
		Folice Surveillance of Author	43
		Colotka-Led Delegation Leaves	43
		Jazz Husicians Arrested in Prague	43
			43
		TU Meeting for Peace	44
		Greetings on SRV National Day	44
		Danish Social Democrats Group Ethiopian Foreign Trade Minister	44
		beniopian Poteign trade ninibeter	
ERMA	N DEMOCR	ATIC REPUBLIC	
	Offici	al Peace Movement Report Submitted	
		(ADN, 1 Sep 86)	45
		Honecker Response Speech	45
		Members Identified, Quoted	47
		nembers identified, quoted	4,
KAHO	IIA		
	Ceause	scu Chairs Political Executive Committee Meeting	
		(SCINTEIA, 21 Aug 86)	50
	Confor	encesPrecede Working People's Congress	
	conter	(ACERDANC 27 Aug 86)	

	RCP Policy of Leveling Industrial Investments	
	(AGERPRES, 26 Aug 86)	57
	Writers Urged To Show Tolerance, Avoid Dogmatic Slogans	
	(Laurentiu Ulici; ROMANIA LITERARA, No 35, 28 Aug 86)	59
	(
	Nicu Ceausescu Heets GDR Youth Delegation	
	(AGERPRES, 26 Aug 86)	61
	World Leaders Greet Romanians on National Day	
	(SCINTEIA, 25-29 Aug 86)	62
3	(oursell, as as mag objective transfer that the same of the same o	
	SRV Message	62
	Lao Leaders' Hessage	63
•	Ethiopian Leader's Hessage	64
	Hongolian Hessage	64
	Israel's President Greets Ceausescu	65
	Communist Party of Israel	66
	Lebanese CP Leader's Hessage	66
	Khamenei's Hessage to Ceausescu	67
	Castro's National Day Hessage	67
	PNC Chairman's Hessage	68
	Mauritius CP Leader Greetings	68
	San Marino Communist Party	68
	AKEL Party of Cyprus Greets	69
	Uruguay CP Leader's Greetings	69
	Afghan Leaders' Greetings	69
	Greek CP-Interior Leader	70
	PCE Leaders' National Day Message	71
	SCINTEIA Provides Details of Gorbachev's Speech	
	(SCINTEIA, 20 Aug 86)	72
	and the same of th	
	ROMANIA LIBERA on Ties With Monaligned Movement	
	(AGERPRES, 1 Sep 86)	74
	Ceausescu Receives Japanese CP Delegation	
	(AGERPRES, 28 Aug 86)	76
	(industrial) to the only the control of the control	
	Briefs	
	GDR Youth Delegation Visit	78
	Mongolia's Thanks for Greetings	78
	Condolences Presented at Turkish Embassy	78
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Outspoken Political Scientist Inic Interviewed	
	(KNJIZEVNA REC, 10 May 86)	79
	Neglect of Serbian Monument in Kosovo Described	
	(Zoran Kostic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 3 Aug 86)	89
/12223		

JPRS-EER-86-149 7 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

	GDR, USSR 5-Year Plan Integration Promotes Factory Automation (Gerhard Proft; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 1, Jan 86)	1
HUNGAR	Y	
	Economic Relations, Trade With China Discussed (FIGYELO, No 34, 21 Aug 86)	13
POLAND		
	New '500 List' of Top Enterprises Analyzed (ZARZADZANIE, No 6, Jun 86)	17
	Changes 1983-85 Highlighted, by Tadeusz Baczko New Export Category Reveals Pattern, by Dariusz Ledworowski New Conglomerates Join '500' Ranks, by Ewa Balcerowicz Comparison of 1984, 1985 Statistics, by Marek Dabrowski	17 23 25 26
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Possibilities for Participating in 'Eureka' Discussed (Dragan Babovic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 12 Aug 86)	28
	Tasks of New Federal Committee for S&T (Lidija Cocaj; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 9-11 Aug 86)	30

POLITICS

ALBANIA

	the second and the second seco	
	Shortcomings in Cultural Field Call For More Control	
	(Anastas Kondo; ZERI I POPULLIT, 26 Jun 86)	32
BULGAR	IA	
•	Decree on Reorganization of Ministries, Departments, Personnel (DURZHAVEN VESTNIK, No 36, 9 May 86)	38
	Personnel Structural Changes Trusts, Combines Reorganization	38 43
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Jakes on Socioeconomic Development 'Acceleration' (Milos Jakes; PROBLEMY MIRA I SOTSIALIZMA, No 6, Jun 86)	56
	First Secretary Lenart on CPCZ Congress (Josef Lenart; KOMMUNIST, No 11, Jul 86)	65
POLAND		
	Education Minister on New School Curricula (Joanna-Michalowska-Gumowska Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 26 Aug 86)	76
	Pilgrimage From Boston Honors Popieluszko (PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 34, 24 Aug 86)	78
	Bible Series on TV Draws Criticism in Catholic Press (TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 35, 31 Aug 86; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 34, 24 Aug 86)	80
	Technical Aspects 'Manipulate' Viewers, by Tadeusz Szyma Priest Faults Program As 'Pseudoscientific', by	80
	Jerzy Banak	81
	PZPR Paper Reports Country Leads Europe in New Priests (TRYBUNA LUDU, 1 Aug 86)	85
	Briefs	86
	Liquor Store Picketed Price Increases	
	Komender's Talks in Colombia	86 86
	Baryla Addresses Conference	86
	Carles and a construction of	-

ROMANIA

	(Rodica Serban; SCINTEIA, 29 Jul 86)	87
	Philosophy's Role in Education, Society Assessed (Ludwig Grunberg Interview; CONTEMPORANUL, 29 Aug 86)	90
	, SOCIOLOGY	
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Industry, Schools Cooperate in Educational Programs (JUNGE GENERATION, No 5, 1986; JUNGE WELT, 8 Apr 86)	92
	Robotron Computer Center, by Matthias Gaebler Combine, University Relationship, Hans-Heinrich Hoerhold Interview	92 96
ROMANI	TÅ.	
	Medical, Legislative Measures on Air Pollution (L. T. Ispas; PNEUMOFTIZIOLOGIA, No 1, Jan-Mar 86)	99
/9987		

JPRS-EER-86-150 9 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ACRICULTURE

ALBANIA	
Hoxha's Works Support Intensification of Agriculture (Hysen Lacej; ZERI I POPULLIT, 27 Jun 86)	2
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Hungarian-Bulgarian Economic Relations Described (Opergy Varga; FIGYELO, No 36, 4 Sep 86)	
ALBANIA	
Delays in Handling, Transporting of Goods Deplored (Dhionis Naqellari; ZERI I POPULLIT, 27 Jun 86)	4
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Hetallurgy Developments in CZMA to Year 2000 Viewed (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, 6 Aug 86)	11
HUNGARY	
Awarding of Direct Foreign Trade Rights Discussed (FIGYELO, No 35, 28 Aug 86)	15

	Change in Foreign Trade Organization Discussed	
	(Peter Naray Interview; NZPSZABADSAG, 3 Sep 86)	20
	1985 State Investments Analyzed in Article	
	(Pal Pozsonyi; FIGYELO, 21 Aug 86)	25
POLAND		
	Study Details Household Expenditures on Private Market (Slawomir Mierzejewski; WIADOMOSCI STATYSTYCZNE, No 5.	
	May 86)	31
	POLITICS	
ALBANI	A .	
	Difficulties in Educating Youth Examined	
	(Hamit Beqja; ZERI I POPULLIT, 24 May 86)	36
	Shehu, Other 'Internal Enemies of Party' Condemned (Sotir Manushi; ZERI I POPULLIT, 28 Jun 86)	40
	Lack of Literary Criticism From Institute of Literature (Thimi Nika, Alban Tomori; ZERI I POPULLIT, 27 Jul 86)	43
HUNGAR	Y	
	Political Dilemma of Post-56 Generation Described	
	(Magdolna Balazs; VALOSAG, No 5, 1986)	46
ROMANI	A	
	Report on Romanian-Soviet History Symposium (Gheorghe Tudor; ANALE DE ISTORIE, No 2, Mar-Apr 86)	56
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Political Scientist Veselinov Discusses Defects of System (Dragan Veselinov Interview; BORBA, 2-3 Aug 86)	65
	Ethnic Structure of Party in Major Cities (Boris Vuskovic; NASE TEME, No 3-4, Mar-Apr 86)	76
/12223		

JPRS-EER-86-151 10 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONT INTS

AGRICULTURE

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Ecological Aspects of Improved Soil Fer	tility Examined
(Ulrich Neubauer; KOOPERATION, N	o 2, Feb 86)
Microelectronics, Biotechnology Researc (Guenther Koehler Interview; DEU No 30, 25 Jul 86)	TSCHE BAUERNZEITUNG,
Light Soils Provide Optimum Growth Medi (Guenther Schattenberg; DEUTSCHE 21 Feb 86)	BAUERNZEITUNG, No 8,
FRG Journalists Interview Felfe on Farm (Marion Doenhoff; DIE ZEIT, 18 J	
ROMANIA	
Application of New Technologies in Agri (Tiberiu Muresan; ERA SOCIALISTA	
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Irritant Actions at CEMA Customs Office (Stein Savik; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Se	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Vinklarek Views Intensification of Nati (Vitezslav Vinklarek; RUDE PRAVO	

Optimal Size of Enterprises (Plants) Discussed (Alois Remes; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 32, 1986)	. 37
(Mars Mars, Bostonaske Hovini, No 32, 1900)	. 3/
HUNGARY	
Finance Minister Hetenyi Interviewed (FIGYELO, 28 Aug 86)	. 43
Lost Workdays, Low Productivity Analyzed (Karoly Ban; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 11 Jul 86)	. 51
Ramifications of Personal Income Tax Analyzed (Mihaly Kupa; FIGYELO, 4 Sep 86)	. 54
POLITICS	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Noted Peace Activist Interviewed on Program, Problems (Roland Jahn Interview; MLADINA, No 22, 13 Jun 86)	62
FRG Weekly Assesses Church-State Relations (Helmut Fehr; DAS PARLAMENT, 5 Jul 86)	76
HUNGARY	
Reports on 700 Miners Quitting Disputed (Gabor Juhasz; HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, 30 Aug 86)	94
SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Population, Church Membership Declines Noted (DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 24, 26 Aug 86)	98
Size, Structure Changes, by Michael Mara Church Viability, Policies Questioned	98 100

/9986

JPRS-EER-86-152 14 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

OLICIAN DILIOGISTIC RIM COMIC	
FRG Farm Production Overshadows GDR Despite Policy Changes (Dieter Fuchs; DIE WELT, 5 Jul 86)	1
Economic Significance of Grain Production, Storage, Processing (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 69, 17 Jun 86)	3
ECONOMY	
ATTACANA AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND AND	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Minister Praises Program for Foremen (Miloslav Boda Interview; RUDE PRAVO SUPPLEMENT, 16 Aug 86)	6
Foremen Indicate Their Profession May Become Extinct (Frantisek Cermak, et al. Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 15 Aug 86)	13
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Statistics, Penalties for Traffic Accidents Cited (Joerg Gurbicz, Rolf Schroeder; DDR-VERKEHR, No 7, Jul 86) HUNGARY	18
PROFIL Examines Hungarian Reality: How It Works (Walter Schwarz; PROFIL, various dates)	26
Mixed Society, Economy	26
Private Sector	34
Village Life	37
Regime Critics	40
New Office To Implement Rehabilitation/Liquidation Law	
(NEPSZAVA, 4 Sep 86)	42

ROMANIA

	Measures To Strengthen Self-Financing, Decrease Credit Demand	
	(De Cezar Basno; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 22, 30 May 86)	43
	New Measures Help Increase Ore Production (Iosn Barna; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 28, 11 Jul 86)	2.2
	(losd barna; REVISIA ECONOMICA, NO 20, 11 Jul 86)	46
	Better Technical-Material Supply System Planned	
	(Petre Preoteasa; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 28, 11 Jul 86)	50
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Maintenance of Modern Warships Detailed	
	(Ernst Gebauer; AR-ARMEERUNDSCHAU, No 7, 1986)	56
	POLITICS	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Expansion of City Partnerships With FRG Critiqued	
	(DER SPIEGEL, No 36, 1 Sep 86)	59
HUNGAR		
	Defense Ministry, Youth League Sign Cooperation Agreement	
	(NEPSZABADSAG, 17 Sep 86)	62
	Books on 1956 'Counterrevolution' Available in Bookstores (NEPSZAVA, 17 Sep 86)	63
ROMANIA		
	West German Paper Comments on Personnel Changes	
	(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 28, 30 Aug 86)	65
	Role of Elena Ceausescu	65
	Economic Problems Affect Appointments, by Johann Georg Reissmueller	66
	by Johann Georg Relasmueller	00
	Inadequate Management of Train Station Reported	
	(Razvan Barbulescu; FLACARA, No 36, 5 Sep 86)	69
	Folk Art, Kitsch Attitudes Don't Mix, Says Critic	
	(Victor Mitocaru; ATENEU, No 8, Aug 86)	70
	Noted Linguist Reviews Romanian Language Heritage	
	(Al. Rosetti; MAGAZIN ISTORIC, No 9, Sep 86)	72

Importance of Scientific Training, Research, Techn Emphasized	nology
(Elena Solunca; CONTEMPORANUL, No 34, 22 Au	ag 86) 7
Reviews of Books Dealing With 23 August 1944 (Cristian Popisteanu; ROMANIA LIBERA, No 34	4, 21 Aug 86). 7
Fiction Dealing With 'Horthyist Terror' Reviewed (LUCEAFARUL, No 33, 16 Aug 86)	7
Briefs	
Foreign Trade Bank Appointments	8
Metallur 1 Industry Appointments	8
Iasi People 2 Councils Position	8
DCOSLAVIA	
Prewar Criminal Code Termed Fairer Than Current La (Milija Scepanovic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE)	
Serbia's Commodity Trade Surplus Noted (DUGA, 9 Aug 86)	8
9987	

- -

JPRS-EER-86-153 15 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

POLAND

	Press Briefed on Socioeconomic Plans During PZPR Congress (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 2 Jul 86)	1
	Government Orders Studies for Effects on Enterprises, Economy (Bronislaw Byrski; GOSPODARKA PLANOWA, No 3, Mar 86)	4
	Columnist Comments on New '500 List' of Top Enterprises (Henryk Chadzynski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 8 Jul 86)	16
	Shoe Shortage Irks Consumers (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 12-13 Jul 86)	20
	Lodz Voivodship Export Picture Detailed (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 34, 24 Aug 86)	22
	Produce Export Barriers: The Case of Sweden (Andrzej Mozolowski; POLITYKA, No 31, Aug 86)	25
	Produce Freezing Facility Sold to PRC (GAZETA KRAKOWSKA, 25 Jun 86)	31
	Increased Cement Export Urged (Tomasz Bartoszewicz; POLITYKA, No 31, 2 Aug 86)	32
ROMANIA		
	Importance of Agriculture in National Economy (Oprea Parpala; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 7, 10 Apr 86)	35

YUCOSLAVIA

	(T. Dumezic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 1 Sep 86)	45
	(bullett, Endroller Publish, 1 sep 60/	43
	Burden of Excessive State Administration Deplored	
	(Slaven Letica Interview; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 1 Sep 86)	50
	POLITICS	
HUNGAR		
	Varkonyi Addresses Pugwash Conference	
	(MTI, 1 Sep 86)	56
	Official Calls for Overhaul of Judicial, Legislative System	
	(Jeno Lasslo; NEPSZABADSAG, 30 Jul 86)	57
	Conference on Small Countries' Role in World Economy	
	(WEPSZABADSAG, 27 Aug 86)	59
	Budapest TV: Foreign Political Forum on Various Issues	
	(Budapest Television Service, 3 Sep 86)	61
POLAND		
	9 9	
	Post-Congress Interview With Local PZPR Secretary	70
	(Jan Laskowski Interview; GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA, 26 Jun 86)	79
	PZPR Voivodship Secretaries Meet	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 12 Aug 86)	86
	Church, State Cooperation on Alcoholism Urged	
	(Andrzej Mozoleski; POLITYKA, No 32, 9 Aug 86)	87
	Simplistic Press Propaganda Assailed	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 9-10 Aug 86)	89
	Party Hembers Work Discipline, Job Reviews Noted	
	(Anna Pawlowska; TRYBUNA LUDU, 19 Aug 86)	90
	Directors, Self-Hanagement in Opposition	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 15 Aug 86)	93
	Engineers Set Up 'Job Certification' Consultations	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 Aug 86)	94
	(made obtobility to mig out interest interest interest	, ,
	Overtime Work 'In Proportion'	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 15 Aug 86)	95

Soviet-Polish Scientific, Technical Cooperation Noted	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 12 Aug 86)	96
Criticisms at Lenin Steelworks, OPZZ Meeting	
(Andrzej Gesing; TRYBUNA LUDU, 7 Aug 86)	97
Mining Ministry Prepares To Review Job Positions	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 19 Aug 86)	99
Academic Views 'Frustration Complex'	
(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 9-10 Aug 86)	101
'Culture' Viewed as Social Manners	
(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 15 Aug 86)	102
Press Vocabulary Trends During 1980-1983 Reviewed, Analyzed	
(Alicja Zagrodnikowa; ZESZYTY PRASOZNAWCZE, No 2, 1986)	103
Briefs	
'Shelved' Films Not Yet Released	114
'Lady Pank' Dissolution Criticized	114
Politician-Administrator Roles Merge	114
Film Issues Discussed	115
Transport Unionists, Szalajda Meet	115
Chinese Scientists in Katowice	115
Cuban, Angolan Journalists Visit	115
Miners, Ex-CC Members Meet	116
SOCIOLOGY	•
Y	
Briefs	
78 ATDS Cases	117

HUNGARY

B AIDS Cases

JPRS-EER-86-154 16 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

	OV	KIA
CZEC		

	Programmatic Performance, Efficiency Increase Urged by Minister (Frantisek Miseje; PRAVDA, 19 Aug 86)	1
	Planned Wholesale Price Reform Explained (PRACE, 10 Sep 86)	9
	(PRACE, 10 Sep 86)	,
	Lenart Addresses Magnesite Industry Workers (Jozef Lenart; PRAVDA, 8 Sep 86)	10
	Briefs	
	International R&D Cooperation	13
	Minister Concludes USSR Visit	13
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Microelectronics, CAD-CAM Applied to Textile Manufacturing (Manfred Mai; URANIA, No 6, Jun 86)	14
	Statistics Provided on Inland Waterway System (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 98, 22 Aug 86)	19
HUNGAR	Y	
	Extensive Overcharging, Regulation Violation in Food Industry (Andrea Hagy; ESTI HIRLAP, 7 Jul 86)	22
POLAND		
	Gorywoda, Talyzin Discuss Cooperation With USSR	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 26 Aug 86)	24

	Inflationary Wage Trends Analyzed by Profession	
	(Marek Misiak; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 24, 15 Jun 86)	26
	Official Describes New Pension Arrangements	
	(Ireneusz Sekula Interview; SLOWO LUDU, 1 Sep 86)	32
	Enterprise Excess Reserves Problem Addressed	
	(Dorota Duszek, Barbara Ganko-Wojtas; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE,	
	No 32, 10 Aug 86)	35
	Hidyear Production Picture Detailed by Industry	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 33, 17 Aug 86)	43
	Transport Minister on USSR Interest in Railroad Equipment	
	(Janusz Kaminski Interview; ZYCIE WARSZANY, 4 Aug 86)	48
	Briefs	
	Meeting on Food Supplies	51
	New Finance Undersecretary	51
	Trade Protocol With Mongolia	51
ROMANI	A	
	Changes in Work Force Structure Discussed	
	(Ion Pacuraru; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 28, 11 Jul 86)	52
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Economist Bajt Orges Freer Market, Financial Policy	
	(Aleksandar Bajt; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 1 Sep 86)	62
	Briefs	
	Oilseed Crop Production	64
	Agricultural Yields	64
	Belgrade-Kosovo Enterprise Link	64
	Equipment Exports to USSR	64
	POLITICS	
POLAND		
	Party Activities Calendar 4-20 July 1986	
	(ZYCIE PARTII, No 16, 30 Jul 86)	65
	Party Activities Calendar 21 July-3 August 1986	
	(ZYCIE PARTII, No 17, 13 Aug 86)	69
	Party Daily Calls for Local PZPR Initiatives	
	(Editorial; TRYBUNA LUDU, 18 Aug 86)	72

	totesant Ameartons nemocracy as tausces	
	(SZPILKI, No 30, 24 Jul 86)	74
	Professor Disapproves of Religious Education Program	
	(Edward Ciupak; POLITYKA, 2 Aug 86)	78
	Religious Education Program Defended	
	(Piotr Sarsynski; POLITYRA, 16 Aug 86)	80
	Gniezno Cathedral Thieves Profiled, Church Protection Assessed	
	(Agata Bujnicka; GLOS WYBRZEZA, 26-27 Jul 86)	82
	Commentary on 'Law and Order' Survey	
	(Andrzej W. Malachowski; PRZEGLAD TYGODNIOWY, No 31,	
	3 Aug 86)	89
	Court on Illegal Printing for Profit Ruling	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 1 Aug 86)	94
	System of Awards, Punishments Encouraged	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 1 Aug 86)	95
	Press, Personnel Changes, Media Developments	
	(PRASA POLSKA, No 8, Aug 86)	96
	Commentary on Changing Biographical Data	
	(Kazimierz Kozniewski; POLITYKA, No 32, 9 Aug 86)	101
	Briefs	
	Security Service, Militia Internship	104
	Provincialism Prevents Creative Filmaking	104
	For Greater Elasticity	105
	Defense Committee Meetings	105
	Judicial Psychiatry Techniques Viewed	105
	Church's 'Greatest Challenge' to Party	106
ROMANI	A	
	Comintern Blamed for Early RCP Nationality Policies	
	(Vasile Puscas; STEAUA, No 5, 1986)	107
	Sports Establishment Criticized for Poor Performance at Meet	
	(Octavian Stireanu; FLACARA, No 36, 5 Sep 86)	116
10003		

JPRS-EER-86-155 17 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GENERA DENOCERTIC REPUBLIC	
Agriculture, Related Industries Economic Interdependence Cited (Werner Schulz; KOOPERATION, No 2, Feb 86)	1
ECONOMY	
ALBANTA	
Long Delays Reported in Durres Harbor (Sotiraq Gjordeni; ZERI I POPULLIT, 22 Aug 86)	•
Briefs Trade Protocol With Albania AWP Views Prospects for Economy	10
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Structural Changes Termed 'Of Great Political Importance' (Karel Erbes; RUDE PRAVO, 28 Aug 86)	13
Construction of Hydroelectric Power Plants Discussed (Pavel Paral; RUDE PRAVO, 30 Aug 86)	13
HUNGARY	
Finance Minister Hetenyi on Implications of Bank Reform (Istvan Hetenyi; FIGYELO, 11 Sep 86)	15

POLAND

	Kubiczek Holds Economic Talks With Soviet Planner Lakhti:	
	(PAP, 18 Sep 86)	20
	Kubiczek Describes 'Second State' of Economic Reform (Franciszek Kubiczek; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 18 Aug 86)	• •
	Job Certification Process Affirmed as 'Integral To Reform' (Andrzej Leszczynski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 15 Aug 86)	g de
	Status of Worker Partnerships at Midyear 1986 (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 Aug 86)	16
	MILITARY	
GERHA	N DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Naval Minesveeper Ships Described (Hans Mehl; VJLKSARMEE, No 26, 1986)	30
	POLITICS	
ALBAN	IA	
	AWP Journal Views Hoxha on Youth Questions (Nexhat Hyftiu; RRUGA E PARTISE, No 7, Jul 86)	34
CZECH	OSLOVAKIA	
	Chnoupek, Poland's Orzechowski Deliver Dinner Speeches	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 6 Sep 86)	38
	Reportage on Visit by Tanzanian Foreign Minister	
	(Various sources, various dates)	41
	Holds Press Conference	41
	Chnuopek, Mkapa Talks	42
	Joint Communique Issued	43
	Indra, Delegation Hold Talks in Austria	
	(Prague Domestic Service, 8 Sep 86)	49
	Defense Minister Meets With Nigerian Counterpart	
	(PRAVDA, 10 Sep 86)	51
	Bilak Speaks at Friendship Meeting in DPRK	
	(CTK, 17 Sep 86)	56
	Husak Addresses Algerian Parliament	
	(Gustav Husak; RUDE PRAVO, 17 Sep 86)	53

	rotjik andresses ideological conferences	
	(PRAVDA, 8, 13 Sep 86)	58
	6 Sep in Plzen	58
	12 Sep in Kosice, Marta Husakova	59
	Korcak Opens Prague Hydrogeology Conference	
	(CTK, 8 Sep 86)	62
	Christian Peace Conference Official on Churches	
	(PRAVDA, 3 Sep 86)	63
	Freedom Said Fully Realizable 'Only' Under Socialism	
	(Frantisek Mikulka; PRAVDA, 9 Sep 86)	64
	Nuclear Physicist Discusses IPPNW's Peace Line	
	(Zdenek Dienstbier; TRIBUNA, 10 Sep 86)	66
	Daily Calls for Elimination of All Terrorism	
	(Mirsolav Courton; RUDE PRAVO, 10 Sep 86)	68
	Daily Sees Closeness of Nonaligned, Socialist Goals	
	(Editorial; RUDE PRAVO, 11 Sep 86)	70
	Official Views Reconciliatory PLO Talks in Prague	
	(Sami Isma'il 'Abd Al-Fattah Interview; RUDE PRAVO,	
	16 Sep 86)	74
	Wives of Persecuted Musicians Write to Authorities	
	(Vatican City International Service, 18 Sep 86)	77
	Briefs	
	Journalism Prizes Awarded	79
	Israeli CP Official	79
	Singer's Defection to U.S.	79
	Visit of Romanian Academic	80
	Irish Communist Party Chairman	80
	Danish Queen Hosts Strougal	80
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Healthy AIDS Antibody Carriers Disclosed	
	(IWE TAGESDIENST, No 141, 12 Sep 86)	81
	Briefs	
	Bartenders' Political Schooling Stressed	82
	Liberal Party Membership Grows	82
POLAND		
	Jaruzelski's Asian Tour Viewed by Press	
	(PAP, 22, 23 Sep 86)	83
	TRYBUNA LUDU Sees Trip's 'Significance'	83
	PAP Sums Up Second Day in Mongolia	83

Hessner Makes 'Visit of Friendship' to Hungary	
(Various sources, various dates)	85
Speech at Budapest Dinner, by Zbigniew Messner	85
Joint Communique Signed	87
Presidium Views Trip, School Year	88
Messner Addresses International Federation	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 12 Sep 86)	91
Envoy to Stockholm Conference on CSCE Progress	
(PAP, 7 Sep 86)	92
Siwicki Speech at Officers Graduation Ceremony	
(Florian Siwicki; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 1 Sep 86)	94
Kubasiewicz on Warsaw PZPR Tasks	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 5 Sep 86)	97
N B B1 A4 B A	
Warsaw Party Plenum Adopts Resolution (TRYBUNA LUDU, 5 Sep 86)	~~
(IKIBUNA LUDU, 5 Sep 86)	99
PZPR Auditing Commission Plenum Heets	
(TRYBURA LUDU, 16 Sep 86)	100
General Szacilo Addresses Party Education Meeting	
(Tadeusz Szacilo; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 10 Sep 86)	102
OPZZ 11 Sep Meeting, Controversy Reported	
(Jas; TRYBUNA LUDU, 12 Sep 86)	104
Paper on Mood of Gdansk Shipyard Workers	
(TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, 7 Sep 86)	106
(1100bilk rowszboliki, / sep ob/	200
Urban Holds Press Conference With Foreign, Polish Journalists	
(Jerzy Urban; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 8 Sep 86)	108
Dislike for Teaching Profession Viewed	
(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 6-7 Sep 86)	113
(22022	
Daily Attacks Historic German Figure	
(Bozena Krzywoblocka; RZECZYWISTOSC, No 35, 31 Aug 86)	114
Briefs	
TV Agreement With Brazil	117
Orzechowski Receives New Envoys	117
Portuguese Communists Visit	117
Civil Law Reform Commission	117
New Ambassadors Received	117
No Comment on Jaruzelski Visit	118
Delegation at Air Pollution Meeting	118
SET Official in Mascov	118

Jaruzelski Visits Art Exhibits	118
Siwicki at Gorzow PZPR Talks	119
New Gdansk Paper Editors	119
Drug Dependency Figures	119
Gdansk-Shanghai Cooperation	119
Gorzow PZPR Officials	119
Western Media on Polish Affairs	120
Wozniak Attends Youth Meeting	120
Jaruzelski Receives Student Delegation	120
Joint Environmental Measures With CDR	120
PRC Religious Delegation	121

JPRS-EER-86-156 20 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF TH	
USSR-GDR Rail, Ferry Line Nearing Completion (Frank Herold; NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 1 Aug 86)	
CERHAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Improvements in Water Treatment; Protection of Potable Water (BAUERN-ECHO, 13, 20 Jun 86)	4
Industrial Substances Removed Government, Industry Cooperate, by Eckardt Clausnitzer	
Hachine Construction Analyzed; Decentralized Computer Control (E. Gottschalk; FERTIGUNGSTECHNIK UND BETRIEB, No 7, Jul 86)	•
TUNCARY	
Dutch Scholar Questions 'Economic Miracle' (Ruud Knaack; INTERNATIONALE SPECTATOR, No 7, Jul 86)	2
POLAND	
Impact of Drug, Medicine Shortages Reported (TRYBUNA LUDU, 11, 13 Aug 86)	31
Hard Currency Needed for Imports Regional Sampling of Shortages	31

ROHANIA

Error	(Alecu Al. Floares; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 9, 5 May 86)	34
	HILITARY	
POLAND		
Speci	Lal Status for R&D Units Doing National Security Work (DZIENNIK USTAW, No 24, 26 Jun 86)	42
	POLITICS	
HUNGARY		
Pozs	gay: Political Reform Discussion Easier After CPSU Congress (Imre Pozsgay; TARSADALMI KUTATAS, No 2, 1986)	45
Nyers	on Political Reform (Rezso Nyers; TARSADALMI KUTATAS, No 2, 1986)	49
POLAND		
Repor	Tts-Election Campaign Begins Soon (TRYBUNA LUDU, 12 Aug 86)	54
Dissi	dent, Emigre Scene Surveyed in Yugoslav Weekly (Jan Mickiewicz Interview; MLADINA, No 20, 30 May 86)	56
Pub11	Cation Castigates Emigre Marxist Philosopher (Leszek Kolakowski, et al.; TRYBUNA LUDU, 13 Aug 86)	66
Unexp	Clained 'Millionaires' Fined, Arrested (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 18 Aug 86)	69
Overt	ime Hours Judged Not Productive (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 18 Aug 86)	71
ROMANIA		
Bucha	(SAPTAMINA, No 31, 1 Aug 86)	72
YUGOSLAVIA		
Weste	ern Journalist Comments on Situation in Kosovo (Viktor Meier; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 9 Sep 86)	74

SOCIOLOGY

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	Forseen Expansion of Intelligentsia Questioned (Manfred Loetsch; DIE WELTBUEHNE, No 28, 15 Jul 86)	77
	Dutch Daily Views Ironies of Life Behind the Wall (Peter Michielsen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 6 Sep 86)	80
	Structural Shifts in Labor Market Anticipated	
	(Reinhard Schaefer, Juergen Wahse; WIRSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, Mo 8, Aug 86)	86
	New Law Restructures, Reassigns Technical Curricula (Werner Kottowski; PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 96, 19 Aug 86)	103
	Official Reactions To Increase in Juvenile Crime (Michael Mara; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 15 Jun 86)	105
	Youth Hostel Accommodations, Special Programs Viewed (Peter Schaarschmidt Interview; NEUE ZEIT, 12 Jul 86)	107
YUGOSI	AVIA	
	Population Out-Migration From Kosovo Detailed (Velizar Zecevic, Ljiljana Staletovic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 20 Jul 86)	110

JPRS-EER-86-157 21 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

Mixed Prospects for Increased Heat Production (Ludwik Staszynski; ZTCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 34, 24 Aug 86) .

	ECONOMY	
CZECHOS	ILOVAKIA	
	China's Four Modernizations Experiment Viewed (Emil Filan; PRAVDA, 15 Aug 86)	7
	Strategy and Role of Wholesale Pricing in the Eighties (Michal Sabolcik; FINANCE A UVER, No 5, 1986)	11
	Wrong Production Indicators Said Slowing Intensification (Radim Vlcek; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 31, 1986)	24
	Slow Progress on Danube Water Project Criticized (Ivan Zradula, et al.; PRAVDA, 18 Aug 86)	29
POLAND		
	Planning Commission Reviews Foreign Trade Barriers (Marian Grzymek; RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 86, 19 Jul 86)	35
	Barriers to Third World Trade Discussed (Tomasz Golebiowski; RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 95-96, 9-12 Aug 86)	39

Export Trends 'Wesk' in First Half 1986	
(Maciej Tekielski; RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 91, 31 Jul	86) . 44
Communist Sees Export Problems as Persisting, 'Disturbing'	
(Andrzej Leszczynski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 6 Aug 86)	48
(America) memory mane, introduction, o mag so)	40
Apple Export Prospects for 1986	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 21 Aug 86)	50
Computers To Aid Shipping Industry	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 21 Aug 86)	52
Worker Shifts From Socialized to Private Sector Studied	
(Bozena Papiernik; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 12 Aug 86)	53
Case Study of New Job Certification Process	
(Andrzej Zmuda; ZTCIE WARSZAWY, 13, 14 Aug 86)	55
(Alberte) Laude; Licit MARSLANT, 15, 14 Aug 60)	33
New Oil Source Potential Gauged	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 21 Aug 86)	62
Briefs	
Cooperation With Japan	63
Steelwork to PRC	63
USSR Import Transshipment	63
USSR Trade Via 'Dry Port'	64
MILITARY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
CS Model 83 Pistol Details Discussed	
(Jiri Fenci;	65
(SILL FEBLL)	93
POLITICS	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Jan Masaryk Lauded as Pro-Soviet Politician	20
(Zdenek Vesely; TRIBUNA, 10 Sep 86)	70
BOY AND	
POLAND	
Party Activities Calendar 4-17 August 1986	
(ZYCIE PARTII, No 18, 27 Aug 86)	74
Aspects of Amnesty Ruling Presented in Press	
(PRAMO I ZYCIE, No 30, 26 Jul 86; TYGODNIK POWSZECHIO	r.
No 28, 13 Jul 86)	
Legal Organ Praises 'Humanitarian' Act	
Catholic Weekly on Annesty for Women, by	
Jacek Mazurkiewicz	79

	Attack on Incole	
	Attack on Intellectuals Rebutted (Zbigniew Witkovaki	
	ariefs TYGODNY new	
	Commentary Re-	
	Commentary Benoans Cultural Scene	86) 81
	Economist Interviewed on Peculiarities of Communist History (Vladimir Gligorov Interview; NOVE OMLADINSKE NOVEW) Croatian Report Second	
	(Vladimir on Pacula	82
	(Vladimir Gligorov Interview; NOVE OMIADINSKE NOVINE, Croatian Report Scores 'Critical Analysis', LC Domestic Responsible Sep 86)	
	Croatian Report	
	(DANAS COTES CTAN	
	Croatian Report Scores 'Critical Analysis', LC Dogmatism (DANAS, 16 Sep 86) Associated Labor Law Said To Promote Fragmented Economy (Vanco Nikolovski; ZORBA, 15 Sep 86) Teacher Shortage, Political on the Promote Pragmented Economy (BORBA	83
	(Vanco Nikolovata To Promote	
	Teacher Shortage ZORBA, 15 Sen 86	90
	Controversial po	91
/7310	(Moncilo Digrade Publishing p	
,,310	Controversial Belgrade Publishing House Under Attack (Moncilo Djorgovic; DANAS, 24 Jun 86)	92
	(Momcilo Djorgovic; DANAS, 24 Jun 86)	
	9	3

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Price Function Effectiveness in Socialism Discussed (Ludvik Dibelka; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 32, 1986)	1
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Oil Price, Dollar Exchange Rate To Adversely Affect Nation's Trade (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 12 Sep 86)	
Officials Reluctant To Disclose Conflicts in Productivity (Hans Herbert Goetz; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 2 Sep 86) 1	10
Economist Refutes Western Criticism of Optimistic 5-Year Plan (Rolf Espenhayn; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 8, Aug 86) 1	13
Architect's Association Assesses New Construction Program (Ewald Henn; ARCHITEKTUR DER DDR, No 8, Aug 86)	28
Market Research Conducted, Consumer Price Increases Planned (FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 18 Mar 86)	18
POLAND	
FRG Press Claims of Food Contamination Disputed (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 Aug 86)	50
Lublin Truck Factory Faces Critical Labor Shortage	52

Stilesian Road System Construction Begun	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 Aug 86)	57
ROMANIA	
CEMA, Non-CEMA Foreign Trade, Cooperation Reviewed (Iulian Danescu; ANALE DE ISTORIE, No 3, 1986)	59
Modernization Drive at Manufacturing Enterprise Noted (Oprea Georgescu; FLACARA, No 38, 19 Sep 86)	80
Briefs	
Large Irrigation System	82
Economic Commission With Norway	82
Oil Field Equipment Production	82
Computer Production	83
POLITICS	
BULGARIA	
Increasing Corruption Among Officials Causes Concern (Baucho Panev; LITERATUREN FRONT, 14 Aug 86)	84
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
RUDE PRAVO Begins New Series on Human Rights	88
(RUDE PRAVO, 19, 26 Sep 86)	88
HUNGARY	
Cartoon Commentary on Reform Situation	
(LUDAS MATYI, 17 Sep 86)	90
ROMANIA	
Belgian Paper Views Grim Political, Economic Situation	
(Pol Mathil; LE SOIR, 30-31 Aug 86)	92
Atheistic Education for Vacationing Students	
(Toma Mares; REVISTA DE PEDAGOGIE, Jul 86)	94
Dogmatism in Prose Said To Be Thing of Past	
(Viorel Stirbu; VIATA ROMANEASCA, No 6, Jun 86)	99
Use of 'Vulgar' Language in Novels Deplored	
(SCINTEIA, No 13693, 31 Aug 86)	101

	(Nicolae Georgescu; LUCEAFARUL, No 39, Sep 86)	103
Briefs		
	Presidential Counselor Removal of Ministry Official	105
YUCOSLAVIA		
-	banian Vandalism After Soccer Match Detailed (Aleksandar Tijanic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE,	
	31 Aug 86)	106
	SOCIOLOGY	
BULGARIA		
Problem	Associated With Low Birthrate Examined	
	(LITERATUREN FRONT, 7 Aug 86)	110
	Encouraging Birthrate	110
	Nation's Future, by Vasil Popov	110
	Housing Scarcity, by Lozan Takev	113
	Aid to Families, by Nadezhda Kabakchieva	114
HUNGARY		
Cartoon	Commentary on Crime	
	(LUDAS MATYI, 17 Sep 86)	118
/12223		

- c -

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

BULGARIA	
Shortcomings in Development of Second Crops Outlined (KOOPERATIVNO SELO, 4 Aug 86)	1
Difficulties in Construction of Irrigation Systems (Ivan Andreychin; KOOPERATIVNO SELO, 9 Aug 86)	4
ECONOMY	
BULGARIA	
Successful Marketing of Electronic Products Abroad Noted (Emil Komatichev; VECHERNI NOVINI, 10 Aug 86)	7
Poor Coordination Delays Execution of Economic Plans (Nikolay Asenov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 23 Aug 86)	8
Weaknesses, Delays in Housing Construction Examined (Todor Lipanov; VECHERNI NOVINI, 11 Aug 86)	11
Shortage of Chemical Products for Household Use Discussed (Kiril Petkov Interview; VECHERNI NOVINI, 10 Aug 86)	14
HUNGARY	
Official Interviewed on Workforce, Francis Environment (Budapest Domestic Service, 2000)	17

	Briefs	
	Puture Coal Production	20
	Energy Consumption Decreases	20
	Machine Industry Performance	20
	mentals and cry retrot made	20
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Piscal Policy Changes Seen as Way Out of Crisis	
	(Editorial; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 8 Sep 86)	21
	(actorize, actional rolling, o sep co/	••
	Problems of Credit-Monetary Policy Discussed	
	(EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 8, 15 Sep 86)	24
	Outmoded Party Rule Said To Prevent Economic Advance	
	(Dragan Veselinov; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 8 Sep 86)	28
	POLITICS	
-	ADVANCE AND THE	
INTERN	ATIONAL APPAIRS	
	Joint Communique Issued on Messner's Visit	
	(NEPSZABADSAG, 6 Sep 86)	38
	(METSCADADSAG, 0 Sep 00)	30
	Councils of Ministers Heads Trade Toasts at 9 Sep Dinner	
	(NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, 10 Sep 86)	42
	(Madado Balticollada), 20 dep objetitititititititititititititi	7.
	GDR's Willi Stoph, by Gyorgy Lazar	42
	Hungary's Gyorgy Lazar	44
	Work by French Scholar on Romanian History Criticized	
	(Florin Constantiniu; FLACARA, No 38, 19 Sep 86)	48
	,	
	Briefs	
	Polish Supreme Court Delegation	49
	Bulgarian Front Delegation Visits	49
	CSSR Interior Minister Visits	49
ALBANI	A	
	Shortcomings in Quality, Form of Art, Literature	
	(DRITA, 13 Jul 86)	50
Marino.	CT AULUTA	
CEBURO	SLOVAKIA	
	CSSR's Chnoupek on East, West Peace Policies	
	(Bohuslav Chnoupek; PROBLEMY MIRA I SOTSIALIZMA, No 9,	
	The Att	63

HUNGARY

	Budapest Reports on Visit by PRC Peace Delegation	64
	(Budapest Television Service, 16 Sep 86)	04
	Gaspar on International TU Cooperation	
	(Sandor Gaspar; NEPSZAVA, 6 Sep 86)	65
	TU's Nagy on Winning Confidence of Workers	
	(Sandor Nagy; NEPSZAVA, 6 Sep 86)	71
	National Paramilitary Association Holds Conference	
	(NEPSZABADSAG, 8 Sep 86)	76
	Briafs	
	Church Talks Held	78
	New Ambassador to Argentina	78
	New Ambassador to Australia	78
	New PP7 Department	78
	Industry Minister Visits U.S.	79
		79
	Ethiopian Party Delegation Visits	
	Marothy Visits Kaposvar Polytechnic	79
	Losonczi Greets Ortega	79
ROMAN	ПА	
	Ceausescu Speech at Working Peoples Congress	
	(Nicolae Ceausescu; SCINTEIA, 7 Sep 86)	80
	Ceausescu Greets Zhivkov on 75th Birthday	
	(SCINTEIA, 7 Sep 86)	90
	Leaders' National Day Message to Zhivkov, Atanasov	
	(SCINTEIA, 9 Sep 86)	92
	Romanian-Soviet Friendship Association Conference in Moscow	
	(AGERPRES, 13 Sep 86)	93
	Ceausescu Receives Algerian Ambassador	
	(AGERPRES, 19 Sep 86)	94
	Ceausescu Report to PEC on Talks With Papandreou	
	(AGERPRES, 19 Sep 86)	95
	Ceausescu Message to Kim Il-song on National Day	
	(SCINTEIA, 7 Sep 86)	97
	(SCHIELA, 1 Sep Solimination of the Contraction of	71
	Ceausescu Receives New Brazilian Ambassador	
	(AGERPRES, 19 Sep 86)	98

Ceausescu Visits Buzau County, Returns to Bucharest	
(AGERPRES, 22 Sep 86)	99
Ceausescu, Wife Visit Prahova County	
(AGERPRES, 25, 26 Sep 86)	102
Tour Doftana Museum	102
Rally Concludes Visit	103
Ceausescu Meets Dimbovita County RCP Committee	
(AGERPRES, 23 Sep 86)	106
SCINTEIA Comments on Nonaligned Summit in Harare	
(AGERPRES, 31 Aug 86)	108
Party Officials Attend Exhibition Opening	
(AGERPRES, 20 Sep 86)	111
Ciobanu Addresses World TU Congress in Berlin	
(AGERPRES, 18 Sep 86)	113
Zambian National Assembly Delegation Meets Press	
(AGERPRES, 27 Sep 86)	114
Wartime Diary, Deportation of Transylvanian Jews Discussed	
(Oliver Lustig; PLACARA, No 38, 19 Sep 86)	115
Scientific Session Marks Mircea Accession	
(AGERPRES, 20 Sep 86)	116
Briefs	
Mongolia's Batmonh Thanks Ceausescu	118
Castro Thanks Romanian Leaders	118
Radulescu Meets Finnish Premier	118
Dascalescu Message to Ryzhkov	119
Goods Production Cooperatives Congress	119
Congress Elects Bodies	119
Dascalescu Greets Kang Song-san	119
Arad Peoples Council Chairman	120
Board Acad at Acad at season	120

JPRS-EER-86-160 24 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Selected CEMA Integration Problems Highlighted	
(Zygmunt Zytomirski; HANDEL ZAGRANICZNY, No 5-6,	
May-Jun 85)	1
July Talks Promote Direct Enterprise Cooperation With USSR	
(Zbigniew Lesnikowski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 14 Aug 86)	12
Soviet Interest in Polish Computers Growing	
(Henryk Chadzynski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 18 Aug 86)	15
Yugoslav-Soviet Scientific, Technical Cooperation	
(Y. Vozyanov; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 14 Sep 86)	18
Yugoslav-USSR Cooperation in Auto Production	
(V. Komarov; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 14 Sep 86)	21
Soviet Academy of Sciences, Yugoslav Institute Cooperation	
(V. Utkin, A. Volkov; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 14 Sep 86)	23
GDR To Construct Housing for Soviet Iron Enrichment Combine	
(BAUERN-ECHO, 22 Aug 86)	25
CSSR Glass Fiber Factory, PRB Glass for Vehicle Construction	
(AUSSENWIRTSCHAFT, No 34, 20 Aug 86)	27
Briefs	
Closer SRV-CEMA Cooperation	29

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	Technology Still Viewed as Panacea for Productivity Gaps (Hans Herbert Goetz; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 11 Sep 86)	30
	Major Housing Shortage Reduced; Esthetic Considerations Cited (Albrecht Hinze; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 17 Apr 86)	33
	Combine Tasking Manuals Based on Practical Economic Criteria (Frank Richter; SOZIALISTISCHE FINANZWIRTSCHAFT, No 4, 1986)	36
	Construction Enterprises Awarded Funds on Competitive Basis (Walter Kroehl; SOZIALISTISCHE FINANZWIRTSCHAFT, No 4,	20
	1986)	39
	Briefs	
	Eibenstock Reservoir Completed	43
HUNGA	TT CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	
	Relationship of Economic, Political Reform Discussed (Laszlo Lengyel; MAGYAR NEMZET, 12 Aug 86)	44
	Housing Construction Situation Worst in Years (Jozsef Horvath; ESTI HIRLAP, 2 Sep 86)	48
POLANI		
	Company Propert Consess Dender Denselos Debate	
	Company Export Success, Demise Provokes Debate (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 13, 20 Aug 86)	52
	Hinistry Assailed for License Revocation,	
	by Ryszard Rudnicki Official Asserts Company Broke Rules, by Tadeusz Ruzik	52 54
	Official Asserts Company Stoke Rules, by Indeeds Rules	34
	Ministry Official Analyzes Chinese Reform, Relevance for Poland (Edmund Cichowski; FINANSE, No 1, Jan 86)	56
	POLITICS	
BULGAN	IIA .	
	Advance Associated With 1956 Historic April Plenum Analyzed (Vladimir Migev; ISTORICHESKI PREGLED, No 3, 1986)	71
HUNGAR	TY .	
	NEPSZABADSAG Correspondent Comments on Berlin Wall	
	(Jozsef Gyorgy Farkas: NEPSZABADSAG, 22 Aug 86)	91

POLAND

	Army Political Chief on PZPR Leading Role In, Over Military (Tadeusz Szacilo; WOJSKO LUDOWE, No 7, Jul 86)	94
	Hedia Briefed on 10th Congress Publicity Duties (TRYBUNA LUDU, 26-27 Jul 86)	98
	PZPR Holds Personnel Policy Seminar (TRYBUNA LUDU, 29 Jul 86)	99
	Non-Party Governor Reflects on Role, Duties (Boleslaw Didyk Interview; SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 10 Jul 86) .	100
	Briefs Illegal Publication Smuggling	107
YUGOSLA	IVIA	
	Question of Rehabilitation of Zanko, Others Discussed (Slavko Djuruvija; BORBA, 13-14 Sep 86)	108
	Catholic Paper Criticized for Defending Stepinac (Rajko Vujatovic; BORBA, 13-14 Sep 86)	112
	SOCIOLOGY	
POLAND		
	Vignette Depicts Life of Poles Sent To Work Abroad (Anna Pawlowska; TRYBUNA LUDU, 9-10 Aug 86)	115
/9986		

JPRS-EER-86-161 28 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

BASIC RESULTS FROM THE 1985 BULGARIAN CENSUS

Sofia OSNOVI REZULTATI OT PREBROYAVANETO NA NASELENIETO I ZHILISHTNIYA FOND KUM 4 DEKEMVRI 1985 GODINA V NARODNA REPUBLIKA BULGARIYA (PREDVARITENLNI DANNI) [BASIC RESULTS FROM THE POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS OF 4 DECEMBER 1985 IN THE BULGARIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC] in Bulgarian 1986 pp 1-125

CONTENTS

Preface	1
Table of Contents	2
Part One - Population According to Censuses	18
Part Two - Housing Based on Censuses	79
/12223	

JPRS-EER-86-162 28 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

BULGARIA

	Thefts, Embezzlements in Public Catering, Trade Examined	
	(ANTENI, 6 Aug 86)	1
	Embezzlements in Trade, by Baycho Panev	1 4
	Surpluses Appropriated, by Khristo Gutsev	4
	Surplus Disparities, by Dimitur Tuzharov	6
	Establishment of Central Computer Network in Progress	
	(Darina Stamenova; TRUD, 3 Sep 86)	8
	Karl Marx Soda Plant Experiences Serious Difficulties	
	(Khristo Dobrev; TRUD, 1 Sep 86)	11
	Metal-Cutting Machines Plant Modernized	
	(Zh. Zhelev; ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, 4 Sep 86)	15
	Data on Economic Progress Outlined	
	(POLITICHESKA AGITATSIYA, No 15, 1986)	17
	Need for More Consumer Goods, Services Stressed	
	(POLITICHESKA AGITATSIYA, No 15, 1986)	21
UNC	ARY	
	Tasks of National Savings Bank Discussed	
	(Istvan Szendi; PENZUGYI SZEMLE, No 7, Jul 86)	25

	and the second s	
	Cost, State Financing of Higher Education Analyzed	
	(Judit Bertalanfy; FIGYELO, No 35, 28 Aug 86)	4
BAT		
POLAND		
	Soviet Coal Minister Evaluates Present, Future Cooperation	
	(Mikhail I. Shchadov Interview; TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZA.	
	17 Jul 86)	5
	17 041 007	3.
	Academic Describes, Explains Consumption Model Study	
	(Jozefa Kramer Interview; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 33,	
	17 Aug 86)	5
	Briefs	
	Reader Submits Household Budget	61
	USSR Coal Minister in Katowice	61
	POLITICS	
ALBANI	A	
	to a contract of the contract	
	Defects in Contemporary Novel Cited	
	(Koco Bihiku; DRITA, 13 Jul 86)	62

HUNGAR	I control of the cont	
	Szuros Analyzes Role of Small Countries in World Affairs	
	(Matyas Szuros; VALOSAG, No 7, 1986)	68
	(included in the state of the s	-
	Party Training in Marxism-Leninism Viewed Inadequate	
	(Joachim Vasas; NEPSZABADSAG, 27 Aug 86)	7
	Aczel on Lukacs's Loyalty to Leninism, Soviets; Role in 1956	
	(Gyorgy Aczel; NEPSZABADSAG, 27 Sep 86)	81
POLAND		
	Booton Assocha Booto Markanal Associate	
	Reader Attacks Party Members' Attitudes (Zenon Imbierowski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 19-22 Jul 86)	82
	(Zenon implerowski; ikibuwa Lubu, 19-22 Jul 60)	104
	Inventor Claims Lack of Support	
	(Alojzy Kowalski Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 18 Jul 86)	84
	(Alojs) wastest literial, bloth minomini, 10 out 00/111	
	Briefs	
	Soviet Writers Visit	85
	GDR Polish Children 'Exchange'	8
	Syrian Education Contacts	85
	Cultural Program With Peru	86

ROMANIA

Driving Problems Discussed, Remedies Suggested	
(Victor Beda; FLACARA, No 39, 26 Sep 86)	87
Moldavian Chronicles Said To Deserve Wider Audiences	
(Dumitru Velciu; LUCEAFARUL, No 36, 6 Sep 86)	89
Review of Book on 14th Century Religious Art, Monuments, Trends	
(Vasile Macoviciuc; LUCEAFARUL, No 38, 20 Sep 86)	90
YUGOSLAVIA	
Kosovo Albanians Discuss Situation	
(Petar Nesic, et al.; INTERVJU, No 135, 1 Aug 86)	92
SOCIOLOGY	
BULGARIA	
Corrupting Influence in Scientific Publications Exposed (Stefan Robev; LITERATUREN FRONT, 31 Jul 86)	106
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Progress, Goals of Literature Touted	
(Klaus Hoepcke; EINHEIT, No 9, Sep 86)	113
/12223	

JPRS-EER-86-163 29 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Labor Role Restructured for Flexible Machine Tool Production (E. Gottschalk, et al.; FERTIGUNGSTECHNIK UND BETRIEB, No 8, Aug 86)	4
POLAND		
	Enterprise Position in Foreign Trade Structure Profiled (Wieslaw J. Otta; HANDEL ZAGRANICZNY, various dates)	14
ROMANIA	N .	
	Self-Financing and Self-Management Under New Measures (Florea Dumitrescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 27, 4 Jul 86)	31
	Modernized Work Processes Increase Productivity in Enterprises (Dorin Constantinescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 27, 4 Jul 86)	36
	New Technologies, Products in Enterprises Discussed (V. Boescu, C. Barnea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, various dates).	41
	Modernizing Technologies, Products in Enterprises (V. Boescu, C. Barnea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 8 Aug 86)	53
	Need for More Competitive, Better Quality Export Goods (Dan Apostolescu, Melania Cojocaru; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 24, 13 Jun 86)	59
	Use of Computer Technology Throughout Economy (Nicolae Badea-Dinca, Dumitru Tibuleac; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 24, 13 Jun 86)	62

	Importance of Auto Insurance	
	(Luci Melonescu; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 11, 10 Jun 86)	68
	Use of Substitutes To Reduce Metal Consumption	
	(Olga Mihaescu, Ilie Nastase; REVISTA ECONOMICA,	
	No 24, 13 Jun 86)	73
	24, 13 ddi 00)	13
	POLITICS	
HUNGAR		
	First of a Series on '56: Rakosi's Power Monopoly	
	(Ferenc Varnai; MAGYARORSZAG, 13 Jul 86)	77
	(Ferenc Varnal; MAGIAKOKSZAG, 13 Jul 86)	77
	'56 Series Continues: Nagy Said To Side With Reactionaries	
	(MAGYARORSZAG, various dates)	81
	Gero's Role	81
	Kiraly's Role	88
	Radio Free Europe's Role	89
	mato ries barops a note	09
	Study of Asian, African Languages Expanded	
	(MAGYAR NEMZET, 28 Aug 86)	91
	Implications of New Education Law Examined	
	(Laszlo Sarkadi; NEPSZABADSAG, 30 Aug 86)	93
	(Labelo Satkadi, Marsanshamo, Se Mug ou)	,,
ROMANIA		
	Propaganda Work of County Ideological Units Reviewed	
	(I. Erhan; SCINTEIA, 6 Jul 86)	96
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	SED Social Science Research Plan Evaluated	
	(Hannes Hoernig; EINHEIT, No 8, Aug 86)	101
	Historiography Course Charted Following Party Congress	
	(Ernst Diehl; EINHEIT, No 8, Aug 86)	111
/9987		

JPRS-EER-86-164 30 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Improved Wage Systems Discussed (HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 34, 1986)	1
	Proficiency Pay for Professionals Recommended, by Lubomir Jemala Practical Applications of New Wage Systems by Milan Endryas	1 6
	Obsolescence Cited as Cause of Capital Assets' Low Efficiency (Jaroslav Novak; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 35, 1986)	11
	Concern Over High Profits of Agro-Concern Slusovice Expressed (Frantisek Cuba Interview; HALO SOBOTA, 30 Aug 86)	16
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Leipzig Bezirk Council Deliberates Environmental Protection (Juergen Kramp; LEIPZIGER VOLKSZEITUNG, 12 Sep 86)	26
	New Process Recovers Heat, Reduces Coal Dust Sulfur Emissions (Gisela Boldt; LEIPZIGER VOLKSZEITUNG, 9 Sep 86)	29
	Summaries of Major EINHEIT Articles, August 1986 (Phil Hannes Hoernig, Gregor Schirmer; EINHEIT, No 8, Aug 86)	31
	Social Science Research, Economic Development Linked (Helmut Koziolek; EINHEIT, No 8, Aug 86)	35
	Effect of Software on Economic Development Discussed (Joachim Funke; EINHEIT, No 8, Aug 86)	46

	Technological Benefits Ascribed to Increased Centralization (Harry Nick; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 9, Sep 86)	55
		33
	Briefs Natural Gas for Vehicles	75
HUNGAR		
	Planning Difficulties at Budapest Trade Union Meeting (NEPSZAVA, 13 Sep 86)	76
	Joint Venture With Norway To Restore Historical Mansions (Sarvari; MAGYAR NEMZET, 12 Sep 86)	78
	Bank Official Provides Details on Banking System's Reorganization (Laszlo Body Interview; HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, 20 Sep 86)	80
ROMANIA	A	
	Efforts to Attract Foreign Tourists Reported (N. Zlatev-Ionescu, Ion Istrate; COMERTUL MODERN, No 2, Mar-Apr 86)	86
	Article Cites Improved Housing, Living Conditions (Ion Stancu, Mariana Marinescu; COMERTUL MODERN, No 2, Har-Apr 86)	92
	MILITARY	
INTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Qualitative Improvements Seen in Warsaw Pact Aircraft (Siegfried Thielbeer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 Sep 86)	96
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Personnel Shortages Seen in Coming Years for NVA (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 68, 2 May 86)	99
	POLITICS	
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Paper Reports on Reappraisal of Jan Masaryk (Alexander Loesch; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 20 Sep 86)	100
POLAND		
	Soviet, Other Bloc Ambassadors Meet With 'PAX' Group	103

	(TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 17, 27 Apr 86; TRYBUNA LUDU,	
	8 May 86)	104
	Allegations Denied in Catholic Weekly, by Kazimierz Jancar PZPR Paper Prints Retort to Priest	104 105
	Book Publishing Situation Viewed, Criticized	
	(Miroslaw Michalowski; POLITYKA, No 34, 23 Aug 86)	106
	Catholic Weekly Reviews Economist's Socio-Political Ideas	
	(Jerzy Mikke; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 34, 24 Aug 86)	109
	Seminar for Religious Going Abroad	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 10-11 May 86)	114
ROMANIA	A	
	Activities Following National Pestival Discussed	
	(ATENEU, No 6, Jun 86)	115
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Restricted Availability of Research Results Decried (Guenther Haense; DAS HOCHSCHULWESEN, No 9, Sep 86)	116
/9986		

JPRS-EER-86-165 31 OCTOBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOS	DLUYAKIA	
	July 1986 Economic Results Summarized (Marie Hormannova, Alena Polakova; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 35, 1986)	1
	More Production From Reduced Factors, Higher Quality Urged (Vaclav Vertelar; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 30, 25 Jul 86)	!
HUNGARY	r .	
	Humorous Prospects of Budapest Stock Market (Miklos Vamos; ELET ES IRODALOM, 5 Sep 86)	1:
POLAND		
	Sejm Discusses Economy, Reform Heasures (Warsaw Domestic Service, 29 Sep 86)	16
	Columnist Reports Industry Disregards Needs of People (Ewa Zychowicz; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 16 Sep 86)	10
	Daily Reports Communique on Cooperation With DPRK (TRYBUNA LUDU, 27-28 Sep 86)	20
ROMANIA		
	Production of Computers in Electronics Industry (Nicolae Cibu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, 6 Jun 86)	22
	Alexandru Babe Book on Self-Administration Reviewed (REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 30, 25 Jul 86)	2

	Efforts To Improve, Diversify Construction Materials	
	(Ion Anton; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 26, 27 Jun 86)	24
	POLITICS	
	1021100	
POLAND		
	Jaruzelski Zielona Gora Address	
	(Wojciech Jaru elski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 18 Sep 86)	29
	Jaruzelski Speaks at Ulaanbaatar	
	(Wojciech Jaruzelski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 23 Sep 86)	49
	Polish-Mongolian Communique on Jaruzelski Visit	
	(W. Jaruzelski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 25 Sep 86)	52
	GDR Defense Minister's Speech in Silesia	
	(Heinz Kessler; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 11 Sep 86)	59
	West's War of Information, TV Satellites	
	(KULTURA, No 36, 3, 10 Sep 86)	62
	Information War Seen as 'Mighty Weapon', by	
	Leslaw Wojtasik	62
	New Technologies, by Leslaw Wojtasik	64
	Soviet Press Candor in Wake of 27th Congress Featured	
	(Marek Trzebiatowski; GAZETA POMORSKA, 19-22 Jul 86)	67
	Military Daily Notes Frasyniuk, Bujak Statements	
	(PAP, 17 Sep 86)	70
	Glowczyk Addressas Hilitary Report-Back Conference	
	(Jan Glowczyk; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 22 Sep 86)	71
	Miodowicz Speaks to WFTU Congress in Berlin	
	(PAP, 18 Sep 86)	73
	Correspondent Views Beginning of PRC Visit	
	(Zygmunt Slomowski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 29 Sep 86)	75
	Medical Students Earn Points for Work, Social Service	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 19 Aug 86)	76
	Public Opinion Surveys Role Considered	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 19 Aug 86)	77
	Slogans, Work Habits Collide	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 16-17 Aug 86)	78

Weekly on Conflicting Views Under Socialism	
(Jerzy Pardus; RZECZYWISTOSC, No 37, 14 Sep 86)	79
Changes in Road Numbering Underway	
(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 18 Aug 86)	81
Briefs	
Messner at Construction Aktiv Heeting	83
Jaruzelski Cable to Batmonn	83
Union Weekly's New Publisher	84
TV Cooperation With Argentina	84
DPRK Group Leaves Poland	84
Portuguese Democrats Visit	84
Journalists Visit Spain	84
Orzechowski Meets Counterparts	85
ROMANIA	
Need To Intensify Atheistic Education	
(Ioan Jinga; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 12, 20 Jun 86)	86
10000	

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

ALBANI/	N .	
	Planning Chief Reviews Economic Development (ZERI I POPULLIT, 5 Jul 86)	1
HUNGARY		
	Chamber of Commerce President on Expanding Foreign Trade Ties (Peter Lorincze; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 10 Jun 86)	5
POLAND		
	Economist Urges Separation of Politics, Economy To Ease Crisis (Jozef Kaleta Interview; ZARZADANIE, No 6, May 86)	8
	MILITARY	
INTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Structure, Deployment of Soviet Forces in GDR Assessed (Siegfried Thielbeer; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 29 Aug 86)	14
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Details of Reservist Duties, Requirements Cited (Harald Zulauf; LOYAL, Aug 86)	21

POLITICS

BULGARIA

U.S. Said Not Ready for Arms Control Accord	
(Vladimir Tsakov; NARODNA MLADEZH, 21 Sep 86)	2
Correspondent on Brzezinski Reaction to Reykjavik	
(Georgi Todorochev; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 7 Oct 86)	2
Mladenov Meets With Syrian, Cuban, Other Ministers	
(Various sources, various dates)	30
(**************************************	
Meets Syrian, Other Ministers	30
Meets Greek, Egyptian Counterparts	31
Meets Moroccan Counterpart in New York	3:
More Mladenov Meetings at UN Reported	3:
Meets With FRG's Genscher	33
BCP Daily on Visit to Soviet Nuclear Test Ground	
	-
(Atanas Atanasov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 29 Sep 86)	34
Dzhurov Receives Greetings From USSR's Marshal Kulikov on Army Day	
(Viktor Kulikov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 23 Sep 86)	35
(VIRTOR KUTIKOV; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 25 SEP 80)	3.
Leaders Thank USSR Counterparts for Greetings	
(Todor Zhovkov, Georgi Atanasov; RABOTNICHESKO	
DELO, 26 Sep 86)	36
Effects of Foreign Capital on PRC Economy Viewed	
(Khaim Levi; OTECHESTVEN FRONT, 16 Sep 86)	38
Dyulgerov Speaks at WFTU Congress, Meets Workers	
(BTA, 17 Sep 86)	41
Portioner Assessed Heald Brade Hades Comment	
Dyulgerov Assesses World Trade Union Congress	40
(TRUD, 23 Sep 86)	42
Dyulgerov Speaks at Trade Union Secretariat Meeting	
(Evelina Georgieva, Petur Bobanets; TRUD, 30 Sep 86)	44
Unprofitable Enterprises Closed in Hungary	
	46
(Stapislav Drumeshki; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 6 Oct 86)	40
Economic Cooperation Session Held With India	
(BTA, 6 Oct 86)	48
'Announcement' on Papandreou Departure Released	
(BTA, 12 Sep 86)	49
(Din, it dep 00/	43
BTA Commentator Assesses Papandreou Visit	
(BTA. 13 Sep 86)	51

Zhivk	ov Message to Ethiopia's Mariam	
	(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 12 Sep 86)	53
Semin	ar on Trade With Arab Countries Opens	
	(BTA, 6 Oct 86)	54
Repor	tage on Birthday Greetings to Zhivkov	
	(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, various dates)	55
	BCP, State Council, Government Greet Zhivkov	55
	Atanasov Speech at Zhivkov Award Ceremony	56
	Nicaragua's Ortega Congratulates Zhivkov on Birthday	60
Zhivk	ov Meets Sofia City Organs, Visits Plants	
	(RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 3 Oct 86)	61
'Thri:	ftiness' Needed in Winter Electricity Use	
	(Dimitur Mengov; OTECHSTVEN FRONT, 6 Oct 86)	63
Brief	s	
	Delegation Returns From FRG	65
	Tsanov Returns From CSSR	65
	Zarev Returns From CEMA Session	65
	Radio/TV Cooperation With Switzerland	65
	Karamanev Meets Finnish Minister	65
	Cultural Cooperation With PRC	66
	Bulgarian-Greek Scientific Cooperation	66
	Bulgarian-Mozambique Cooperation	66
	Computer Communication Conference	66
	Sofia Clinical Pharmacology Symposium	67
	Corn Symposium With SFRY	67
	Atanasov Receives Outgoing Ambassadors	67
	Bulgaria, Vietnam Sign Legal Accord	67
	Stoichkov Meets Romania's Ancuta	68
	MP's Visit Bulgaria	68
	Balkan Architects' Conference	68
	European Agrarian Economists' Symposium	68
	International Metereological Conference	69
	Behavior Conference in Varna	69
	Energy Sources Enterprise	69
	Markov, FRG Businessmen Meet	69
	GDR Delegation Arrives	70
	Radio Reports Kalb Resignation	70
	Party Academic Year Opens	70
CZECHOSLOVAKI	ta .	
USSR's	Slyunkov Addresses Vitkovice Rally	
	(Nikolay Slyunkov; RUDE PRAVO, 25 Sep 86)	71
CPSU's	Slyunkov Talks to RUDE PRAVO	
	(Mithalan Clamphon Internation BUDE BRAVO 27 Con 86)	76

	Children Speech at on Maintola Session	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 20 Sep 86)	82
	Danish Peace Delegation Arrives in Prague	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 24 Sep 86)	86
	Hoffmann Addresses TV Congress	
	(Karel Hoffmann; PRACE, 19 Sep 86)	87
	Parliament Criticizes 'Stagnation' in Tourism	
	(LIDOVA DEMOKRACIE, 19 Sep 86)	95
	RUDE PRAVO New Series on Human Rights	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 19 Sep 86)	96
	Upbringing of Young Generation Needs Improvement	
	(Editorial; PRAVDA, 23 Sep 86)	98
	Article Discusses Need for Improvement in Ideological Work	
	(Jan Duracinsky; PRAVDA, 23 Sep 86)	100
	Briefs	201
	U.S. Pressure on Britain	104
POLAND		
	PRC Religious Affairs Delegation Visits	
	(PAP, 21 Sep 86)	105
ROMANIA		
	Report on Conference of Jewish Communities	
	(REVISTA CULTULUI MOZAIC, 15 May 86)	106
YUGOSLA	VIA	
	Causes of Growing Social Inequities Traced	
	(Zoran Lelicic; NEDELJNE INFORMATIVE NOVINE, 27 Jul 86)	111
/7310		

- d -

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

	Romanian Chemical Products at Czech International Fair (Dinu Dragomirescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 28, 11 Jul 86)	1
ALBA	INTA	
	Need for Better Utilization of Mineral Resources Suggested (Ilia Telo; ZERI I POPULLIT, 19 Jul 86)	4
BULG	GARIA .	
	Achievements, Long Range Tasks of Machine-Building Industry (Various sources, various dates)	7
	ZMM Activities	7
	Quarry Materials Enterprise, by Plamen Khristov	-
	Machine Building Priority, by Krustyu Stanilov	11
	Benefits From GAPS, by Sliven Okrug	14
	Petrochemical Plant Advertises New Products	
	(TEKHNICHESKO DELO, 16 Aug 86)	16
	State of Ships Plying Danube, Repair Facilities	
	(Boyan Dimitrov; TEKHNICHESKO DELO, 23 Aug 86)	18
	Possibilities of Saving Electricity Discussed	
	(TEKHNICHESKO DELO, 23 Aug 86)	20
	Use of Fluorescent Light, by Razum Andreychin	20
	Light Planning, by Bratan Ninov	22

	Economical Street Lighting, by Stefan Trashliev Reducing Power Consumption, by Valentin Lazarov	23
	Statistical Data on Coal Mining (POLITICHESKA AGITATSIYA, No 15, 1986)	26
GERHAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Factory Automation Reduces Labor Force, Combines Functions (Heinz Hanspach; SOZIALISTISCHE ARBEITSWISSENSCHAFT, No 4, 1986)	28
POLAND		
	Soviet-Built Passenger Plane in Service (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 27 Aug 86)	38
	Flaws in CEMA Industrial Cooperation Mechanisms Reviewed (Andrzej W. Wisniewski; HANDEL ZAGRANICZNY, No 2, Feb 86)	40
	Joint Venture Law Published (DZIENNIK USTAW, No 17, 7 May 86)	.4
	Plans To Develop Small-Scale Energy Sources Abandoned (Janusz Zelezik; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 27 Aug 86)	64
	Profiteering in Scarce Fuel, Building Materials Discussed (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 30-31 Aug 86)	67
	Worker Partnership Complains of Bureaucracy, Tax Threat (Janusz Zelezik; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 28 Aug 86)	69
	Briefs Mining Talks With PRC	71
ROMANIA		
	Effect of Hydraulic Structures on Fish Production (Nicolae Bacalbasa-Dobrovici; HIDROTEHNICA, No 2, 1986)	72
YUGOSL	IVIA	
	Oil Import Situation Discussed (PRIVREDMI PREGLED, 24 Sep 86)	80
	Serbian Enterprises Offer Development Projects in Kosovo (BORBA, 1 Oct 86)	81
	Drought Conditions Impede Harvest, Fall Planting (BORBA, 29 Sep 86)	82

	Briefs	
	Edible Oil Imports Unnecessary	83
	Employment Rate	83
	Drop in Oil Production	84
	Gas Consumption, Imports	84
	Electric Power	84
	Corn Exports	84
	MILITARY	
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	No Relaxation Seen for Border Troops (Michael Mara; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 18 Aug 86)	85
	POLITICS	
HUNGAR		
	Trade Union Support of Reform Predicated on Merit	
	(Sandor Nagy; MAGYARORSZAG, 6 Jul 86)	87
POLAND		
PULAND		
	Former Minister Recalls Socialist Realism, Media Role (Wlodzimierz Sokorski Interview; WPROST, No 33, 17 Aug 86)	91
	Amnesty Act Evokes Critical Response in Catholic Weekly (GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 35, 31 Aug 86; No 34, 24 Aug 86)	97
	Columnist Calls for Lasting Solution, by Slavomir Sivek Comparison to 1984 Amnesty Raises Questions, by Januar Bargiel	97 100
	Sauces par first	100
	Antiworker Label for Prevar Peasant Leader Witos Challenged (Jan Borkowski; WIES WSPOLCZESNA, No 7, Jul 86)	103
	Reader Conditionally Approves Job Certification	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 20 Aug 86)	105
	Generational Divisions Noted in Rural Areas (TRYBUNA LUDU, 20 Aug 86)	107
	Reader Attacks Economics Education Methodology	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 20 Aug 86)	108
	SOCIOLOGY	
HUNGARY		
	Key Provisions of New Education Law Explained	
	(Imre Torok; FELSOOKTATASI SZENLE, No 7-8, Jul-Aug 86)	110

POLAND

	Alcoholism Among Minors Increases (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 22 Aug 86)	115
9986	More Precise Antialcohol Measures Called For (TRYBUNA LUDU, 27 Aug 86)	117

JPRS-EER-86-168 5 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

BULGARIA

Problems (e	Agriculture Surveyed
	PERATIVNO SELO, various dates)
Loca	letion of 1986 Harvest tion of Grain Questioned, by Rumyana Penkova ining Grain Deliveries, by Georgi Lalov, Dimitur Purvin
Irri	us of Irrigation Farming, by Ivan Andreychin gation System Difficulties, by Ivan Andreychin
	osanitary Difficulties, by Toma Khristov ering Straw, by Emil Ivanov 1
	ral Crop Assessment, by Petur Dinev, Bogdan Bonev
	ECONOMY
INTERNATIONAL AFFA	IRS
	Conference on Consumer Goods in Prague Lupu; COMERTUL HODERN, No 2, Har-Apr 86)
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLIC
(Ire	ntives To Enhance Qualifications, Productivity ne Falconere, Gunnar Winkler; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, , Sep 86)
HUNGARY	
	ated Concerning Implementation of 1985 Budget YAR KOZLONY, No 26, 8 Jul 86)

POLAND

	(Kazimierz Dzienio; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 21 Aug 86)	38
	Enforcement Problems of 'Parasite' Law Noted	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 35, 31 Aug 86)	41
	Deterioration of Terms of Trade With USSR Contested	
	(Jersy Rutkowski; POLITYKA, No 36, 6 Sep 86)	42
	Continuing Falsification of Statistics Described	
	(Jan Dziadul; POLITYKA, No 37, 13 Sep 86)	44
	EEC 'Campaign' Blamed for Decreased Food Exports	
	(Tomasz Bartoszevicz; RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 104, 30 Aug 86)	47
	Midyear Production Picture of Consumer Goods Detailed	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 35, 31 Aug 86)	49
	Private Heat Markets Expand to All Voivodships	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 3 Sep 86)	54
	Maritime Economy Cooperation Talks With PRC	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 11 Sep 86)	55
	Export Contracts Signed at Kiev Trade Show	
	(Milosz Weglewski; RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 103, 28 Aug 86)	56
	Prices Raised on Coal, Metallurgy Products	
	(Marian Bugala; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 4 Sep 86)	58
	Briefs	
	Charcoal for Hard Currency	60
	Housing Construction Pace Assailed Economic Cooperation With Austria	60
ROM	ANIA	
	Better Use of Water Systems Planned	
	(STIINTA SI TEHNICA, No 4, 1986)	62
	Situation of Water Resources, by Ion Badea	62
	Development of Hydroelectric Power Stations, by	
	Constantin Ionescu	66
	Hydrological Forecasts, by Constantin Diaconu Water Quality Protection, by Radu Antoniu	67 70
	Poll on Upkeep, Hygiene of Houses	
	(V. Stefanescu, et al.; COMERTUL HODERN, No 4, Jul-Aug 86)	73
	the state of the state of the state of the state of	

YUGOSLAVIA

Economist Korosic Urges Complete Turnaround in Policy (Marijan Korosic Interview; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 27-	
29 Sep 86)	78
MILITARY	
BULGARIA	
Civil Defense Role in Context of New U.S. War Concepts (Nikola Nikolov; GRAZHDANSKA OTBRANA, No 5, 1986)	86
Capacity of U.S., NATO High-Accuracy Weapons Examined (Zakhari Zakhariev; GRAZHDANSKA OTBRANA, No 5, 1986)	91
Medical Corps Role Following Attack With High Explosives (Metodi Tsekov, Ivan Ganchev; GRAZHDANSKA OTBRANA, No 5, 1986)	94
POLITICS	
HUNGARY	
Village Holds Referendum on Seceding From Joint Council (Endre Babus; NETI VILAGGAZDASAG, 13 Sep 86)	97
POLAND	
Church Leaders Comment on Amnesty (SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 16 Sep 86)	102
Text of Pope's Reaction, by Antoni Koplinski Glemp Sermon Highlights Prisoner Release	102 103
Catholic Columnist Upbraids Western Correspondents (TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 28, 13 Jul 86)	104
Daily Notes 'Ambiguous Intentions' of FRG Bishops (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 6-7 Sep 86)	106
Individual Work Ethic Strong, 'Collective' Efficiency Weak (Wladyslaw Tybura; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 9-10 Aug 86)	107
Labor Brigade Review Notes Increased Output (Zygmunt Swiderski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 13 Aug 86)	111
'Polish Tatars' Seen as Distinct Ethnic Group (P. Borawski, A. Dubinski; POLITYKA, No 32, 9 Aug 86)	113

ROMANIA

Writer Defends Contemporary Novel Against Charges by Critics (Ion Lancranjan; LUCEAFARUL, Nos 38, 39; 20, 27 Sep 86)

114

/7310

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

ZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Paper Lists Guidelines Governing Private Sales (RUDE PRAVO, 8 Oct 86)	
UNGARY	
Pinancial Aid for Drought Damage Discussed (Pal Kiss Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 25 Sep 86)	
DLAND	
Inadequate Data Seen to Hinder Socialist Economic Theory (Stanialav Czaja; ZTCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 33, 17 Aug 86)	
UGOSLAVIA	
Final Account of the Federal Budget for 1985 (SLUZBENI LIST SFRJ, No 46, 8 Aug 86)	1
POLITICS	
ZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Husak Speeches, Interviews Published in Book (CTK, 25 Sep 86)	8
DLAND	
Walesa, Former Political Prisoners at Jasna Gora Mass (Vatican City International Service, 21 Sep 86)	8

Hungarian Daily Interviews Jerzy Urban on Amnesty	
(Jerzy Urban Interview; BAGYAR HIRLAP, 23 Sep 86)	90
ROMANIA	
Need To Combat Religious Views Among Youth (Ioan Jinga; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 12, 30 Jun 86)	94
Trends in Contemporary Folk Song Criticized (Smaranda Oteanu, C. Stanescu; SCINTEIA, No 13721, 3 Oct 86).	101
YUGOSLAVIA	
Dolanc Discusses Economics, Security, Birthrate in Kosovo (JEDINSTVO, 29 Sep 86)	104
Briefs Harassment of Teachers	106
Kosovo Serb Teachers' Protest	106

/9987

JPRS-EER-86-170 7 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Harvest Results for 1986 Published	
	(Various sources, various dates)	1
	Potato, Corn, Hops Harvest	1
	Harvest Estimates	1
	Grain Harvest Estimate	1
	South Moravia Harvest Result	2
	Field Work Progress	2
	Sugar Beet Harvest	2
	National Economy Discussed	2
	Worrying Fuel Situation	3
	Peat Reserves	3
	Shortcomings in Sugar Production	1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3
	Briefs	
	Mining in North Bohemia	4
	Automotive Contract With USSR	4
	Plant Agreement With USSR	4
	Machine Agreement With Nicaragua	4
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	INTERFLUG Aerial Photo Operations Detailed	
	(K. Apeal, et al.; FLIEGER REVUE, No 8, Aug 86)	5

POLAND

	Guidelines for Job Certification Process Published	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA (REFORMA GOSPODARCZA), No 80,	
	10 Jul 86)	14
	Job Appraisal, Certification Processes Discussed, Defended	
	(ZAGADNIENIA I MATERIALY, No 37, 13 Sep 86; TRYBUNA	
	LUDU, 16, 19 Sep 86)	28
	2000, 10, 15 Sep 00/	20
	Need for Job Appraisal Explained	28
	Appraisal Method Co-Author Explains Process.	
	Zofia Jacukowicz Interview	33
	Reader Criticisms of Certification Answered, by	33
		26
	Andrzej Leszczynski	36
	Full Employment Criticized for 'Strangling' the Economy	
	(Jerzy Zyzynski; POLITYKA, No 38, 20 Sep 86)	39
	(Jetzy zyzyuski, Politika, No 30, 20 sep 60)	37
	Polish Position in GATT Talks Outlined by Official	
	(Boguslaw Sosnowski Interview; RZECZPOSPOLITA,	
		44
	15 Sep 86)	44
	Personnel Changes in Foreign Trade Sector	
		47
	(RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 111, 16 Sep 86)	4/
	Japanese Businessman Comments on Polish Economic Problems	
	(RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 111, 16 Sep 86)	49
	(RIBEL ENGRANICEME, NO III, 10 Sep 00)	47
	Export Development Bank Resolution Published	
	(MONITOR POLSKI, No 21, 26 Jul 86)	52
	(MONITOR POLSKI, NO 21, 20 Jul 00)	36
	Economist Wilczynski Complains His Views Ignored	
	(Waclaw Wilczynski; POLITYKA, No 39, 27 Sep 86)	54
	(waciaw witczyński, Politika, no 39, 27 Sep 00)	34
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVIKIA	
	Data A. Diagraphic of Manifest Torons	
	Public Discussion of Topical Issues	
	(Jindra Cekalova, et al. Interviews; RUDE PRAVO,	
	27 Sep 86	56
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	THE CALLS BOOK OF BOOK OF THE COURSE OF THE	
	FRG Study Probes SED Readiness to Ape CPSU Reforms	
	(Walter Suess; DEUTSCHLAND ARCHIV, No 9, Sep 86)	61

HUNGARY

	Public Outcry Halts Import of Austrian Waste (Sandor Ambrus; NEPSZABADSAG, 19 Jul 86)	94
POLAND		
	Background Details of Jaruzelski Budapest TV Interview	
	(Tamas Alaksza; ORSZAG VILAG, 30 Jun 86)	97
	Proposed School Courses May Be Introduced	
	(Jozsef K. Nyiro; NEPSZABADSAG, 5 Aug 86)	100
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Theologian Interviewed on Church-State Relations	
	(Heinrich Fink Interview; DE WAARHEID, 12 Sep 86)	102
/12223		

JPRS-EER-86-171 10 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Slusovice Agricultural Enterprise Rejects Criticism (TRIBUNA, No 41, 1986)	1
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Intra-Combine Order Regulations, Future Development Defined (Manfred Hicke, Heinz Kochler; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 2, 1985)	3
HUNGAR	r	
	Beck Interviewed on Economic Management (Tamas Beck Interview; PARTELET, No 8-9, 1986)	9
	Housing Construction Significantly Behind Schodule (ESTI HIRLAP, 9 Jul 86)	22
	Enterprises Urged To Implement Electronic Equipment Training (Laszlo Magyar; NEPSZABADSAG, 16 Jul 86)	23
	POLITICS	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Honecker Speaks at National Day Award Ceremony (ADN, 6 Oct 86)	27

HUNGARY

	Varkonyi Speech to UN Session	
	(Peter Varkony1; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 1 Oct 86)	30
	PCI's Natta Interviewed on Party Policy, Ties With MSZMP	-
	(Alessandro Natta Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 4 Oct 86)	38
	Self-Help Association for Social Benefits, Insurance Planned (NEPSZAVA, 9 Jul 86)	45
POLAND		
	Correspondent Reports on U.S. 'Disinformation' Affair	
	(Zbigniew Broniarek; TRYBUNA LUDU, 8 Oct 86)	47
	Former State Department Spokesman Seen as 'Victim of Dangerous Lie' (Wlodzimierz Lozinski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 11-12 Oct 86)	
	Summit Seen as Giving 'Universal Hope'	
		51
	PAP Previews Soviet Minister Ryzhkov's Visit	
		53
	Reportage on Jaruzelski Visit to DPRK	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 29, 30 Sep 86)	55
	Press Version of Joint 'Communique', by Wojciech	
		55
		58
	Jaruzelski Speech	60
	Siwicki, Romanian Defense Ministers Address Rally	
	(Florian Siwicki; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 3 Oct 86)	64
	Daily Carries Transcript of Urban Press Conference	
	(Jerzy Urban; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 6 Oct 86)	68
	Urban Press Conference in Warsaw	
	(Jerzy Redlich, Jaroslaw Szychlinski; PAP, 7 Oct 86)	72
	Defense Ministry PZPR Institutions Hold Conference	
	(PAP, 6 Oct 86)	75
	Dignitaries Participate in Army Day Events	
	(PAP, 10 Oct 86)	76
	Baryla Addresses Poznan Report-Back Conference	
	(PAP, 27 Sep 86)	78

Orzech	owski Addresses Legnica Voivodship Conference	
	(PAP, 11 Oct 86)	80
Common	tator Assesses Impact of Amnesty	
COMME		
	(Kazimierz Kozniewski; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 2 Oct 86)	82
Warsav	Daily on Steps To Broaden Dialogue With Public	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 2 Oct 86)	86
Discusi	sion Topics at Report-Back Heetings Noted	
	(PAP, 21 Sep 86)	87
OPZZ's	Lubanski Views Current Trade Union Position	
	(Wlodzimierz Lubanski Interview; GLOS SZCZECINSKI,	
	24 Sep 86)	89
Czyrek	Addresses Kielce Party Conference	
J-,	(PAP, 5 Oct 86)	92
	(111)	7.
Woznial	k at National Women's League Congress	
	(PAP, 12 Oct 86)	94
State /	Agency Abuses Video Shows	
	(KULTURA, No 15, 24 Sep 86)	95
Nuclean	r Plant Safety Discusses	
	(Tadeusz Jacevicz; PAP, 1 Oct 86)	97
Cathol	ic Weekly Praises Ryder Foundation	
	(Bohdan Rudnicki; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 40, 5 Oct 86)	98
Briefs		
pridia	Michalek at PZPR Suvalki Meeting	100
	New Voivodship First Secretaries	100
	Mokrzysuczak Addresses Conference	100
	Honecker Greets Jaruzelski	101
	Denial of Urban Statement Revoked	101
	Messner Meets Envoy to Iraq	101
	Rwandan, Angolan Ambassadors' Credentials	101
	Barcikowski Receives de Carvalho	102
	Netherlands Cultural Agreement	102
	Envoy to Zimbabwe Named	102
	Orzechowski's Activities Noted	102
	Foreign Ministry Official in Canada	102
	Meetings in New York Cited	103
	Messner on Reykjavík	103
		103
	Hungarian Justice Minister Visits	103
	Report on Reykavik Meeting	
	'Star Wars' Seen as Stumbling Block	104
	Daily Comments on Reykavik	104
	Dangers of Nuclear War	104

Glovczyk Addresses Award Winners	05
PRC Justice Delegation Visits	05
Sejm Delegation in Finland	05
Satellite Television Exhibition	05
PRON Briefed on Jaruzulski Meeting	06
New ZYCIE WARSZAWY Editor	06
New Publications Chief Editors	06
Reagan Admits 'Obstinancy' at Reykjavík	06
DWANTA	
RCP Policy Favoring Independence Over Monolithic Socialist Detailed	
(Ioan Chisu; STEAUA, No 5, 1986) 1	07
Literary 'Prize Hunters', Critics Censured	
(Ioanid Deleanu; CONVORBIRI LITERARE, No 9, Sep 86) 1	14
Bucovina Romanians 'Remained Patriotic' Despite Hapsburg Rule	
	16
2223	

JPRS-EER-86-172 12 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

	Poland's Industrial Cooperation With CSSR, Bulgaria Detailed (AUSSERWIRTSCHAFT, 3 Sep 86)	1
	Briefs	
	GDR, Poland Discuss Trade	•
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Minister Views Hydroelectric Generation Plans (Vlastimil Ehrenberger Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 19 Sep 86)	7
	High Level Discussions on Danube Project Held (Prague Domestic Service, 13 Oct 86)	10
	Opposition to, Delays on Danube Project Discussed (Petr Harada; TRIBUNA, 1 Oct 86)	11
	Brigade Work Organization Problems Examined (Marianna Munkova; PRAVDA, 17 Sep 86)	15
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Automation Procedures for Industry Outlined (Gerhard Tautenhahn; EINHEIT, No 9, Sep 86)	10
	Transforming Agriculture Into Applied Science (Klaus Ahrends; EINHEIT, No 9, Sep 86)	25

HUNGARY

	'Manpower Regrouping' Said To Affect Over 100,000 Workers (Gejza Vilcek; RUDE PRAVO, 10 Oct 86)	35
	Daily Analyzes Upcoming New Banking System (Maria Lakatos; MAGYAR HIRLAP, various dates)	37
	Briefs Hungarian-Canadian Oil Cooperation	40
	POLITICS	
INTERI	NATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	'Missiles Expert' Comments on Sunken Submarine (Zoltan Tamasi; Budapest Domestic Service, 6 Oct 86)	41
	Romanian, Hungarian Writers Union Representatives Meet (ROMANIA LITERARA, No 4, 2 Oct 86)	43
	Briefs	44
	MSZMP Group Visits CPSU Scientists Return From USSR	44
	GDR Party Workers Visit	44
CZECH	DSLOVAKIA	
	Poland's Wojcik Discusses Trade Exchange in Prague (RUDE PRAVO, 9 Oct 86)	45
	Briefs	
	CSSR-French Protocol	46
HUNGA	KY	
	KISZ Brigade To Build School in Nicaragua: Donations Sought (MAGYAR IFJUSAG, 13 Jun 86)	47
	Hungarian Traveler Describes Life in PRC (NEPSZAVA, 7 Aug 86)	49
	State Official Warns Lutherans Who 'Endanger' Church Unity (EVANGELIKUS ELET, 6 Jul 86)	53
	Pozsgay Supports Further Political, Economic Reform (Imre Pozsgay; UJ FORRAS, Jun 86)	35
	1918-1975 History Course Replaces Study of Worker Movement (MAGYAR HIRLAP, 25 Jul 86)	67

	Overt Public Protest Thwarts Hazardous Waste Recycling Plant	
	(Erzsebet Fazekas; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 15 Jul 86)	69
	Cessation of Tuition-Free Higher Education Prompts Debate	2.0
	(Gyula Attila Fekete; MAGYAR IFJUSAG, 18 Jul 86)	72
	Ice Cream Vendor Fined 74,000 Forints for Overcharging	
	(NEPSZABADSAG, 24 Jul 86)	75
	Difficulties in Dealing With Gypsy Unemployment Reported	
	(NEPSZABADSAG, 30 Jul 86)	77
	Briefs	
	Colombian Envoy Departs	78
	Consumer National Council Chairman	78
	Death of Mrs Aczel	78
	HSWP Delegation in Britain	78
	New Ambassador to Argentina	79
	New Ambassador to Australia	79
	New Ambassador to Brazil	79
		79
	New PPF Department Future Coal Production	79
	Energy Consumption Decreases	80
	Machine Industry Performance	80
	Hungarian-Swedish Scientific Talks	80
	Marjai Visits New Zealand	80
	Hungarian-Turkish Legal Talks	81
	Hungarian-Turkish Trade Talks	81
	Ballai Visits Switzerland	81
	Canadian CP Delegation Visit	81
POLAND		
	State Council Views Self-Government, Jobs	-
	(SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 19-21 Sep 86)	82
	Barcikowski Speaks at Air Force Conference	
	(ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 30 Sep 86)	84
	(20thtest wordset, 30 sep 60)	-
	Barcikovski on Szczecin Report-Back Conference	
	(Kazimierz Barcikowski Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 22 Sep 86)	86
	Baryla on Accountability-Election Campaign	
	(Josef Baryla Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 27-28 Sep 86)	88
	Risezzak Speech at Konin PZPR Meeting	
		92
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 6 Oct 96)	72
	Rubasiewicz Attenda Militia Ceremony	
	(ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 7 Oct 86)	0.5

PZPR's	Porebski at Torun Report-Back Conference	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 27 Sep 86)	96
Barahal	Addresses Town Conference on Books Tooks	
rorepsi	ki Addresses Torun Conference on Party Tasks (Tadeusz Porebski; GAZETA POMORSKA, 29 Sep 86)	
	(Tadeuse Poredski; GAZEIA POMORSKA, 29 Sep 86)	97
Szacile	Speaks at Army Day Gala Concert	
	(ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 11-12 Oct 86)	100
Wozniał	Addresses Hilitary Accountability Conference	
	(Marian Wozniak; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 26 Sep 86)	102
PZPR's	Wozniak Urges Local, Management Initiative	
	(Marian Wozniak Interview; GLOS ROBOTNICZY, 29 Sep 86)	104
	there were and the state of the	104
Leaders	Speak at Voivodehip Conferences	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, various dates)	106
Paris	Paper Interviews Exiled Solidarity Leaders	
	(Piotr Chruszczynski Interview; LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS,	
	29 Aug 86)	107
Briefs		
	Delegation From KOMMUNIST	111
	New Undersecretaries	111
	Afghan Trade Unionists	111
	Glowczyk Addresses Journalists	111
	Poles Honored by GDR	112
	Muranski Visits Cooperative Farmers	112
	Porebaki Attenda Student Conference	112
	NOWE DROGI Delegation Visits	112
	Moscov CPSU Delegation	112
	Voivodship Conference Elects Members	112
	Silesian Party Conference	113
	Jelenia Gora Party Committee	113
	Savicki Reelected Secretary	113
	Bednarski Attends Ciechanow Meeting	113
	Staszewski Reelected Secretary	114
	Hiskievicz Reelected Szczecin Secretary	114
	Ferensztajn Addresses Katowice Conference	114
	Wasilewski Attends Slupsk Meeting	114
	Kroano PZPR First Secretary	115
	Zamose Committee Reelects Wysocki	115
	Promotions to Army 'Heroes'	115
	Mokrzyszczak Speaks at Auditing Commission	115
	Siwicki Attends Party Conference	116
	Hichalek Attends Plock Conference	116
	Jaruzelski Visits Kielce Factory	116
	Polish-Japanese TV Accord	116
	Ambassador to Algeria	117

New Ambassadors Appointed	117
Visitor From West Berlin	117
Civil Law Commission	117
Czyrek Receives GDR Activist	117

/9986

.

JPRS-EER-86-173 13 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Briefs Geothermal District Heating Planned	1
POLAND		
	Wozniak Speaks to Organizational Structures Review Commission (Marian Wozniak; TRYBUNA LUDU, 25 Sep 86)	3
	Meat Exporter Relates Post-Chernobyl Losses (Zdzislaw Brylski; ZTCIE WARSZAWY, 27 Aug 86)	3
	Tourist Industry Revenues Drop in 1986 (Anna Romaszkan; POLITYKA, No 33, 16 Aug 86)	8
	Brigade Form of Work Organization Advocated (Sylwester Zawadzki; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 23 Sep 86)	13
	Briefs	
	Economic Cooperation With DPRK	15
	Fiscal Accords With Italy	15
	New Finance Undersecretary	15
	CEMA Coal Accord	
	Cooperation in Subway Construction	15
	Crane Vessels for USSR	16
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Belgrade Professor on Need to Centralize Tax System	
	(Dejan Popovic Interview; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 20-22 Sep 86).	17

MILITARY

YUGOSLAVIA

	Life Aboard Navy Submarine Described	
	(Vladimir Drobnjak; VJESNIK, 14 Sep 86)	23
	POLITICS	
CZE	CHOSLOVAKIA	
	Daily Comments on Reagan-Gorbachev Meeting (Editorial; PRAVDA', 14 Oct 86)	29
	Bratislava Assesses Direction of Soviet-PRC Ties	
	(Jozef Knizat, Stefan Babiak; Bratislava Domestic	
	Service, 6 Oct 86)	33
	RUDE PRAVO on Critical Materials in USSR Press	
	(Lubor Kazda, Jan Tihlarik; RUDE PRAVO, 8 Oct 86)	34
	PRC Delegation's Activities Reported	
	(PRAVDA, 8 Oct 86)	35
	CPCZ, JCP Delegations Hold Talks in Tokyo	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 26 Sep 86)	39
	Daily Calls for 'Realistic, Fair' Division of '88 Olympics	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 8 Oct 86)	41
	Kapek Holds Talks With Nemeth in Budapest	
	(CTK, 8 Oct 86)	42
	'Socialist Intelligentsia' Organizations Meet in Prague	
	(PRAVDA, 24 Sep 86)	43
	Afghan Editor Speaks on Western Aggression	44
	(Sadik Kawoon, Vera Posledni; RUDE PRAVO, 3 Oct 86)	44
	Daily Commemorates Anniversary of Iranian Tudeh Party	
	(Boris Latta; PRAVDA, 2 Oct 86)	46
	Daily Interviews Tanzanian Chief Editor	
	(Ali Ameir Mohamed Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 4 Oct 86)	48
	Havlin Speaks on Cultural Policy	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 30 Sep 86)	50
	CPCZ' Haman Addresses Army Officials	52
	(Prague Television Service, 3 Oct 86)	53

Paper Urges End To Clashes Between Economists, Ideologues (Editorial; PRAVDA, 23 Oct 86)	54
Disputes Among Socialist Historians Noted	
(Samuel Cambel, et al.; NOVA MYSL, No 9, 4 Aug 86)	58
Western Version of Jan Masaryk Death Rebutted	
(Jaroslav Kojzal; RUDE PRAVO, 25 Sep 86)	60
Tasks, Features of Counterpropaganda Outlined	62
	02
	65
(Ludovit Peziar; Mova RISL, No 9, Sep 00)	0.3
Church Conference Views Religion, Television	
(Andrzej Taborski; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 3-5 Oct 86)	71
Vatican Radio Carries Statement by Czech Rights Group	
(Vatican City International Service, 3 Oct 86)	73
Briefs	
	75
	75
	75
The same of the sa	75
CEMA Electricity Production	75
	76
	76
	76
	76
	76
	77
	77
	77
	77
Carried Control of Con	77
CHARLEST TO THE CONTRACT OF TH	77
	78
	78
	78
	78
	78
Talks in Mongolia	79
Civilated Bradess Efficiency Improvements	
	80
	'Disputes' Among Socialist Historians Noted (Samuel Cambel, et al.; NOVA MYSL, No 9, 4 Aug 86) Western Version of Jan Hasaryk Death Rebutted (Jaroslav Kojza; RUDE PRAVO, 25 Sep 86) Tasks, Features of Counterpropaganda Outlined (Editorial; PRAVDA, 6 Oct 86) Pezlar on Minorities, 'Secret Church' (Ludovit Perlar; NOVA MYSL, No 9, Sep 86) Church Conference Views Religion, Television (Andrzej Taborski; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 3-5 Oct 86) Vatican Radio Carries Statement by Czech Rights Group (Vatican City International Service, 3 Oct 86) Briefs Bruskovic Touring Slovakia Colotka in Nitra TV, Radio Facilities Improved Premises for Ukrainian Studio CPMA Electricity Production European Medical Federation Meets Environmental Protection Conference International Contracts at Fair Academy Delegations Arrive Gastroenterological Congress Students on Palestinians New Peace Council Chairman Forestry-Related Issues Discussed Forestry-Rogress in 1988 Bituminous Coal Deposits Counterfeit Dollar Bills Uranium Industry Production Slovakia's Hemp Harvesting Hussite Church Support Peace Austrian Families Visit Central Slovak Party Membership Talks in Mongolia

- c -

	Provincial Defense Committees Hold Meetings	
	(Various sources, various dates)	82
	Poznan Focus on Criminal Activity	82
	Howy Sacz, Skierniewice Meetings	82
	Rzeszow, Włocławek Heetings	83
	Gdansk PZPR Shipyard Plenum Debates Industry Future	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 22 Aug 86)	84
	Workers Recall 'Lessons' of August 1980 Agreement	
	(K. Szezesniak; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 22 Aug 86)	85
	Briefs	
	Japanese Delegates Visit Sejm	88
	New Magazine Publication	88
	Yugoslav Secretary Visits	88
	PAP, GDR Press Cooperation	88
	Party Talks in 'Glinik' Factory	88
	Pelestinian Unionists Visit	89
	Party Lecturers Seminar	89
	PRON 'Patriotic-Defense' Education	89
	Sejm, OPZZ Held Talks	89
ROMANIL	A	
	Ceausescu's Views on Mational History (Iulian Cartana; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 11, 10 Jun 86)	91
	Fact Finding Trip by Military, Writers Union Representatives (ROMANIA LITERARA, No 43, 23 Oct 86)	101
	Reader's Query on Sign of Cross Answered	
	(Ilias Grigorescu; MAGAZIN, No 36, 6 Ser 86)	103
	Book on 1848 Transylvanian Political Figure Reviewed	
		104
	Activities of 19th Century Transylvania Cultural Society	
	(V. Curticapeanu; FLACARA, No 39, 26 Sep 86)	106
YUGOSIL	AVIA	
	Purther Criticism of Serbian Academy Draft Hemorandum (BORBA, 2 Oct 86)	108
	SOCIOLOGY	
	550105031	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Job Dislike Prevalent Among Youth (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 147, 23 Sep 86)	112
	Trainees Complain About Structured Recreation (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 148, 24 Sep 86)	113
/9987		

JPRS-EER-86-174 14 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERN	ULTOURD VELVING	
	Chemicals Industry Growth; Export Figures for Hungary, Poland (AUSSENWIRTSCHAFT, No 38, 17 Sep 86)	1
	Briefs Leipzig Fair Deals Announced	4
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Conference Identifies Criteria for Implementing Robotics (Klaus Falk/Wolfgang Richter; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 9, Sep 86)	!
HUNGAR	Y	
	Ministry Urges Importers To Seek Competition Among Suppliers (NEPSZAVA, 31 Jul 86)	12
	Foreign Trade Ventures Increase; Strains of Competition Grow (MAGYAR NEMZET, 6 Aug 86)	13
	Papp Interviewed on Hungarian-Soviet Cooperation (Tamas Szonyei; NEPSZABADSAG, 26 Sep 86)	15
	Limit on Liability of Bankrupt Private Entrepreneurs Urged (Andras Deak; OTLET, 5 Jun 86)	20
	New Tax Office Means More Control, More Revenues (HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, 12 Jul 86)	22

Opinion Poll Gauges Effects of Small Entrepreneurship	
(OTLET, 7 Aug 86)	. 24
Tourism Recovers After May Slump	
(MAGYAR MENZET, 28 Jul 86)	. 30
Problems of Work Efficiency, Organization, Safety Reported	
(Various sources, various dates)	. 32
Lack of Work Discipline, by Karoly Ban	32
High Shoddy Production Rate	34
Rising Employee Accident Rate, by Sandor Faggyas	35
Vacations Exacerbate Short Handedness, by Gabor Szathmari	
Lagging Machinery Maintenance, by Sarolta Osvath	37
Aluminum Exports Exceed Plan: Shipment to Soviets Grows	
(MEPSZABADSAG, 31 Jul 86)	. 40
Briefs	
Hungarian-Soviet Vehicle Agreement	41
Technology Discussions With USSR	41
HILITARY	
HUNCARY	
Soldiers Used Widely for Agricultural, Construction Work	
(Tibor Toth; NEPSZABADSAG, 24 Jul 86)	. 42
Hechanized Loading of Ammunition Trucks Developed	
(Rudolf Soltesz; MEPHADSEREG, 2 Aug 86)	. 46
POLITICS	
ALBANIA	
Hoxha on Ideological Struggle	
(Leka Shkurti; ZERI I POPULLIT, 2 Sep 86)	. 48
Struggle Against Vestiges of Bourgeois Thinking	
(Vangjel Moisiu; ZERI I POPULLIT, 29 Aug 86)	. 51
Alia Speaks To Berat District Workers	
(ATA, 1 Oct 86)	. 53
Volume Containing Alia's Speeches Published	
(ATA, 7 Sep 86)	. 56
Cuko Speaks To Outstanding Cooperative	
(ATA, 25 Sep 86)	. 57
(nin, 2) bey 00/	. ,,

	Celiku, Asllani Attend Unveiling of Youment	
	(ZERI I POPULLIT, 7 Sep 86)	58
	Briefs	
	Alia Greets YAR President	59
	Vlore Cooperative Awarded Title	59
MON	ANTA	
	Cesusescu Receives U.S. Ambassador Zimmerman	
	(AGERPRES, 9 Oct 86)	60
	ACERPRES Commentary on Reagan-Gorbachev Summit	
	(AGERPRES, 10 Oct 86)	61
	Ceausescu Presides Over State Council Session	
	(SCINTEIA, 15 Oct 86)	64
	Ceausescu Greets 'Youth and Peace' Summit	
	(Nicolae Ceausescu; SCINTEIA, 19 Sep 86)	66
	UNGA Chairman Receives Foreign Minister Totu	
	(AGERPRES, 2 Oct 86)	69
	Totu Speech at Group of 77 Session	
	(SCINTELA, 1 Oct 86)	70
	Zhivkov, Atanasov Thank Leaders for Message	
	(SCINTEIA, 27 Sep 86)	73
	Zhivkov Thanks Cesusescu for Birthday Message	
	(Todor Zhivkov; SCINTEIA, 27 Sep 86)	74
	Vietnam Leaders' Cable of Thanks for Message	
	(Truong Chinh, et al.; SCINTEIA, 4 Oct 86)	75
	SCINTEIA on Early Elections in Austria	
	(AGERPRES, 18 Oct 86)	76
	SCINTEIA on Disarmament Debates in Britain	
	(AGERPRES, 18 Oct 86)	77
	PRC Leaders Thank Ceausescu, Dascalescu for Hessage	
	(Hu Yaobang, et al.; SCINTEIA, 14 Oct 86)	78
	UNESCO Meeting on Education Concludes	
	(AGERPRES, 11 Oct 86)	79
	Briefs	
	Message to Yemen Republic	80
	LOTH MOOFE POTOLOG MIDIETATE	200

New Ambassador to Iceland	80
Chana Trade Minister Visits	80
Soviet Peace Delegation Visits	80
Romanian-Soviet Scientific Accord	81
CPC Ideological Growth Resolution	81
Totu Counterparts at UNGA	81
Crash Kills Romanian Ambassador	81
Kim Il-song Thanks Ceausescu	82
Pacoste in Moscow	82
Castro Thanks Ceausescu	82
Malawi Minister Ends Visit	82
Ceausescu Receives Icelandic Envoy	83
War Veterans	83
SOCIOLOGY	
Death Rate of Hen in 40-45 Age Group Highest in Europe	
(ESTI HIRLAP, 8 Sep 86)	84
Report on Education Law Dissatisfaction	
(Gabor Muranyi; MAGYAR NEMZET, 25 Sep 86)	87
(Gabot murany); MACIAK MEMZEI, 25 Sep 00)	6/

HUNGARY

/9987

- d -

JPRS-EER-86-175 17 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

VENTAN D	EMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
s	tatus of Crafts, Trades at Beginning of New 5-Year Plan (Maria Haendke-Hoppe; FS ANALYSEN, No 3, 1986)
H	ew Hulti-Purpose Container Ship Series Initiated (Siegfried Wodetzki; SEEWIRTSCHAFT, No 8, Aug 86)
ROMANIA	
D	evelopments in Inorganic Chemistry, Monferrous Metallurgy (Mihail Florescu; REVISTA DE CHIMIE, Mar 86)
	MILITARY
GERMAN D	EMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
c	ivil Defense Emphasis on Industrial Accident Prevention (Kurt Singhuber; SCHUETZEN UND HELFEN, No 3, 1986) 37
	POLITICS
BULGARIA	
_	RRATUM: Events Associated With 1956 Historic April Plenum nalyzed 41
R	(Ioan Aurel; REVISTA DE ISTORIE, No 5, Jul 86) 61

YUGOSLAVIA

Workers' Reservations	About Self-	Management Surveyed			
(Milan Lazare	ic; NEDELJNE	INFORMATIVNE NOVINE,	17	Aug 86)	65

SOCIOLOGY

/9986

Rocky	Road to	Socialist	Hora	lity Vi	ywed	1		
	(Zdena	Bakesova;	RUDE	PRAVO,	27	Sep	86)	 71

JPRS-EER-86-176 18 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

BULGARIA

Financing Scientific-Technical Progress (Belcho Belchev; EKONOMICHESKOYE SOTRUDNICHESTVO STRAN-CHLENOV SEV, No 7, Jul 86)	1
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Ferry Link With USSR Becomes Operational (Hans Herbert Goetze; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 2 Oct 86)	7
ROMANIA	
Briefs Rolling Stock Exports Coal Industry Efficiency	10
YUGCSLAVIA	
Oil Pipeline Debt, Other Problems (EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 29 Sep 86)	11
Nationwide Development Study Described (EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 29 Sep 86)	13
Briefs	
Obrovac Plant Burden	14
Obrovac Plant Sold	14
Cooperation With Algeria	14
Energoinvest-USSR Contract	15
Construction Work Abroad	15

POLITICS

ALBANTA

	-1-	
	Briefs	9.4
	Alia Greets Spanish King	16
	Alia Greets Yemeni Leader	16
	Photograph Album Published	16
	ATA Delegation to Sweden	16
	· Leaders Attend Steelworks Anniversary	16
	Alia Greets Zambia's Kaunda	17
	Delegation Returns From Sweden	17
CERUN	DEMICRATIC REPUBLIC	
	SED, SPD Formulate Nuclear Free Zone Resolution	
	(ADN International Service, 21 Oct 86)	18
	Joint Communique Text	18
	GDR's Axen's Statement	19
	Basic Principles Text	24
POLAND		
	Domination of 'Wilitary Jargon' in Public Affairs Criticized	
	(Zbigniew Szydlowski; GAZETA LUBUSKA, 16 Sep 86)	29
	Briefs	
	Internal Affairs Academy Anniversary	31
	Personnel Policy Meeting	31
	Cooperation Between Poland, USSR	32
	Training for Press Spokesmen	32
ROHANI	•	
	Liberia's Doe Makes Official Visit	
	(SCINTEIA, 16, 19 Oct 86; AGERPRES, 17, 18 Oct 86)	33
	Ceausescu Toast at Dinner	33
	Visits Economic Units	35
	Concludes Visit	35
	Text of Communique on Visit	36
	Ambassador Addresses UN General Assembly Political Committee	
	(AGERPRES, 17 Oct 86)	42
	AGERPRES Sees UK Moves Against Syria as 'Unjustified Acts'	
	(AGERPRES, 28 Oct 86)	44
	Romanian Dailies Comment on Reykjavik Summit	
	(AGERPRES, 15 Oct 86)	46

Joint Rally With CSSR Youth Held in Timisoara	
(AGERPRES, various dates)	49
Ceausescu Addresses Rally	49
Delegation Calls on Ceausescu	50
Meeting Concludes	51
Briefs	
Ceausescu Receives Egyptian Youth	52
Balkan Countries Tourist Conference	52
Outgoing Envoy to Finland	52
Council of Ministers Secretary	52
Governmental Personnel Changes	52
YUGOSLAVIA	
'New Social Movements' Discussed in Central Daily (BORBA, 7-10 Oct 86)	54
/9987	

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

	Foreign Trade Organizations Legally R sponsible to Combines (Eberhard Graul; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 2, 1985)	1
POLAND		
	Consumer Demand Level of Poles Defended (VETO, No 37, 14 Sep 86)	10
	Personal Computer Prices Detailed (Jerzy Zawadzki; VETO, No 37, 14 Sep 86)	14
	Alternatives to Current Heat Rationing System Outlined (MERKURY, No 8, Aug 86)	17
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Cost of State Administration Shown To Be Excessive (EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 25 Aug 86)	21
	Negative Aspects of Changes in Foreign Investment Law (Milan Kovacevic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 25 Aug 86)	24
	INA Chief on Financial Aspects of Oil Industry (Petar Flekovic Interview; VJESNIK, 28 Sep 86)	28
	Electric Power Supply Situation for 1987, Current Problems Noted (D. Nedeljkovic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 1 Sep 86)	37
	Coal as Interim Source of Power Discussed (Dragoslav Nedeljkovic; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 16 Sep 86)	39

MILITARY

LC	

	Achievements, Weaknesses in Military Training Discussed (NARODNA ARMIYA, 21 Aug 86)	44
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	TA .	
	'Provocations' at Peace Congress Reported (Vasil Gadzhanov; OTECHESTVEN FRONT, 20 Oct 86)	56
	Daily Carries Report on Joint U.S. Seminar (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 17 Oct 86)	59
	Todoriev Interviewed on Energy Outlook (ZEMEDELSKO ZNAME, 9 Oct 86)	62
	Dzhurov Attends Methodological Meeting (Veselin Stoyanov, Tsoncho Draganski; NARODNA ARMIYA,	
	10 Oct 86)	67
	National Conference on Census-Taking Opens (Khristo Kamenov; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 9 Oct 86)	69
	Press Attacks Turkish Persecution of Kurds (Deldar Zana; OTECHESTVEN FRONT, various dates)	71
	Army Daily on Turkey's Drug Traffic With Europe (Lyubomir Gabrovski; NARODNA ARMIYA, 22 Oct 86)	74
	Briefs	
•	British Consultations	76
	Health Talks in Athens	76
	World Meteorological Commission Session	76
	Afghan Red Crescent Visit	77
	Power Supply Regulation	77
	Mikhaylov Speaks in Smolyan Okrug	77
	Zhivkov Heets Cinematographers	77
	Lukanov Receives RSFSR Minister	77
	Archeologists Meeting in Shumen	77
POLAND		
	Jablonski Visits Opole Voivodship 17 October	
	(Opole Domestic Service, 17 Oct 86)	79
	177710 000000000 0011000, 11 000 00/ 11/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1/1	4 6

	POTEDBEL AGGRESSES WIGGIAM PERK CONTETENCE	
	(Tadeusz Porebski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 17 Oct 86)	81
	Jaruzelski, Messner at Katowice PZPR Conference	
	(Warsaw Domestic Service, 18 Oct 86)	83
	Jaruzelski Addresses Teachers on Education Day	
	(Warsaw Television Service, 14 Oct 86)	84
	Urban on French Relations, Publications	
	(Jerzy Urban; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 20 Oct 86)	85
	POLITYKA Interviews Soviet Culture Minister	
	(V. G. Zakharov Interview; POLITYKA, 18 Oct 86)	87
	Movie Industry's Difficulties Viewed	
	(Tadeusz Szyma; TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 42, 19 Oct 86)	89
	Briefs	
	Ryzhkov Visit to Warsaw	91
	Barcikowski Attends Szczecin Party Meeting	91
	Foreign Envoys Received	91
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Setinc Discusses Role of Socialist Alliance	
	(Franc Setinc Interview; DAMAS, 23 Sep 86)	92
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Students Prefer Consumer Values	
	(Miroslav Vyhlas; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Sep 86)	100
	Urbanization Consumes Arable Land	
	(Eduard Drabik; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Sep 86)	102
/9987		

- c -

JPRS-EER-86-178
20 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

THIERM	ALIUNAL AFFAIRS	
	CEMA Members Share Resources, Agricultural Research Results (Peter Sasse; PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 99, 26 Aug 86)	1
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Legal Basis Proposed for Applying Technology in Agriculture (Rolf Steding; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 3, May 86)	3
HUNGAR	•	
	Wage Regulation in Agriculture Discussed (Jozsef Huszar; FIGYELO, No 31, 31 Jul 86)	11
	Situation of Small Agricultural Producers Discussed (Tibor Huszein Nagy Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 12 Aug 86)	15
ROMANI	A	
	Plans To Develop Agriculture Outlined (Ovidiu Popescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 28, 11 Jul 86, No 29, 18 Jul 86)	19

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

	GDR Economists on CEMA Industrial Standardization, Financing (Wolfgang Mielich, Thomas Soisson; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSEMSCHAFT,	
	No 10, Oct 86)	31
	CEMA Agricultural Production Results Summarized (SVET HOSPODARSTVI, No 103, 1986)	39
ALBANT		
	Importance of Geology in Mining Industry Activity (Bashkim Dyrmishi; RRUGA E PARTISE, No 7, Jul 86)	44
	Celiku Discusses Empension of Geological Work (Hajredin Geliku; ZERI I POPULLIT, 28 Aug 86)	53
CZECHO	LOVAKIA	
	Domestic Mineral Reserve Utilization Discussed (Josef Pravda; PLANOVANE HOSPODARSTVI, No 7, 1986)	56
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Combine-University Research Cooperation; Legal Aspects Viewed (Eva Girlich, Joachim Wilsdorf; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 3, May 86)	66
	Mittag Addresses Dresden Technical University on Production (SCHWERINER VOLKSZEITUNG, 6, 7 Oct 86)	71
	Briefs Mittag's 'Seminar' Unreported	75
HUNGAR		
	Clarification of Private Sector's Social, Economic Role Urged (Maria Lakatos; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 7 Aug 86)	76
	Growing Retail Trade, Some Shortages Reported (NEPSZABADSAG, 24 Jul 86)	78
POLAND		
	Hard Currency Dividends of Artistic Talent Exports (Sara Kowalski; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG,	0.0
	16 Aug 86)	80

POLITICS

CZECHO	SLOVAKI	X .	
	Prague	Unionist Disputes Foreign Broadcast Claims (Jaroslav Kojzar; RUDE PRAVO, 18 Sep 86)	83
HUNGAR	Y		
	Public	Mood: Political Stability, Socialist Values Stressed (Jamos Geczi; NEPSZABADSAG, 25 Aug 86)	86
POLAND			
	Cardin	al Glemp Addresses Poles in Canada (Jani Zdzarski; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 17-19 Oct 86)	89
	Church	Conference Views Religion, Television (Andrzej Taborski; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 3-5 Oct 86)	91
	Briefs	Soviet Jurists Visit Christian-Islamic World Meeting Food Industry Council Meeting	93 93 93
ROMANI	A		
	Conflic	ct Between Religion, 'Scientific Truth' Viewed (Gheorghe Bratescu; MAGAZIN, 16 Aug 86)	94
	Cartoo	(URZICA, No 10, 15 Oct 86)	100
YUGOSL	AVIA		
	Schola	r Inic Interviewed on Role of Party in History (Slobodan Inic Interview; MLADOST, 28 Jul 86)	101
		SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHO	SLOVAKI		
	Many Di	rugs Still in Short Supply (Ludek Hula; RUDE PRAVO, 8 Oct 86)	110
ROMANI			
	Faulty	Sex Education in Homes, Schools Noted (Grigore Popescu; MUNCITORUL SANITAR, 24 Jun 86)	114

/12223

JPRS-EER-86-179 26 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

POLAND

	Bountiful Harvests Create Problems	
	(POLITYKA, No 35, 30 Aug 86)	1
	Editorial Comment	1
	Official Updates Harvest Record, Boleslaw Wozniak Interview Bumper Fruit, Vegetable Crops	5
	Food Processing Industry Bottlenecks, by Dobrochna Kedzierska	6
	ECONONY	
GERMAN	DEHOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Briefs Trade Unions Discourage Smoking	9
HUNGARY		
	New Regulations on Running Small Business Viewed (Csaba Egerszegi; NEPSZABADSAG, 17 Sep 86)	10
POLAND	(Usaba Egerszegi, Herszandano, 17 sep 007	
	Minister Backs Proposed Electronics Trade Association (SLOWO POWSZECHNE, various dates)	13
	Farming Cooperative Bankruptcy Losses Viewed (Witold Nartowski; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 1 Oct 86)	14

Organizational Changes in Polish Shipping Lines	
(Edmund Strenk; MORZE, No 9, Sep 86)	17
ROHANIA	
Status of Foreign Trade Discussed	
(Ovidiu Rujan; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 33, 15 Aug 86)	20
Shortcomings in Technical-Material Supply Units at County Level (Vasile Boescu, Corneliu Barnea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 33, 15 Aug 86)	26
15 Aug 607	20
POLITICS	
ALBANIA	
Reviews of Volume 50 of Hoxha's Works	
(BASHKIMI, 27, 30 Aug 86)	33
'Liberalism', 'Conservatism' Condemned, by Gago Collaku	33
Struggle Against 'Alien Manifestations', by Marika Baka	35
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Prague Comments on Strongal's Visit to Greece	
(Jiri Cebrovsky; Prague Domestic Service, 24 Oct 86)	39
Prominent Participant on Budapest Dialogue	
(PRAVDA, 11 Oct 86)	41
Commentary Links South Africa to Machel Death	
(Ivan Drabek; SMENA, 23 Oct 86)	42
Chief Editor of Afghan Daily Interviewed	
(Sadik Kawun Interview; PRAVDA, 18 Oct 86)	44
CSSR's Fojtik Writes on Ideological Work	
(Jan Fojtik; PRAVDA, 20 Oct 86)	46
Conference on Higher Education Opens	
(PRAVDA, 15 Oct 86)	52
Reportage, Reaction to World Peace Congress	
(RUDE PRAVO, 17, 18 Oct 86; PRAVDA, various dates)	55
Party Dailies Report on Meeting, by Jan Kovarik,	
Milan Rusko	55
Slovak Caily's Dispatches, by Milan Rusko	58
Commentary Views Significance of Congress, by Milan Rusko	62
HALLY VIEWS PROVOCATORES BY MILES SHEED	234

	Briefs	
	Cooperation Session Ends Journalist Expelled	64
HUNGAR	r	
	Hungarian-U.S. Trade Council Meets in Los Angeles (NTI, 8 Oct 86)	65
	FRG President Interviewed Prior To Visit (Zsolt Szalay; Budapest Domestic Service, 10 Oct 86)	66
	Cubans Involved in 'Mass Brawl' (Budapest Domestic Service, 25 Oct 86)	65
	Party Official Discusses Leadership Qualities (Antal Antaloczy Interview; MEPSZABADSAG, 22 Sep 86)	72
	Oslo Paper Interviews Hungarian Dissident Laszlo Rajk (Tormod Strand; ARBEIDERBLADET, 26 Sep 86)	74
	Members of New Kisz Leadership, Committees Published (MAGYAR IFJUSAG, 30 May 86)	77
	Briefs Grosz Received by USSR's Yeltsin	81
POLAND		
	Controversy Over Religion Courses in School Continues (NIEDZIELNY, No 30, 27 Jul 86; POLITYKA, No 35, 30 Aug 86)	83
	Objectivity of Teachers Addressed, by Franciszek Szpor Objections of Academic Specialist Rebutted, by Lech Mazurek	83
	Related Polemics on Teaching Worldview, by Andzej Gregorczyk	86
	Job Certification Procedures, Activity Noted (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 25, 26 Aug 86; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 22, 25 Aug 86)	89
	Mining, Energy Industries Observed	89
	Official Reviews Certification Issue, Anatoly Szumak Interview Chemical, Light Industries Review Jobs	90 93
Mines	Job Certification Claims Questioned, by Tadeusz Warczak	94
YUGOSIL	AVIA	
	Raising Farmland Ownership Limit Under Consideration (NEDELJNE INFORMATIVNE NOVINE, 12 Oct 86)	95

JPRS-EER-86-180 28 NOVEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

ALBANIA

	Duplicate Street Names, Humbers Hamper Mail Delivery (Sokol Hoxha; ZERI I POPULLIT, 13 Aug 86)	1
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Pollution Problems, Costs, Prospects Examined (Peter Michielsen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 10 Sep 86)	4
HUNGAR	Y	
	Economic Ties With Holland Described (Cyorgy Varga; FIGYELO, No 40, 2 Oct 86)	10
	Bank Official Proposes Introductions of Stocks, Shares (Zsuzsa Gal; NEPSZAVA, 23 Jul 86)	13
	Participation in Budapest International Trade Fair Decreases (Laszlo Korosvolgyi Interview; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 3 Oct 86)	17
	Ad Solicits Contract Bids for 18 Taverna Establishments (ESTI HIRLAP, 26 Jul 86)	21
ROMANIA		
	Measures to Hodernize, Develop Hineral, Mining Industry (Ieremia Dumitru, et al.; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 31, 1 Aug 86)	23
		-

	Modernization of Production in Electrotechnical Industry	
	(Dumitru Barascu, Elena Pelinescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA,	
	No 31, 1 Aug 86)	27
	10 31, 1 aug 00/	21
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	National Bank Vice Governor Drakul Discusses Interest Rates	
		31
	(Lazar Drakul Interview; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 11-13 Oct 86)	31
	POLITICS	
ALBANI	A .	
	Need To Protect Public Property Stressed	
	(Editorial; ZERI I POPULLIT, 9 Aug 86)	40
HUNGAR	Y	
	Youth Organization Continues Nicaragua Aid Project	
	(MAGYAR IFJUSAG, 19 Sep 86)	43
	Contest on Knowledge About Soviet Union Planned for Students	
	(NEPSZABADSAG, 9 Sep 86)	45
	(HEI SERBRESHO, 7 SEP 007	43
	Decree on Priority Treatment of National Assembly Reps	
	(NEPSZAVA, 27 Aug 86)	46
	PPF Offers Political Umbrella To Grassroots Associations	
	(Istvan D. Denes; MAGYAR NEMZET, 2 Oct 86)	48
	(13c vali 5. Selles, indian number, 2 oct 607	40
	Conflict Resolution Problems Posed by Decentralization	
	(Istvan Kukorelli Interview; MAGYAR NEMZET, 4 Oct 86)	51
	Political Reform: Division of Power, Checks, Balances Needed	
	(Gyorgy Szoboszlai; TARSADALOM KUTATAS, No 2, 1986)	57
	(Oyota) Secondary Internation Rolling to 2, 17007	,
	Significance of 1956 Revolution Analyzed	
	(LE MONDE, 22 Oct 86)	64
	Leading Dissident's Views, by Janos Kis	64
	Joint East Bloc Communique	68
	Sorne Base Bloc Communique	00
	NEPSZABADSAG Series Explaining 1956, Aftermath	
	(Editorial; NEPSZABADSAG, 15 Oct 86)	70
POLAND		
	Walesa Offers Opinion on Amnesty	
	(Lech Walesa Interview; LE SOIR, 15 Sep 86)	72

YUGOSLAVIA

(Dusan Drazic; BORBA, various dates)	74
SOCIOLOGY	
ROMANIA	
Study of Juvenile Crimes Aims at Prevention (Iustin Stanea; VIITORUL SOCIAL, Jul-Aug 86)	81
/9987	

JPRS-EER-86-181
1 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

GERMAN	DEMOCRA	IIIC REPUBLIC	
	Economi	C Development Procedures Outlined (Guenter Mittag; EINHEIT, No 10, Oct 86)	1
	Industr	tial Implementation of Science, Technology Examined (Helmut Koziolak; EINHEIT, No 10, Oct 86)	10
	Effects	of Computer Programs on Industry Discussed (Eberhard Prager; EINHEIT, No 10, Oct 86)	18
POLAND			
	Effects	of Credit Sanctions Viewed (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 40, 5 Oct 86)	27
	Microco	mputers Available Through British Firm (Jerzy Zawadzki; VETO, No 39, 28 Sep 86)	30
	Reform	Commission Task Forces Agenda for 1986 Summarized (Andrzej Martyniak; RZECZPOSPOLITA (REFORMA GOSPODARCZA), 18 Sep 86)	32
	Review	of Organizational Structures Planned (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 2, 10 Sep 86)	45
		Columnist Outlines Review Tasks, Range, by Henryk Chadzynski	45
		Planning Commission Spokesman Responds, by Marek Rosinski	48

	Chamber of Foreign Trade Reviews Joint Ventures Prospects (RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 116, 27 Sep 86)	50
	Clothing Supply Outlook for 1986	
	(Anna Wolynczyk; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 20 Aug 86)	54
	Supreme Chamber of Control Studies Heating Coal Supply	
	(Andrzej Zmuda; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 20 Aug 86)	57
	Results of 1985 Antiprofiteering Campaign Noted	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 40, 5 Oct 86)	61
	Motivations for Work To Supplement Income Described	
	(Piotr Sarzynski; POLITYKA, No 35, 30 Aug 86)	63
	Columnist Criticizes Demand for Equal Wages	
	(Wieslaw Szyndler-Glowacki; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 30 Sep 86)	69
	Pricing Policy Seen To Hurt Less Affluent	
	(Zofia Krzyzanowska; TRYBUNA LUDU, 9-10 Aug 86)	71
	Shortage of Children's Shoes Blamed on Subsidy System	
	(Krystyna Gosiorowska; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 1 Oct 86)	74
	Airline Ticket Prices Raised	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 15 Aug 86)	77
	Fishing Industry Performance 'Not Successful'	
	(Jan Popiel; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 37, 14 Sep 86)	79
	Briefs	
	Algerian, French Trade	82
	Ships for USSR	82
	POLITICS	
POLAND		
	Jaruzelski 'Off Record' Comments in Zielona Gora	
	(GAZETA LUBUSKA, 17 Sep 86)	83
	PZPR CC Secretary Reviews Congress Activity, Party Strength	
	(Henryk Bednarskí; TRYBUNA LUDU, 23 Jul 86)	86
	Party Personnel Policy Decisions Reviewed	
	(Anna Pawlowska; TRYBUNA LUDU, 14 Aug 86)	90
	PZPR Factory Organization Meeting Stresses Ideology	
	(Andrzej Gesing; TRYBUNA LUDU, 4 Sep 86)	93

Rank-and-File Voices at Zielona Gora PZPR Conference	
(GAZETA LUBUSKA, 19 Sep 86)	94
'Labor Contests' Idea Renewed, Defended	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 2 Sep 86)	98
Discussions Continue on Labor Code Revisions	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 3 Sep 86)	100
Prosecutor Reports on Anticrime Efforts	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 3 Sep 86)	102
Academic Defends Socialism in Review of 'Moral Behavior'	
(Zdzislaw Cackowski; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 16-17 Aug 86)	103
Children ID Cards Blasted	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 5 Sep 86)	107
Role of Censor Featured in Press 'Debate'	
(POLITYKA, Nos 37, 38; 13, 20 Sep 86)	108
Passent Article Considers Change, by Daniel Passent	108
Censor Press Spokesman Responds, by Justyn Sobol	112
Sparring Between 'Dissident' Authors Observed	
(Michal Misiorny; TRYBUNA LUDU, 13-14 Sep 86)	116
Briefs	
Literary Political Divisions Decried	118
Rock Groups Defended	118
Soviet Writers Visit	118
Silesian Unionists Meet	119
Constitutional Tribunal Work Proceeds	119

/12223

JPRS-EER-86-182 2 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

	Causes of Changes in CSSR-Hungary Agreement on Danube Dam Explained (Petr Marada; TRIBUNA, No 39, 1 Oct 86)	1
CZECHO	LOVAKIA	
	August 1986 Economic Results Summarized (Marie Hormonnova, Alena Polakova; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 39, 1986)	
	Causes of Fire Damage in SSR Discussed (Editorial; PRAVDA, 29 Oct 86)	10
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Postal, Telecommunications Law Establishes New Provisions (Hans Rocher; WIRTSCHAFTSRECHT, No 3, 1986)	13
HUNGAR		
	Camifications of New Law Governing Private Sector (Lenke Elek; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 9 Oct 86)	17
	rivate Sector Taxation: "roblems, Improvements Revealed (Imre Fekete, et al. Interview; NEPSZAVA, 10 Oct 86)	20
POLAND		
	Changes in Rural Personal Consumption Patterns, 1980-1984 (Bozena Gulbicka; WIES WSPOLCZESNA, No 7, Jul 86)	24

ROMANIA

	Country's Economic-Social Development Examined	
	(Micolse Ionescu; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 34, 21 Aug 86)	32
	Increased Investments To Improve Technical-Material Base (Angelica M. Vrabie; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 34, 21 Aug 86)	39
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	MPS Head Wolf Interviewed on Nuremberg Trials (Markus Wolf Interview; WOCHENPOST, No 39, 26 Sep 86)	44
POLAND		
	Conversion Kits for Coastal Minelaying Craft (Jerzy Garstka, Miroslaw Rozin; WOJSKOWY PRZEGLAD TECHNICZNY, No 7-8, Jul-Aug 86)	52
	National Telecommunications Symposium Reported (Wieslaw Cetera; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 18 Sep 86)	55
	Occupational Safety of Military's Civilian Employees (ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 1 Oct 86)	57
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Bilak Lectures Functionaries on Need for Changes (RUDE PRAVO, 10 Oct 86)	58
	Research Shows Insufficient Population Increase (Jaroslav Kraus; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Oct 86)	60
	Prosperous Private Farmer Denounced (Josef Mensik; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Oct 86)	63
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC '	
	FRG Weekly Assesses Honecker's Asylum Seeker Stance (Juerguen Engert; RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT, 26 Sep 86)	65
HUNGAR		
	Youth Unattracted to Party Membership (Andras Toth; TARSADALMI SZEMLE, No 7, 1986)	68

POLAND

Catholic Weekly Views Opinion Surveys on Economic Policy	
(Ernest Skalski; TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 34, 24 Aug 86) .	76
New Monument to Cardinal Wyszynski Erected	
(Zdzislaw Szuba; SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 25 Sep 86)	86
Catholic Columnist Sees Need for Job Certification	
(Nata; GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 38, 21 Sep 86)	88
Catholic Monthly Editor on Church Use of Mass Media	
(Jan Chrapek Interview; GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 38, 21 Sep 86)	90
ROMANIA	
Symposium Reviews Fate of Romanian Jews Abroad During 1940-44	
(Ion Calafeteanu; ANALE DE ISTORIE, No 5, 1986)	93
YUGOSLAVIA	
Head of Serbian Marxist Center Urges Deep Changes for LCY	
(Zoran Vidojevic Interview; DANAS, 16 Sep 86)	112

/9987

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

POLAND

	Briefs	
	New Chinese-Polish Ship	1
	Cooperation With Mongolia	1
	Albanian Protocol Signed	1
	Computer Use Growing	1
	POLITICS	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Summaries of Major EINHEIT Articles, October 1986	
	(Guenter Mittag; EINHEIT, No 10, Oct 86)	2
	Reason, Realism in International Politics Lauded	
	(Wolfgang Richter; EINHEIT, No 10, Oct 86)	•
	Peace Policy, Political Solutions Examined	
	(Guenter Vormeyer; EINHEIT, No 10, Oct 86)	10
POLAND		
	Party Daily Comments on Oppositionists	
	(PAP, 28 Oct 86)	15
	Urban Comments on Nuclear Accident Protocol, Other Issues	
	(PAP, 31 Oct 86)	16
	Orzechowski Meets Australian Prime Minister	
	(Manuage of Manual and and Ash Ash Ash Ash	9.6

	Further on Orzechowski Talks in Australia	
	(PAP, 23 Oct 86)	19
	Orzechowski Activities in Helbourne Reported	
	(Krzsztof Mroziewicz; PAP, 24 Oct 86)	20
	Communique Issued on Orzechowski Visit to Philippines	
	(PAP, 30 Oct 86)	21
	Orzechowski Meets U.S. Official, Others	
	(PAP, 7 Nov 86)	23
	Messner Addresses Report-Back Campaign	
	(Zbigniew Messner; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 13 Oct 86)	25
	UN Delegate Speaks on Drug Addiction	
	(PAP, 1 Nov 86)	39
	Mlynczak-Kim Il-song Talks Detailed	
	(PAP, 1 Nov 86)	40
	Messner Meets Administrative Course Graduates	
	(PAP, 7 Nov 86)	41
	Commission on Nazi Crimes Issues Statement	
	(PAP, 27 Oct 86)	42
	Briefs	
	Jaruzelski Receives Zimbabwean Journalist	45
	Orzechowski Tours Vienna Exhibition	45
	Walesa Change of View Questioned	45
	Orzechowski Meets Finnish, Norwegian Counterparts	45
	Schmidt To Meet Gierek in Katowice	46
	Szalajda Receives Italian Ambassador	46
	Ambassador to Cambodía Named	46
	Ambassador to Singapore Named	46
	Appointment of Sieradz Voivoda	46
	Trade Union Delegation	46
	Polish-Hungarian Theoretical Conference	46
	PZPR Moscow Conference	47
		47
	Delegation Returns Via Moscow	
	Politburo Communique on National Councils	47
	Warsaw Control Commission Plenary Session Schmidt Visits Poland's Gierek	47
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Control of the self formand to the self-transfer of	
	Catholic Bishops' Pastoral Letter Published	
	(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 24 Oct 86)	48

JPRS-EER-86-184 4 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

POLAND

	Expert Describes Progress on Railway Electrification (Michal Kelles-Krauze Interview; POLITYKA, No 41, 11 Oct 86)	1
_	POLITICS	
ALBANIA		
	Effective, Speedy Information System Needed (Sami Gega; RRUGA E PARTISE, No 6, Jun 86)	8
HUNGARY		
	CEMA Integration, Bloc Economic Mechanisms Analyzed (FIGYELO, 16 Oct 86)	19
	Socialism's Puture at Stake, V. M. Sasztiko Interview No Uniform CEMA Hodel, by Adam Puskas	19 23
	Berecz on 1956: 'History Belongs to Us' (Janos Berecz; POLITYKA, 25 Oct 86)	28
POLAND		
	Elblag Survey Group on Local Issues, Pron Effectiveness (Stanislaw Wojtasiak; ODRODZENIE, No 35, 30 Aug 86)	34
	Report-Back Campaigns Seen as Crucial to Party Strength (Jozef Baryla; ZYCIE PARTII, No 20, 24 Sep 86)	38

	Trade Unionist Document Critical of National Plan	
	(Julian Smoczynski; KURIER POLSKI, 17 Sep 86)	46
	New Generation of Marxists on Rise	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 30 Sep 86)	48
	Catholic Deans Discuss Church Construction in Warsaw	
	(PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 39, 28 Sep 86)	49
	Religious Education Courses Defended in PZPR Daily	
	(Piotr Rzadca; TRYBUNA LUDU, 4-5 Oct 86)	51
	Briefs	
	Job Security Fears Provoked	55
	Quality To Determine Literary Respect	55
	Support to Party Faithful Noted	55
	Solidarity 'Weakened' Literary Scene	56
	Party Publishing Houses Cooperation	56
	Worker Movement Deserves Credit	56
	Bureaucratic Spread Criticized	56
	Publisher on Censorship Dealings	57
	Cardiograph From Pope	57
ROMA	NIA	
	Report on Dascalescu Speech at CEMA Meeting	
	(SCINTEIA, 5 Nov 86)	58
	Meetings Mark Great October Socialist Revolution Anniversary	
	(SCINTEIA, 30 Oct 86; AGERPRES, 31 Oct 86)	66
	Rimnicu Vilcea	66
	Buzan, Oltenita, Vaslui	66
	Miles Speaks to GNA on Cutback, Other Issues	
	(Vasile Milea; SCINTEIA, 24 Oct 86)	68
	Religious Freedom, Respect for Law by Worshippers Discussed	
	(Octavian Nistor; MAGAZIN, 6 Sep, 4 Oct 86)	71
	Spread of Catholicism in 14th, 15th Century Moldavia, Wallachia	
	(Dumitru Zaharia; ATENEU, No 9, Sep 86)	74
	Book on Transylvanian Paper Active During 1884-1903 Reviewed	
	(Ion Ilincioiu; ANALE DE ISTORIE, No 5, 1985)	77
	Ceausescu Gives Interview to Kuwaiti Daily	
	(SCINTEIA, 9 Oct 86)	82
	Ceausescu Chairs PEC Meeting, Reports Doe Visit	
	(AGERPRES, 31 Oct 86)	89

Ceausescu Receives Guadeloupe CP Leader	
(AGERPRES, 28 Oct 86)	90
Honecker, Stoph Send Message of Thanks to Romanian Leaders (SCINTEIA, 29 Oct 86)	91
SCINTEIA Reports on Speeches to GNA Session	
(SCINTEIA, 24 Oct 86)	92
Briefs	
Army Day Ceremonies	93
Ceausescu Visits Bucharest Enterprise	93
Ceausescu Condolences to Luxembourg CP	93
Ceausescu Receives Colombian Envoy	94
PLO Office to Receive Israelis	94
Tirgoviste GOSR Anniversary Meeting	94
Defense Minister Visits U.S.	94
UK-Syrian Diplomatic Dispute	94

/9987

JPRS-EER-86-185 5 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

ZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Strojexport International Sales Discussed (Josef Levora Interview; SVET HOSPODARSTVI, No 100, 1986)	1
INGARY	
Real Estate Taxes: Significant Changes Detailed (Andras Deak; NEPSZAVA, 30 Sep 86)	(
DLAND	
Maritime Industries 1985 Performance Record Summarized (C. Wojewodka; SEEWIRTSCHAFT, No 8, Aug 86)	10
OGOSLAVIA	
Gligorov Notes Entrenched Opposition to Small Economy (DANAS, 14 Oct 86)	25
Estimate of 1987 Oil Needs; Import Problems (PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 14 Oct 86)	26
	21
·	

MILITARY

HUNGARY

	Defense Minister Reviews Recent Developments in Military	
	(Ferenc Karpati Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 27 Sep 86)	29
	POLITICS	
HUNGAR	Y	
	Joint Athletic Training With Soviets Initiated (MAGYAR HIRLAP, 25 Sep 86)	37
		٠,
	FRG Foreign Minister Reviews Political, Trade Relations (Gustav Chalupa; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 17 Sep 86)	40
	Marxist-Catholic Dialogue in Budapest	
	(MAGYAR NEMZET, 15 Sep 86)	42
	Academy of Sciences Host	42
	Vatican Spokesman Interviewed	44
	Party Journal Series on 30 Years of MSZMP Policies (Editorial; TARSADALMI SZEMLE, No 10, 1986)	47
	(Editorial; IARSADALAI SZERLE, NO 10, 1900)	47
	More Effective Methods of Teaching Marxism-Leninism Sought	
	(Eva Bodnar; FELSOOKTATASI SZEMLE, Jul-Aug 86)	58
	Slow Growth of 'Local Democracy' Allegorized	
	(Gusztav Megyesi; ELET ES IRODALOM, 10 Oct 86)	62
ROMANI	A	
	Roundtable on Socialism, Progress in Today's World	
	(Florin Balaure, et al.; ERA SOCIALISTA, various dates)	64
/0086		

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
	S&T Application in Farming; Efficiency of Measures Assessed (Hermann Hagedorn, Gerhard Kaulitzki; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 6, Jun 86)
	Food Industry Investment Strategies Criticized (Eugeniusz Gorzelak; WIES WSPOLCZESNA, No 7, Jul 86)
	ECONOMY
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA
	New Technology College Opens in Slovakia (RUDE PRAVO, 23 Sep 86)
	Fight Against Alcoholism Gathers Momentum (Josef Rericha; RUDE PRAVO, 23 Sep 86)
	Restaurants, Diners Losing Money (Rudolf Borovy; RUDE PRAVO, 9 Oct 86)
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
	Swedish Individuals, Firms Repaid for World War II Losses (Bo Westmar; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Oct 86)
HUNGARY	
	Lew Legal Provisions Affecting Private Commercial Activities (Csaba Egerszegi; NEPSZABADSAG, 17 Sep 86)

POLAND

	Institute Report on Debt Situation Discussed	
	(Jerzy Baczynski, Jacek Mojkowski; POLITYKA, No 39, 27 Sep 86)	39
	Questions Concerning Job Certification Process Arise (RZECZPOSPOLITA, 2 Oct 86; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, Nos 40, 41;	
	5, 12 Oct 86)	47
	Experts, Enterprise Managers Convene Problems Foreseen in Construction Industry, by Zbigniew Bienkowski	47 48
	Case Study in Poznan, by Krzysztof Fronczak;	50
ROMANIA	A	
	Need To Complete Energy Units on Schedule (Corneliu Barnea; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 35, 29 Aug 86)	55
	Problems With Contracts in New Economic-Financial System (Stelu Serban; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 35, 39 Aug 86)	59
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	ta .	
	International Journalists' Organization Discussed (BULGARSKI ZHURNALIST, Nos 8, 9, 1986)	64
	Activities Described by MOZh Secretary, by Boris Sakharov Further Review of Journalists' Activities, by Elena Bradvarova	64 70
POLAND		
	Advent of Western Satellite TV Poses Challenge (ANTENA, No 40, 29 Sep-5 Oct 86)	75
	Reaction to Chernobyl Reviewed in Health Service Weekly (SLUZBA ZDROWIA, No 39, 28 Sep 86)	77
	Delegates Receive, Accept New Culture Minister (Aleksander Krawczuk Interview; POLITYKA, No 40, 4 Oct 86)	80
	You's Wassarch Center Focus on Pathology, Education Cek Manczak Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 4 Aug 86)	84
	Trade Union Affiliations, Numbers Noted (Marek Henzler; POLITYKA, No 41, 11 Oct 86)	86
	Catholic Weekly on Army Agitprop Chief's Media Comments (GOSC NIEDZIELNY, No 40, 5 Oct 86)	91

	Press, Personnel Changes, Media Developments July 1976	
	(PRASA POLSKA, No 9, Sep 86)	93
	Media Needs To Evoke Trust, Claims Journalist	
	(Norbert Krawczyk; PRASA POLSKA, No 9, Sep 86)	96
	Briefs	
	Baryla, Youth Union Meeting	100
	Military Lecturers at Youth Camps	100
	Prosecutor General Visits USSR	100
	OPZZ Delegate Selections	100
YUGOSL	AVIA .	
	Dobroslav Paraga Describes Mistreatment in Prison	
	(Dobroslav Paraga; MOVA REVIJA, No 48-49, 1986)	101
	SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Abuse of Health Care System Revealed	
	(Lenka Tomesova; RUDE PRAVO, 3 Oct 86)	106
	Future of Video Recording Discussed	
. •	(Vera Miskova; RUDE PRAVO, 4 Oct 86)	108
POLAND		
	Columnist Links Birth Rate, Women's Liberation Issue	
	(SZPILKI, No 36, 4 Sep 86)	113
/9986		

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

YUGOSLAVIA	
Estimated 1986 Production, Status of Agriculture (Vlastimir Popovic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 8 Oct 86)	1
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
GDR, USSR Hold 11th Joint Economic Session; S&T Progress Cited (WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 10, Oct 86)	
Themes, Delegations Introduced Participants' Contributions Reviewed	1
BULGARIA	
Economic, Scientific Cooperation With USSR Reviewed (TEKHNICHESKO DELO, 27 Sep 86)	3
Prospects, Benefits of USSR-Bulgarian Trade, by V. A. Dyakov	3
Benefits of Economic Integration, by F. Alev, B. Hedvedev	41
Soviet Exhibit at Plovdiv Fair, by Aleksandr Zadorin Cooperation in Machine Building, by V. I. Babkin	4
Soviet-Bulgarian Cooperation in Construction, by A. Podsipanin	41

	Future Tasks, Development of Chemical Industry Outlined (TEXHNICHESKO DELO, 4 Oct 86)	52
	(Indiana Carry Control Contro	
	Role of Technical Progress for More Consumer Goods, Services (Boris Atanasov; MOVO VREME, No 9, 1986)	56
HUNGARY		
	Increasing Private Sector Failures, Stagnation Reported (Istvan R. Gabor, Tamas D. Horvath; FIGYELO, 16 Oct 86)	71
POLAND		
	'500' List Analyzed as Heasure of Reform Progress (Jerzy Hocun; PRZEGLAD TECHNICZNY, No 34, 24 Aug 86)	7
	Structure of Hard Currency Imports Analyzed (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 41, 12 Oct 86)	81
	POLITICS	
POLAND		
	Reports-Elections Heeting Held at Defense Ministry (ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 7 Oct 86)	8:
/12223		

JPRS-EER-86-188 9 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

Pitra Urges Greater Economic Self-Sufficiency	
(Frantisek Pitra; RUDE PRAVO, 23 Oct 86)	1
Article Views Investment in USSR Natural Gas (Frantisek Antene; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 43, 1986)	13
HUNGARY	
First Three Quarters' Foreign Trade Results Viewed (Barnabas Nemeth; FIGYELO, No 43, 23 Oct 86)	13
ROMANIA	
Problems in Achieving Intensive Growth of Economy (Aurel Iancu; ERA SOCIALISTA, No 14, 25 Jul 86)	20
New Technologies for Merchant Ship Operation, Repair Discussed (REVISTA TRANSPORTUTILOR SI TELECOMOUNICATIILOR, 13 May 83)	28
YUGOSLAVIA	
Capital Investment Still Confined Within Republic Borders	
(Gordana Buncic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 19 Sep 86)	30
National Bank Official Discusses Transforming Banking System	
(Petar Milanovic Interview; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 20-	33
22 Sep 86)	-

POLITICS

	Daily (On U.S., Soviet Role in Slovak Uprising (Jaroslav Kojzar; RUDE PRAVO, 30 Oct 86)	37
	Indra	Sees Favorable Development in Relations With PRC (RUDE PRAVO, 8 Oct 86)	39
	Report	age on Italian TU Delegation's Visit	
		(CTK, 29 Oct 86; PRACE 1 Nov 86)	42
		Hoffmann Receives TU Official Press Release Issued	42
	Interv	iew With Palestinian Student Union Member (Martin Krno; PRAVDA, 24 Oct 86)	44
	Report	on CPPCC Delegation's Visit (RUDE PRAVO, 28 Oct 86)	45
	'Joint	Press Report' on Strougal Visit to Greece (RUDE PRAVO, 24 Oct 86)	47
	Briefs		
		Bratislava Market Chain Staff Arrested WFTU European Commission Meets	51 51
HUNGARY			
	Uneven	Successes of Decentralized Administration Noted	
		(MAGYAR NEMZET, 29 Oct 86)	52
	Allego	Criticizes Uncertain Present, Tactless History (Diurnus; MAGYAR NEMZET, 28 Oct 86)	54
ROMANIA			
		ely Built Housing Labeled 'Architecturally Weird' (URZICA, No 11, 15 Nov 86)	55
	Book a	f Letters of 19th-20th Century Transylvanian Reviewed (Aurel Turcus; ORIZONT, No 42, 17 Oct 86)	57
YUCOSL	AIVIA		
	Bilic	Discusses Attacks on Tito, Other Controversies (Jelena Lovric; DANAS, 7 Oct 86)	58

SOCIOLOGY

Professor Urges Teaching of Russian Language (Eva Fojtikova; RUDE PRAVO, 13 Oct 86)	65
Impact of Technological Changes Analyzed (Vladimir Kavan; TRIBUMA, 20 Aug 86)	68
YUGOSLAVIA	
Article Views Tetovo Firm's Problems in Retaining Women (Djordje Jankovic; VJESNIK, 12 Oct 86)	72
/7310	

JPRS-EER-86-189 10 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Mid-Year Farm Progress Reported by Central Statistics Office (BAUERN-ECHO, 19, 20 Jul 86)	1
	Briefs Computerized Weather Station	9.9
POLAND		
	Byelorussian Delegation Briefed on Wloclawek Agriculture (GAZETA POMORSKA, 19 Sep 86)	4
	Reform Impact on Opole State Farms Reviewed (Bronislaw Paszkowski; TRYBUNA OPOLSKA, 19 Sep 86)	5
	Zielce ZSL Reviews Agriculture Growth Plans (SLOWO LUDU, 17 Sep 86)	9
	Military Services to Agriculture, Forestry in 1986 (ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 16 Oct 86)	11
	Prospects for Specialized Family Farming Examined (Kemens Ratajczak; WIES WSPOLCZESNA, No 7, Jul 86)	14
	ECONOMY	
INTERN	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Statistics Provided on USSR-GDR Transport Cooperation (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 78, 8 Jul 86)	19

	CSSR-Hungarian Agricultural Cooperation (Gejza Vilcek; PRAVDA, 28 Oct 86)	21
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Joint Enterprise Agreement Signed With USSR (Ladislav Gerle Interview; RUDE PRAVO, 24 Oct 86)	23
	Energy Goals in 8th Five-Year Plan Discussed (Miroslav Fiser, Jiri Chomat; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 34, 1986)	25
	Department Store Director Critical of Barriers to Better Service (Oldrich Schwarz; RUDE PRAVO, 29 Oct 86)	37
HUNGAR	Y	
	Paper Discusses Statistics on Foreign Workers (OTLET, 11 Sep 86)	40
	Data on Top 100 Industrial Enterprises (FIGYELO, 25 Sep 86)	42
POLAND		
	Minister Jozwiak on Domestic Trade Problems (Jerzy Jozwiak Interview; POLITYKA, No 40, 4 Oct 86)	47
	Success of Company Producing New Technology Reviewed (Adam Rymont; ECHO KRAKOWA, 16 Sep 86)	53
	Government Plans Closure of Successful Import-Export Firm (KURIER POLSKI, 17 Sep 86)	56
	Slow Development of Regional Small-Scale Manufacturing Viewed (Feliks Bilos; GAZETA POZNANSKA, 23 Sep 86)	58
	SD Chief in Przemysl To Boost Small Business Growth (KURIER POLSKI, 24 Sep 86)	61
	Study Reveals Enterprise Motivations To Form Monopolies (Jerzy Baczynski; POLITYKA, No 41, 11 Oct 86)	63
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Studies on Physical Unsuitabilities of Pilots Cited (A. Dvorak; ZEITSCHRIFT FUER MILITAERMEDIZIN, No 4, 1986)	66

	Greater Discipline Urged in Care of Aviation Materiel	70
	(E. Telle; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 5, 1986)	72
	New Decontamination Equipment Displayed	
	(P. Lassahn; MILITAERTECHNIK, No 5, 1986)	81
	POLITICS	
BULGAR	IA	
	traductador Character of Transportunal Transportunal Characters	
	Activities, Structure of International Journalists' Organization (Boris Sakharov; BULGARSKI ZHURNALIST, No 8, 1986)	89
POLAND		
	Katowice Defense Committee Meeting on Youth Education	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 4 Sep 86)	95
	Rectors Conference Examines Future University Role	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 11 Sep 86)	96
	Public Opinion Poll Claims Support for 'Job Certification' (Jan Markusz; TRYBUNA LUDU, 29 Aug 86)	98
	Major Youth Organizations Surveyed, Reviewed	
	(ITD, No 39, 28 Sep 86)	100
	Women's Work Safety, Proposed Labor Code Changes Viewed (Barbara Blachowska; OCHRONA PRACY, No 4, Apr 86)	106
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Bilic Reviews Croatian-Serbian, Other Controversies (Jelena Lovric; DANAS, 14 Oct 86)	113
	SOCIOLOGY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Journalist's Schooling, Apprenticeship Sketched (Sebastian Engelbrecht; DER TAGESSPIEGEL, 7 Sep 86)	122
/9986		
1 3 300		

JPRS-EER-86-190 11 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNA	ATIONAL AFFAIRS	
	Specialists Hold Seminar on Statistical Analysis (GAZETA POZNANSKA, 11 Sep 86)	1
	Polish Trade Trends With USSR, CEMA Summarized (Eugeniusz Mozejko; ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 41, 12 Oct 86)	2
	CEMA Industrial Production Results for Midyear 1986 (ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 36, 7 Sep 86)	(
	CEMA Commission To Discuss Quality Control School (GLOS ROBOTNICZY, 8 Sep 86)	9
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	<pre>%itra on Agricultural Tasks, Problems (Frantisek Pitra; RUDE PRAVO, 23 Oct 86)</pre>	11
CERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Future Electrification of Rail System Outlined (Siegward Hempel; SIGNAL UND SCHIENE, No 5, 1986)	17
	Goals, Structural Advantages Cited for Meeting Economic Agenda (Helmut Koziolek; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 10, Oct 86)	22
HUNGARY		
	Soviet-Hungarian Roundtable on Economic Renewal (NEPSZABADSAG, 25 Oct 86)	35

POLAND

	Personnel Changes in Foreign Trade Sector	
	(RYNKI ZAGRANICZNE, No 118, 2 Oct 86)	43
	Socioeconomic Council Reviews Draft Labor Code, Reform	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 18 Sep 86)	45
	Reform Commission Task Force Reviews Investment System	
	(ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE, No 42, 19 Oct 86)	47
	Labor Force Declining in Warsaw Area Industry	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 17 Sep 86)	49
	Weekly Publishes Hore Personal Computer Prices	
	(Jerzy Zawadzki; VETO, No 40, 5 Oct 86)	50
ROMANIA		
	Increased Production of Minerals Reported	
	(MINE PETROL SI GAZE, Aug 86)	53
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Briefs	
	Italian Minister Arrives	57
	Polisario Delegation Departs	57 57
	Delegation Meets Japanese Officials Border Guard Escapes	58
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Color Bootston Bootstone Bootstol Wellfield	
	Cadre Training Procedures Restated, Modified (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 167, 28 Oct 86)	59
HUNGAR	Y	
	Craxi Urges PCI To Rehabilitate 1986 Leader Imre Nagy	
	(Editorial, Bettino Craxi; AVANTI, 10 Oct 86)	60
	Natta on PCI Refusal To Criticize Soviet Role in 1956	
	(Alessandro Natta Interview; L'UNITA, 12 Oct 86)	62
POLAND		
	Messner, Siwicki Visit Military District	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 3 Sep 86)	68

	Unionists Voice Complaints About 'Living Conditions'	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 29 Aug 86)	69
	Guarantees Sought in Congress Promises	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 5 Sep 86)	70
	Youth Attitudes, 'Passivity' Explained	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 5 Sep 86)	71
	Sejm Council, Youth Union Representatives Meet	
	(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 6-7 Sep 86)	72
	New ZSL Publication Appears	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 10 Sep 86)	73
	Party 'Deserters' Wish To Return	
	(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 12 Sep 86)	74
	Conditions for Visiting Family Graves in USSR Told	
	(GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA, 15 Sep 86)	75
	Briefs	
	Islamic Center Project	76
YUGOSI	LAVIA	
	Sociologist Jaksic Interviewed on Views on Postwar History	
	(MLADOST, 13 Oct 86)	77
	LCY Weekly Reports Anti-LCY Views of Freedom Group	
	(KOMUNIST, 31 Oct 86)	86
	Croatian LC Said To Be Opening Up, Turning From Dogmatism	
	(Nenad Ivankovic; BORBA, 1-2 Nov 86)	88

/9987

JPRS-EER-86-191 15 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GERHAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

New Fish Hatcheries Established in Abandoned Mine Shafts (Fridger Pelta; DEUTSCHE BAUERNZEITUNG, No 37, 12 Sep 86)	1
Inland-Fishing Commission Advised on Carp, Trout Production (W. Donath; ZEITSCHRIFT FUER DIE BINNENFISCHEREI DER DDR, No 8, Aug 86)	3
Cattle, Milk Production Detailed; Fodder Consumption Assessed (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 105, 9 Sep 86)	11
Agro-Chemical Centers' S&T Application Due to Price Reform (J. Hilimonka; FELDWIRTSCHAFT, No 10, Oct 86)	14
ECONOMY	
BULGARIA	
Economic, Scientific-Technical Cooperation With USSR Outlined (IKONOMICHESKI ZHIVOT, 24 Sep 86)	20
Bulgarian Foreign Economic Relations, by Hristo Hristov Collaboration With USSR Increasing, by V. Burkov,	20
V. Tsiganov	24
Joint Soviet-Bulgarian Enterprises, by N. A. Panichev Outlook for Scientific-Technical Collaboration,	26
by V. Talizin	29
Future Outlook for Joint Enterprises, by E. Lopata	30
Transportation of Cargo, by E. K. Romanovski	32

	Consumer Goods Developments Discussed	
	(Various sources, various dates)	34
	Consumption of Goods During 7th Five-Year Plan,	
	by Ladislav Leinweber	34
	Outlook for Future Services, by Jaroslav Novak	47
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	State Budget '80-'85; Tax Structure, Revenue Sources Reviewed (DIW WOCHENBERICHT, No 42, 16 Oct 86)	52
	Aspects of Modular Construction of Farm Machinery Discussed (J. Lucius; AGRARTECHNIK, No 10, Oct 86)	68
	Briefs Payroll Tax Expanded	75
	MILITARY	
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	GST Flight Training Schools Described (Mario Heilmann, Hartmut Buch; FLIEGER REVUE, No 9, Sep 86)	76
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	SLOVAKIA	
	Foreign Critics of Atomic Energy Answered (Vlastimil Svoboda; TRIBUNA, 22 Oct 86)	81
POLAND		
	PZPR Academicians on Educating 'Young Marxists' (Piotr Rzadca; TRYBUNA LUDU, 7 Aug 86)	84
	Drug Addiction Book 'Finally' Published, Reviewed (POLITYKA, No 32, 9 Aug 86)	87
	Book Emphasizes 'Traditional' Polish-Soviet Ties (Piotr Ziarnik; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 4 Aug 86)	88
ROMANIA	A.	
	Nationalities in Romania: Structural Change, Consequences (Aurel Braun; SUDOST-EUROPA, No 7/8, 1986)	91

YUGOSLAVIA

	Tomaz	Mastnak Discusses Legal Proceedings Against Him (Tomaz Mastnak Interview; MLADINA, 26 Sep 86)	105
	Legal	Problems Delaying Opening of Zagreb Mosque (VJESNIK, 12 Oct 86)	116
/0086			

- - -

JPRS-EER-86-192 18 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ACRICULTURE

ROMANIA

Apiculture Development Plan for 1986-90 Outlined (Eugen Marza; REVISTA DE CRESTEREA ANIMALELOR, No 6, Jun 86)	
Use of Solar Energy for Drying Silk Cocoons (Natalia Cetateanu, et al.; REVISTA DE CRESTEREA ANIMALELOR, No 6, Jun 86)	5
ECONOMY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Reasons for High Cost of Soviet Oil Given (Vladimir Gurevic; TRIBUNA, No 42, 1986)	10
Underutilization of Labor Seen as Moral Problem (Josef Johanides; TRIBUNA, No 40, 1986)	12
GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
Reforestation Effort To Limit Acid-Rain Ecological Damage (IWE TAGESDIENST, No 152, 1 Oct 86; TAGESSPIEGEL, 1 Oct 86)	15
Trees Selected for Pollution Resistance Sulphur-Dioxide Emissions Cited, by Hartmut Jennerjahn	15
HUNGARY	
Situation of State Railways Examined (Laszlo Keller: HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, No 43, 25 Oct 86)	18

POLAND

Economic Society Regional Head Views Reform, Review Process	
(WPROST, Nos 41, 43; 12, 26 Oct 86)	24
Sharply Criticizes Economic Policy, Klemens Ratajczak Interview	24
Effectiveness of Job Certification Assessed, by	
Klemens Ratajczak	28
Weaknesses of Self-Management System Reviewed in Study	
(Jerzy Hausner, Jerzy Indraszkiewicz; POLITYKA, No 41,	
11 Oct 86)	32
ROMANIA	
New Technologies in Machine-Building Industry	
(Dragos Bucur, I. Hera-Bucur; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 36,	
4 Sep 86)	38
Reducing Energy Consumption in Chemical Industry Enterprises	
(Victor Platon; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 36, 4 Sep 86)	44
Heasures To Improve Economic-Financial System	
(Vasile Dumitrache; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 36, 4 Sep 86)	47
POLITICS	
BULGARIA	
'Bulgarian Connection' Allegations in French Media Repudiated	
(POGLED, 29 Sep, 6 Oct 86)	52
General Director of IAT Responds to FR3, by Ivo Bozhkov	52
'Roots' of Terrorism Sought, by Venelin Mitev	55
FR3 Reporting Methods Criticized, by Ivo Bozhkov	56
Comment From BTA Correspondent, by Georgi Todorov	58
French Physicians Arrive; To Meet With Hypertension Specialists	
(ZDRAVEN FRONT, 4 Oct 86)	60
Aspects of Corruption Exposed	
(NARODNA KULTURA, 5 , 12 Sep 86)	61
Greater Controls Needed, by Georgi Mishev	61
Typical Examples of Corruption Cited, by Slav G. Karaslavov	63
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Need for Substantive Changes Emphasized	
(Michal Ac; NEDELNA PRAVDA, 24 Oct 86)	67

HUNGARY

	Grosz Addresses Issues of Capital, Nation	
	(Karoly Grosz Interview; BUDAPEST, Oct 86)	69
POLAND		
	Security Services 'Warning Meetings' Featured (GAZETA ROBOTNICZA, 20-21 Sep 86)	77
	Hitler-Stalin Pact, Soviet 1939 Annexation Recalled (Ryszard Nazarewicz; TRYBUNA LUDU, 19, 22 Sep 86)	80
	Sejm Deputies Praise Work of Opole Defense Committee (Janusz B. Grochowski; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 18-19 Oct 86)	88
	Workers Council Effectiveness, Support Probed (Jan Kalita Interview; TYGODNIK POWSZECHNY, No 33, 17 Aug 86)	90
	Film Group Party Organization Reviews Current Problems (Mieczyslaw Waskowski Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 6-7 Sep 86)	94
	Youth Beliefs, Sociopolitical Attitudes Probed (Grzegorz Nowacki Interview; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 30 Sep 86)	97
	PZPR Report-Back Campaign Calendar (ZYCIE PARTII, Nos 21, 22; 8, 22 Oct 86)	100
	Calendar 16-27 September 1986 Calendar 29 September-11 October 1986	100 103
	Party Activities Calendars (ZYCIE PARTII, Nos 21, 22; 8, 22 Oct 86)	107
	Calendar 15-28 September 1986	107
	Calendar 29 September-12 October 1986	112
	Intellectual Criticism of Noted Emigre Philosopher	
	(Lukasz Budny; KULTURA, No 33, 13 Aug 86)	116
	Briefs	
	Polish-Tunisian Consular Agreement	119
	Bloc Youth Press Editors Meeting PZPR CC Training Center Courses	119
	Journalists Meet Soviet Ambassador	120
	PZPR CC Member in Moscow	120
	Publishing Unionists, OPZZ Meeting	120
	Bloc Youth Press in Silesia	120
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Authorities Ridiculed on Release of Dual Nationals (Zoran Miljatovic; NOVE OMLADINSKE NOVINE, 19 Oct 86)	121

/9987

363

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Importance of Strategy of Acceleration Assessed (Editorial; PRAVDA, 5 Nov 86)	1
	Editorial Views Shortcomings in Investment Policy	5
	(RUDE PRAVO, 17 Oct 86)	3
	CTK on CEMA Cooperation With Cuba, Mongolia, SRV	
	(CTK, 2 Nov 86)	7
	CTK Reports Conclusion of CSSR-FRG Cooperation Talks	
	(CTK, 24 Oct 86)	8
	Briefs	
	Lenart Attends Seminar	9
	New Car Market	9
	Sheep Breeding Plans	9 9 9
	Harvesting in Czech SR	9
	Natural Gas Deposit	10
	Regional Party Committee Sessions	10
	Talks With USSR on Fertilizer Plants	10
	Trade With USSR	10
	Environmental Protection With Poland	11
	Visiting PZPR Delegation	11
	Power Generation Statistics	11
	Soviet Trade Representatives	11
	Azerbaijan Delegation Visits	11
POLAND		
	Nuclear Energy Development to Year 2000 Presented to Sejm	

(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 23 Oct 86)

12

Energy Supply for Winter 1986-1987 Forecast	
(ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 20 Oct 86)	14
Current Gas Supply for Energy Use Reported	
(RZECZPOSPOLITA, 3 Nov 86)	16
Coal Extraction Costs Noted	
(Stanislaw Zielinski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 3 Nov 86)	18
YUGOSLAVIA	
Employment Situation, Prospects in Republics Viewed (Ljubinka Markovic, et al.; VJESNIK, 9 Nov 86)	20
POLITICS	
BULGARIA	
Consular Convention With Cyprus Ratified	
(DURZHAVEN VESTNIK, 21 Oct 86)	28
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
International Terrorism Defined in RUDE PRAVO	
(RUDE PRAVO, 20 Nov 86)	45
Daily Urges Emulation of Soviet Practices	
(Lubos Kriz; PRAVDA, 22 Nov 86)	46
Gorbachev's Works Published in Slovakia	
(Jan Medved; PRAVDA, 13 Nov 86)	49
Chnoupek Assesses CSCE Follow-Up Meeting	
(Bedrich Zagar; PRAVDA, 8 Nov 86)	50
Church Organization Supports Disarmament Proposals	
(PRAVDA, 29 Oct 86)	52
Gerle Interviewed on Berlin Cooperation Talks	
(Vladimir Vacha; RUDE PRAVO, 24 Oct 86)	53
CPCZ's Relations With Spain's Left Wing Activated	
(Miroslav Courton; RUDE PRAVO, 30 Oct 86)	55
Parliamentarian Comments on Egypt Visit	
(CTK, 28 Nov 86)	57
Havlin Reads CPCZ Greetings to AKEL Congress	
(come 0.7 M 0()	E 0

	havel, trasmus rrize Speech Attacked	
	(Vaclav Dolezal; RUDE PRAVO, 22 Nov 86)	59
	More Attacks on Private Farmers	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 10 Nov 86)	61
	Additional Phones Planned as Some Wait 15 Years for Hookup	
	(RUDE PRAVO, 12 Nov 86)	63
	Hypocrisy of Party Functionaries Satirized	
	(Vaclava Vladykova; ZIVOT STRANY, No 21, 1986)	65
	Virologists' Conference on AIDS Opens	
	(Bratislava Domestic Service, 10 Nov 86)	68
	Daily Reviews PRC Development Since 8th CPC Congress	
	(Marcela Kubesova; RUDE PRAVO, 12 Nov 86)	69
	Briefs	
	Water Shortage in Kosice	70
	Rising Sick Rate	70
	New Prosecutor General	70
	Fojtik Addresses Media	70
	Theologians Confer	71
	Alcohol, Drugs	71
	European Resistance Movement Conference	71
	Television Construction Plans	71
	TV Transmitter Operating	71
	RUDE PRAVO Press Run	72
	Franz Kafka Play	72
	Defection of Tennis Player	72
	Two Arrested	72
		72
	Italian Trade Union Delegation	73
	Iraqi Deputy Prime Minister	73
	CSSR, SRV Sign Accord	/3
HUNGARY	Y	
	Cartoon Commentary on Various Topics	
	(LUDAS MATYI, 5 Nov 86)	74
POLAND		
	Paris Paper Interviews Solidarity's Lech Walesa (Jack Lang, Francoise Sagan; PARIS MATCH, 21 Nov 86)	77
	Paris Paper Interviews Dissident Geremek	81
	(Bernard Margueritte; LE FIGARO, 21 Nov 86)	01
	Paris Paper Cites Confidential PZPR Report	
	(Krzysztof Wolicki; LE MATIN, 25 Nov 86)	84

	New Student Enrollment, Course Selection Reviewed	
	(TRYBUNA LUDU, 4-5 Oct 86)	86
	Academic Views Satellite TV, Propaganda Flow	
	(Leslaw Wojtasik Interview; SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 7-9 Nov 86)	88
	Experts Discuss Satellite TV Reception	
	(Grzegorz Onichimowski; SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 19 Nov 86)	92
	Briefs	
	Party Groups on Regional Responsibilities	95
	Slovak CC Politburo Visitors	95
	OPZZ Seminar on Job Certification	95
	Security Services Anniversary Noted	95
	Slovenian CC Delegation Visits	96
	International Political Scientists Visit	96
	PZPR CC Lectures Meet	96
	Fewer Students at Polytechnic	96
	Elblag Governor, Bishop Meet	97
	PZPR Control-Auditing Briefing to Mining Ministry	97
	Legislative Council Group Views International Agreements	97
YUGOS	LAVIA	
	SFRY Assembly Commission Hears Kosovans' Petition	
	(TANJUG Domestic Service, 27 Nov 86)	99
	'Greater Bulgarian' TV Serial Criticized	
	(Slobodan Stojicevic; POLITIKA, 22 Nov 86)	100
	Ethnic Albanian 'Revolted' by Tirana	
	(Muamer Visko; BORBA, 19 Nov 86)	102
	TANJUG Cites Magazine on Party Privileges	
	(TANJUG, 21 Nov 86)	105
	Youth Federation Discusses Civilian Military Service	
	(TANJUG Domestic Service, 26 Nov 86)	106
	Kosovo Maneuvers Show 'Ties of Army and People'	
	(BOREA, 22-23 Nov 86)	108
	Kosta Nadj Explains Criticism of War Veterans	
	(BORBA, 1-2 Nov 86)	109
	Briefs	
	Ecology Contribution Voted Down	111
	Belgrade Squatters Win Reprive	111
	Judges Released for Hunger Strike	111
	USSR Interference in Home Affairs	112

SOCIOLOGY

750		130.01	0.00	WIA
		HELD NI	3344	LK 1 A
-	-			

	Alcohol	Consu	mption S	:111	Rising					
		(Karel	Nespar;	HALO	SOBOTA,	11	Oct	86)	•••••	113
/9986										

JPRS-EER-86-194 23 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

CEMA To Discuss Nuclear Power Cooperation	
(PAP, 24 Nov 86)	1
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Excuse-Making in Industry Lampooned (Various sources, various dates)	2
(various sources, various dates)	•
TRIBUNA Cartoon	3
HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, 7 Nov	3
HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, 21 Nov	3
HUNGARY	
'Small Banks' System in Hungary Discussed (MODERNI RIZENI, No 10, 1986)	4
POLAND	
Workers Councils Power Seen Weakened by Reform Law Changes (Marek Dabrowski; TYGODNIK ROBOTNICZY, No 43, 26 Oct 86).	5
YUGOSLAVIA	
River Ships Built for USSR, Norway	
(Dragana Trajkovic; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 24 Oct 86)	9
Serbia Promotes Joint Investments in Kosovo	-
(Rade Grujiv; PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 8-10 Nov 86)	11

	(Janez Jerovsek, et al.; PRIVREDNA POLITIKA, 6 Oct 86)	14
	POLITICS	
CZECHO	DSLOVAKIA	
	Greater Role of Young People in Decision-Making Postulated (RUDE PRAVO, 1 Nov 86)	33
	Jazz Section Members Detained (Vaclav Dolezal; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Nov 86)	36
POLANI		
	PAP Statement Attacks Reagan on Iran (Stanislaw Glabinski; PAP, 26 Nov 86)	38
	Jaruzelski Toasts Ties With India (Wojciech Jaruzelski; PAP, 7 Nov 86)	39
	Delegate Addresses UN on Nuclear Security (Ludwik Arendt; PAP, 12 Nov 86)	41
	Youth Minister on Exchange Agreement With GDR (Voice of GDR Domestic Service, 26 Nov 86)	42
	FRG Green Arrested at Pacifist Rally (DPA, 16 Nov 86)	44
	Rakowski Discusses Economy, Solidarity (PAP, 22 Nov 86)	45
	WFTU President Addresses Factory Rally (PAP, 29 Nov 86)	47
	Sejm Deputies Praise Work of Opole Defense Committee (Janusz B. Grochowski; ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI, 18-19 Oct 86)	48
	Press, Personnel Changes, Media Development August 1986 (PRASA POLSKA, No 10, Oct 86)	50
	Party Daily Notes 'Inconsistencies' in Kuron Interview (PAP, 25 Nov 86)	52
	'Rem' Attacks Former Party Editor (PAP, 26 Nov 86)	53
	Briefs	
	Foreign Ministry Hosts Mexican Visitor	54
	Pinnish University Exchange Agreement Psychiatrists View Dependency Problems	54

	Competitive, Pluralistic Ideas Needed	54
	Factory Director Blasts Self-Management Effectiveness	55
	'Political' Writing Lacks Quality	55
	Few History Text-Book Authors Noted	56
	Jaruzelski, Messner Attend Sejm Session	56
	PRON Delegation Visits DRA	Se
	Jaruzelski, India's Singh Speeches	56
	UN Envoy on Free Flow of Information	57
	PUMP Group Visits France	57
	Hessner Heets With Bulgarian Ambassador	57
	Stoph Receives Youth Minister	57
	Talks With U.S. on Disarmament Questions	58
	Trade Union Forum	58
	Hessner Heets Movement Leaders	58
	Messner Message to SRFY's Mikulic	58
	Greetings to PLO	58
	Albanian National Day	58
	SFRY Leaders Greeted on National Day	59
	UN Polish Stand on Mideast	59
	Afghan Ambassador Received	59
	Ambassador to Niger Received	59
	Glemp Confers With Pope	59
	Orzechowski Receives Papal Nuncio	60
	Messner Talks With Archbishop	60
ROMAN	RIA	
	U.S. Electoral Results Could Bring 'Difficult Options'	
	(ROMANIA LIBERA, 6 Nov 86)	61
	(NOTABLE DIDERA, 0 NOV 00)	01
	'Communique' on MPR Premier's 'Working Visit'	
	(SCINTEIA, 8 Nov 86)	63
	(SCINIEIR, 6 HOV 60)	03
	LUMEA on Israeli-PLO Meeting in Costinesti	
	(Craciun Aionescu; LUMEA, No 46, 13 Nov 86)	66
	(oracles inchescs) section, the very section, the very	
	Solidarity With Palestinian People Marked	
	(AGERPRES, 28 Nov 86)	69
	SCINTEIA Marks Solidarity With Palestinians	
	(AGERPRES, 29 Nov 86)	70
	A REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF TH	
	Ceausescu Receives Czech Foreign Minister Chnoupek	
	(AGERPRES, 28 Nov 86)	71
	2	
	Ceausescu Receives UK CP Leader McLennan	72
	(AGERPRES, 25 Nov 86)	12
	Nicu Ceausescu Meets Zimbabwe Minister	
	(AGERPRES, 2 Dec 86)	74
	(AUDITRES, 2 DEC 00)	
	Ceausescu Speech To Pact Military Council	
	(Nicolae Ceausescu: SCINTEIA, 15 Nov 86)	75

Army Political Council Holds Plenum	
(AGERPRES, 26 Nov 86)	81
TU Support for Ceausescu Peace Initiative	
(SCINTEIA, 20 Nov 86)	83
Nicu Ceausescu Meets Youth Leaders in Budapest	
(AGERPRES, 29 Nov 86)	83
Elena Ceausescu Addresses Science Council Plenum	
(SCINTEIA, 31 Oct 86)	84
Opening Speech	84
Concluding Speech	95
Gere Conveys RCP Greetings to AKEL Congress	
(AGERPRES, 29 Nov 86)	97
Ioan Toty CSCE Address in Vienna	
(Ioan Toty; SCINTEIA, 5 Nov 86)	98
(load loty, Stratery, 3 nov ob)	90
SCINTEIA Marks 'Great October' Anniversary	
(SCINTEIA, 7 Nov 86)	105
Election of Deputies to Grand National Assembly	
(SCINTEIA, 18 Nov 86)	108
Press Marks 13th RCP Congress Anniversary	
(SCINTEIA, 19 Nov 86)	109
(Journal of Hot Out Statement of Statement o	109
Romanian Press Marks Anniversary of 'Unitary National State'	-
(Various sources, various dates)	110
Briefs	
Ceausescu Message to PDRY President	111
Ancuta Receives Sports Hinister	111
Ceausescu Salute to AKEL Lesder	111
Dascalescu Cables PDRY Counterpart	111
Gruia Meets Liberian President	112
Merchant Navy Development	112
Kin Il-song Thanks Ceausescu	112
New Ambassador to Finland	112
New Ambassador to Jordan	112
Departing British Ambassador	113
New Ambassador to UK	113
New Ambassador to France	113
Cultural Agreement With PRC	113
Soviet Ambassador Neets Press	113
Soviet Book Exhibition Opens	113
Iron Gates Power Production	114
	114
Chnoupek Arrives 26 November	
Reception on Solidarity Day	114

	114
	114
	114
	115
Soman, Oprea Attend Reception	115
Angolan Delegation Visits	115
YUGOSLAVIA	
Harketing of Serbian Nationalist Symbols Described	
(M. Brkic; NOVE OHLADINSKE NOVINE, 26 Oct 86)	116
SOCIOLOGY	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Paper Reports on Increase in Number of Burglaries	
(RUDE PRAVO, 28 Oct 86)	18
Excessive Earnings of Artists Denied	
(Otakar Nadhera; RUDE PRAVO, 1 Nov 86)	119
/9987	

JPRS-EER-86-195 24 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

HUNGARY

Grain Production Problems Viewed (Janos Mezei Interview; HET1 VILAGGAZDASAG, No 36, 6 Sep 86)	1
Depletion of Arable Land Fertility Discussed (Ferenc Baranyai; FIGYELO, No 42, 16 Oct 86)	4
ECONOMY	
INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS	
Energy Situation of CEMA Countries Assessed (HETI VILAGGAZDASAG, No 44, 1 Nov 86)	10
	10
ALBANIA	
Increased Role for Economists in Management of Production (Robert Koli; RRJGA E PARTISE, No 6, Jun 86)	21
BULGARIA	
Better Market Research, Technical Applications Urged (Editorial; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 10 Oct 86)	30
Joint Bulgarian-Soviet Production of Automotive Parts Announced (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 10 Oct 86)	34

	Flaws in Operation of Brezhnev Metallurgical Plant Outlined (RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 10 Oct 86)	35
HUNGAR		
	Bond Market Pits Ideology Against Rational Fiscal Policy (Zsuzsa Gal; NEPSZABADSAG, 28 Oct 86)	36
	Editor of Book on Economic Reform's History Interviewed (Laszlo Szamuely Interview; NEPSZABADSAG, 7 Nov 86)	40
	Establishment of Cooperative Trading House Described (FIGYELO, No 42, 16 Oct 86)	45
POLAND		
	Progress in CEMA-EEC Relations Reviewed	
	(Rudolf Hoffman; TRYBUNA LUDU, 30 Oct 86)	48
	Computer Sales Expanding, Prices Reported	
	(Various sources, various dates)	50
	Krakow Computer Store To Open	50
	Wroclaw Reports New Store	51
	Warsaw Weekly Prices Published, by Jerzy Zawadzki	52
	PC's Available Through British Firm, by Jerzy Zawadzki	54
YUGOSL	AVIA	
	Federal Chamber Discusses Budget, Flag Use	
	(TANJUG Domestic Service, 26 Nov 86)	56
	Foreign Economic Relations Committee Meets	
	(TANJUG Domestic Service, 26 Nov 86)	58
	FEC Examines Small Business, Pollution Problems	
	(TANJUG Domestic Service, 28 Nov 86)	60
	OECD Reviews Current, Long-Term Economic Policy (TANJUG, 26 Nov 86)	62
	(18000, 20 100 00)	02
	Army Exports Exceed Tourism Earnings (Milorad Komrakov; BORBA, 4 Nov 86)	63
	Briefs	
	Iraqi Energy Contract	64
	CSSR Economic Cooperation	64
	PRC Industrial Cooperation	64
	SFRY-Italian Cooperation	65
	DIRI-LEGIZANI OVOPELGEZON	9

POLITICS

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

	Western Reporting on Socialist Countries Attacked (Editorial; RUDE PRAVO, 14 Nov 86)	66
POLAND		
	Party Daily on U.S. Arms Supplies to Iran (Krystyna Szelestowska; TRYBUNA LUDU, 19 Nov 86)	69
	Warsaw TV Critical of U.S. Foreign Policy (Warsaw Television Service, 26 Nov 86)	71
	Catholic Weekly on Sociologists' Congress (Ludwik Dorn; PRZEGLAD KATOLICKI, No 44/45, 2-9 Nov 86)	72
	Dobraczynski, Messner on Religion in Schools (SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 21-23 Nov 86)	74
	Jan Rem on Church-State Dialogue, Pluralism	
	(Jan Rem; TRYBUNA LUDU, 22-23 Nov 86)	78
	Church Criticized for 'Devious Methods' (Dariusz Szymczycha; SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 17 Nov 86)	81
	Catholic Daily on Difficulties of Social Policy (SLOWO POWSZECHNE, 14-16 Nov 86)	83
	Academic Views Church-State Relations (ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 21 Nov 86)	85
	Science Minister Views Higher Education Tasks (Benon Miskiewicz Interview; GAZETA POZNANSKA, 10 Oct 86)	86
	Poland's Drug Addiction Development Viewed (Antoni Bielwicz; ZNAKI CZASU, No 3, Jul-Sep 86)	90
	Urban's 4 Nov Press Conference Transcript (Jerzy Urban; RZECZPOSPOLITA, 10 Nov 86)	93
	Jonkisz on Political Institutions (Wlodzimierz Jonkisz Interview; SZTANDAR MLODYCH, 21- 23 Nov 86)	96
		,,
	Baryla Article Views PZPR Campaign (Jozef Baryla; ZYCIE PARTII, No 23, 5 Nov 86)	100
	Jerzy Urban Holds Press Conference (Jerzy Urban: RZECZPOSPOLITA, 17 Nov 86)	103

Warsaw Criticizes RFE Coverage of TV Congress	
(Jerzy Malczynski; Warsaw Domestic Service, 29 Nov 86)	105
Japan's Kuranari on Japanese-Polish Relations	
(Tadashi Kuranari Interview; TRYBUNA LUDU, 19 Nov 86)	107
Public Service Control Team Holds Inaugural Session	
(Andrzej Leszczynski; TRYBUNA LUDU, 12 Nov 86)	109
Lodz PZPR Conference Views TV Strength, Membership	
(Ryszard Wolak; TRYBUNA LUDU, 17 New 86)	111
Party Daily on Brussels Solidarity Affiliation	
(TRYBUNA LUDU, 24 Nov 86)	113
Briefs	
Society Condemns Anti-Syrian Campaign	115
Polish Alcohol Sales Outlets To Close	115
Lao CP Congress Begins	115
Messner Chairs Housing Council Meeting	115
Orzechowski Returns Via Moscow	116
CPSU Central Authorities Visit Plock	116
Warsaw TV: Mining, Energy Ministry Changes	116
Orreshouski Addresses Journalists Meeting	116

/9987

JPRS-EER-86-196 30 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

AGRICULTURE

GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Current Gains Help Determine Future Agricultural Policy, Goals (Klaus Ahrends, et al.; WIRTSCHAFTSWISSENSCHAFT, No 11, Nov 86)	1
	ECONOMY	
CZECHOS	SLOVAKIA	
	Deputy Minister Views 8th Five-Year Plan's Budget Outlook (Julius Jombik; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 39, 1986)	27
	Economic Results in First Three Quarters of 1986 Summarized (Vaclav Jezdik; HOSPODARSKE NOVINY, No 44, 1986)	33
GERMAN	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	
	Chemical Refining's Economic Value Sketched (PRESSE-INFORMATIONEN, No 97, 21 Aug 86)	37
YUCOSLA	AVIA	
	Foreign Trade Secretary Discusses Export Problems (Nenad Krekic Interview; EKONOMSKA POLITIKA, 13 Oct 86)	39
	Effects of Associated Labor on Productivity Examined (Milan Jaksic; VJESNIK, 18 Oct 86)	47

MILTTARY

P	OL	۸	N	I

UFO Incidents Reported, 'Taken Seriously' by Air Defense Forces (Ryszard Grundman; PRZEGLAD WOJSK LOTNICZYCH I WOJSK OBRONY POWIETRZNEJ KRAJU, No 11, Nov 86)	52
Plan for Treatment of War Victims in Tourist Hotels (Viorel Vladau; REVISTA SANITARA MILITARA, No 2, Apr-	57
Jun 66)	31
Use of Psychotherapy in Rehabilitating Pilots (Florin Uleu; REVISTA SANITARA MILITARA, No 2, Apr-	
Jun 86)	60
POLITICS	
Political Reform: Giving Up Power Monopoly (Mihaly Bihari; TARSADALOM KUTATAS, No 2, 1986)	64
Berecz Speaks on Thirtieth Anniversary of Kadar Regime (Janos Berecz; MAGYAR NEMZET, 5 Nov 86)	70
Can Traditional Socialism Integrate Private Enterprise (Jozsef Palfy; OTLET, 28 Aug 86)	77
Politab Amonto Los Bublished	
(DZIENNIK USTAW, No 26, 19 Jul 86)	82
Rakowski Views Party Apathy, Urges Decisive Action (Mieczyslaw F. Rakowski; POLITYKA, No 41, 11 Oct 86)	87
Teachers Polled on Role in Attitude, Political Development (Andrzej W. Malachowski; PRZEGLAD TYGODNIOWY, No 34,	
24 Aug 86)	94
New Political Education Year Urges More Dedication (Alicja Zagorska; TRYBUNA LUDU, 29 Sep 86)	99
Quality of Work, Attitudes Evaluated (Artur Bodnar; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 20-21 Sep 86)	100
Union Role, Issues Considered Prior to OPZZ Conference (Daniela Sielska; ZYCIE WARSZAWY, 17 Sep 86)	103
	(Ryszard Grundman; PRZEGLAD WOJSK LOTNICZYCH I WOJSK OBRONY POMIETRZNEJ KRAJU, No 11, Nov 86) Plan for Treatment of War Victims in Tourist Hotels (Viorel Vladau; REVISTA SANITARA MILITARA, No 2, Apr-Jun 86) Use of Psychotherapy in Rehabilitating Pilots (Florin Uleu; REVISTA SANITARA MILITARA, No 2, Apr-Jun 86) POLITICS P

	OPZZ Prepares Program Draft for National Convention (TRYBUNA LUDU, 25 Sep 86)	107
	Larger Readership for Soviet Press Noted (GLOS POMORZA, 8 Sep 86)	109
ROMANIA	A	
	Yugoslav Report on Romanian Military Position in Warsaw Pact (Miroslav Lazanski; DANAS, 28 Oct 86)	110
	SOCIOLOGY	
POLAND		
	Solutions Sought in Day-Care Shortage (Jerzy Rudzik; GLOS POMORZA, 18 Sep 86)	113
	Town Administrators on Future of Jarocin Rock Festival (KURIER POLSKI, 5 Aug 86)	116
/7310		

JPRS-EER-86-197 31 DECEMBER 1986

EAST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

ECONOMY

ALBANIA

Shortcomings in Financial, Banking Fields	
(Andrea Nako; RRUGA E PARTISE, No 5, May 86)	
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	
Problems in Plan Fulfillment Criticized	
(PRAVDA, 25 Sep 86)	10
HUNGARY	
1987 Changes in Economic Regulations Viewed	
(MAGYAR HIRLAP, 13, 14 Nov 86)	14
Focus on Income, by Maria Lakatos	14
The Price of Taking the Easy Route, Agnes Balazs Interview	16
Planning Office Head's Book on Economic Renewal Reviewed	
(Andras Tabori; MAGYAR HIRLAP, 11 Nov 86)	20
ROMANIA	
Export-Import Controls, Technology Transfer Discussed	
(Dumitry limion; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 38, 19 Sep 86)	23
Plan To Improve Self-Financing Outlined	
(Bogdan Padure; REVISTA ECONOMICA, No 38, 19 Sep 86)	30
YUGOSLAVIA	
Economist Horvat Discusses Economic Reforms Under Socialism	
(Gordana Buncic: PRIVREDNI PREGLED, 1-3 Nov 86)	35

POLITICS

	DESCRIPTION AND ARE	IC REPUBLIC
L. P. H. P. LOND	DEPLICAT	IL REPUBLIC

	New Partnership Agreement With FRG City Signed	
	(Albrecht Hinze; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 27 Nov 86)	42
	Summaries of Major EINHEIT Articles, November 1986 (Heinrich Opitz; EINHEIT, No 11, Nov 86)	43
	Socialism's Advantages, Achievements Lauded (Herbert Steininger; EINHEIT, No 11, Nev 86)	47
	Goals, Techniques of Political-Ideological Work Noted (Geunter Schneider; EINHEIT, No 11, Nov 86)	51
	Books on International Labor Movement Reviewed (Goetz Dieckmann; EINHEIT, No 11, Nov 86)	57
HUNGAR	Y	
	Inmate of Forced Labor Camp in Early Fifties Interviewed (Tibor Zimanyi Interview; MOZGO VILAG, Oct 86)	60
POLAND		
	Bialystok PZPR Focus on Ideology Training (GAZETA WSPOLCZESNA, 20-21 Sep 86)	69
	Katowice Notes Party Membership Growth (TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZA, 16 Sep 86)	70
	'Minutes' of PZPR Control-Auditing Commission Meeting (Izabella Wajszczuk, Krzy ztof Stanislawiak; TRYBUNA LUDU, 17 Sep 86)	71
	Krakow PZPR Control Commission Concludes Active Year (ECHO KRAKOWA, 8 Sep 86)	75
ROMANI	A	
	Engels Hailed for Views on 'Scientific Socialism' (I. Butnaru; ROMANIA LIBERA, 28 Nov 86)	77
	Perceptions of Major 1821 Figure in Banat, Transylvania (Virgil Joita; REVISTA DE ISTORIE, No 8, Aug 86)	79
	Briefs People's Council Chairman Recognition of Orthodox Leader	88 88

YUGOSLAVIA

	Nonconformist Lawyer Popovic Interviewed on Experiences (Sasa Vucinic; NOVE OMLADINSKE NOVINE, 12 Oct 86)	89
	Responses to Polemical Book by Politician Pavlovic Argued (Vlastimir Mijovic; MLADOST, 13 Oct 86)	97
/7310		

END

END OF FICHE DATE FILMED 2APRIL 87